



GUIDES  
TO  
CATHERINE

FOR VERSATION

1887

LAWRENCE MCGRAW

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GUIDE  
TO  
GAELIC CONVERSATION  
AND  
PRONUNCIATION,  
WITH  
VOCABULARIES, DIALOGUES, PHRASES, AND  
LETTER FORMS.

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Gael," &c.

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## P R E F A C E.

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This book is published chiefly to supply a need felt by visitors to the Highlands, the want of an English-Gaelic handbook of phrases and dialogues, in which English sentences are followed by their Gaelic equivalents. In preparing the dialogues the author was guided to some extent by the numerous phrasebooks of other European languages, but the peculiar circumstances of the Highlands and the Highland tongue necessitated the introduction of new subjects and the adoption of new forms. It was also necessary on account of the large number of idioms used conversationally in both Gaelic and English, to add a pretty long list of idiomatic phrases. The vocabularies, which occupy the first fifty pages of the book (with the exception of some proper names), consist entirely of words in everyday use. As it is difficult to represent the finer shades of Gaelic vowel-sounds by any system of phonetics, it is recommended that the learner should get the pronunciation *viva voce* wherever practicable. When that is not possible, the Gaelic should be read from the centre column, the third column being referred to only when the pronunciation is doubtful. In this way the student will soon acquire the habit of reading correctly from the ordinary Gaelic spelling. It is hoped that this little volume will be found useful as a handbook for strangers in the Highlands, as a book of reference for Highlanders themselves, and as the best introduction to Gaelic for those who wish to become acquainted with that language.



# GUIDE TO GAELIC CONVERSATION.

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## TABLE OF SOUNDS.

In the orthoëpy given in the vocabularies, the vowels used represent the following sounds :—

1.—a	-	short as in fat	-	-	fat
2.—â	-	long like a in far	-	-	fär
3.—e	-	short as in wet	-	-	wet
4.—ê	-	long as in where	-	-	whêre
5.—á	-	short and acute as in fate	-	-	fáte
6.—ã	-	longer than a in fame	-	-	fâme
7.—i	-	short as in wit	-	-	wit
8.—ë	-	short as in we	-	-	wë
9.—ee	-	long as in wee	-	-	wee
10.—o	-	short as in cot	-	-	cot
11.—ô	-	long as in cord	-	-	côrd
12.—ó	-	short and acute as in photo	-	-	phôto
13.—ö	-	long as in fold	-	-	föld
14.—u	-	short as in shun	-	-	shun
15.—û	-	long as in jeûne	-	-	zhûn
16.—ü	-	short like ou in would	-	-	wûd
17.—oo	-	long like ooe in wooed	-	-	wooed

The English i as in fire is represented by aë.

The consonants are pronounced as in English, with the following exceptions :—

Ch is not hard like k, nor soft as in chase, but always guttural, as in loch, trachle.

Dd, tt, ll, and nn represent a very soft sound of these consonants, in forming which the tongue, near the tip, touches the upper gum.

Ly and ny represent a peculiar modification of the sounds of l and n, effected by placing the centre of the tongue against the roof of the mouth when pronouncing these consonants. The l is rather softer than in million, and the n softer than the first n in pinion.

## VOCABULARIES.

## I.—Adjectives.

## English.

## Gaelic.

## Orthoepy.

Large	Mór	Mór
A large house	Taigh mór	Ttaě mór
The large house	An taigh mór	Un ddaě mór
A larger house	Taigh ni's mò	Ttaě nyis mó
The largest house	An taigh a's mò	Un ddaš is mó
Large houses	Taighean móra	Ttaěun móru
▲ nice house	Taigh laghach	Ttaě llughach
A nicer house	Taigh ni's laghaich	Ttaě nyis llughich
The nicest house	An taigh a's laghaich	An ddaš is llughich
—	—	—
Able	Comasach	Cómasach
Any	Sam bith	Sum bě
Beautiful, ugly	Briagh, grannda	Breea, gráttu
Big, little	Mór, beag	Mór, bpák
Bigger, less	Mò, lugha	Mò, llughu
Blind.	Dall	Dtaull
Bold, timid	Dàna, gealtach	Dttānu, gyalltach
Bright, dark	Soilleir, dorcha	Sólyar, ddorochu
Cold, hot	Fuar, teth	Für tjá
Hotter	Teotha	Tjohu
Cheap, dear	Saor, daor	Sûr, ddûr
Clean, filthy	Glan, salach	Gcllan, sallach
Dead, alive	Marbh, beo	Marav, byô
Deaf	Bodhar	Bohur
Deep, shallow	Domhain, tana	Ddoving, ttanu
Dumb	Balbh	Ballav
— Easy, difficult	Furasda, duilich	Fürusttu dtülich
Easier	Usadh	üsü
More difficult	Dorra	Dorru
Early, late	Moch, anmoch	Moch, anamoch
Every	Gach	Geach
Fast, slow	Luath, mall	Lüa, maull
Fat, lean	Reamhar, caol	Rauar, cùl
Free, bound	Saor, ceangailte	Sûr, kengiltju
Frequent, infrequent	Tric, anmic	Treechk, animék
Friendly, hostile	Cairdeil, eascairdeach	Cártjal, escartjach
Full, empty	Làn, falamh	Llân, falluv
Glad, sad	Aoibhneach, truagh	Uivnach, trúa
Good, bad	Math, olc	Ma, olchk
Better, worse	Fearr, miosa	Fyarr, mësu
Guilty, innocent	Ciontach, neo-chiontach	Kinttach, nyoichintach
Happy, miserable	Sona, mi-shona	Sonu, mee honu

fat. fár. wet. wêre. fâte. flame. wit. wë. wee.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Heavy, light	Trom, eutrom	Ttrom, átrom
High, low	Ard, iosal	árrtt, eeusull
Higher, lower	Airde, isle	ártju, eeslyu
Hungry	Ocrach	Ocherach
Intelligent, ignorant	Tuigseach, aineolach	Ttūikshach, anyollach
Just, unjust	Cothromach, mi - choth-romach	Coromach, meechoromach
Kind, cruel	Caoimhneil, ainiochdmhor	Cóinil, anyichk-vor
Long, short	Fâda, goirid	Fattu, geuritj
Longer, shorter	Faide, giorra	Fatju, gkirru
Loud, quiet	Labhar, samhach	Llavor, sávuch
Married, single	Pòsda, singilte	Pôsttu. shingiltju
New	Ur, nuadh	Oor, núa
Old, young	Sean, òg	Shen, ôk
Older, younger	Sine, òige	Shénu, ôiku
Perfect, imperfect	Iomlan, mi-iomlan	Eemulan, mee-imulan
Pleasant, disagreeable	Taitneach, mi-thaitneach	Ttatnyach meehatnyach
Pleased, sorry	Toilichte, duillchi	Ttolichj, ddülich
Polite, ill-mannered	Modhail, mi-mhodhail	Moghal, mee-voghal
Pretty, homely	Bòidheach, neoighrinn	Bóyach, nyoghring
Proud, humble	Ardanach, iriosail	Arttanach, irisul
Public, private	Follaiseach, uaigneach	Fóllishach, üiknyach
Rich, poor	Beartach, bochd	Bearstjach, bpochk
Right, wrong	Ceart, docharach	Kyarstt, ddocharach
Rough, smooth	Garbh, min	Gcarav, meen
Sacred, profane	Naomh, mi-naomh	Nûv, meenüv
Scarce, plentiful	Gann, paitl	Gcaunn, paltj
Sharp, blunt	Geàr, maol	Gkáar, müll
Sick, well	Tiinn, slán	Tjeen, sillán
Silent, noisy	Tosdach, fuaimneach	Ttossttach, füimnach
Soft, hard	Bog, cruaidh	Bpôc, crüäe
Straight, crooked	Direach, carach = càrn	Djeerach, carach
Strong, weak	Ládir, lag	Llâtjir, llak
Stronger, weaker	Treasa, laige	Tresu, llaëku
Sweet, bitter	Milis, searbh	Mêlish, sherav
Thick, thin	Tiugh, tana	Tjü, ttanu
Thirsty	Tartmhор	Ttarstvor
True, false	Fior, breugach	Feeur, bprákach
Useful, useless	Feumail, mi-fheumail	Fämäl, mee ämal
Warm, cool	Blath, fionar	Bpllâ, fyinnar
Weary	Sgit	Skee
Wet, dry	Fliuch, tioram	Flüch, tjirum
Wide, narrow	Leathan, cumhann	Llehan, cüann
Wider	Leatha	Llyohu
Wild, tame	Fiadhaich, callda	Feeughich, cälltu

cot. côrd. phôto. föld. shun. jeûne. jûte. wooed.

## II.—Adverbs

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Large, largely	Mór, gu mór	Mór, gū mór
Right, rightly	Ceart, gu ceart	Kyarst, gū kyarst
Afterwards	An deigh sin	Un jeishin
Again	Rithis, a rithisd	Rēhish, urēhisj
Already	Mu thrath, cheana	Mūrā, chena
Always	An comhnuidh	Ungōnē
Around	M'an cuairt	Mangūurshj
As	Mar	Mar
At all	Idir	ětjir
Away	Air falbh	Er fallav
Back	Air ais	Er ash
Before	Roimh	Roi
Behind	Air deireadh	Er jerugh
Early	Gu moch	Gū moch
Ever (future), for-	Gu brath, am feasd	Gū bprā, am fástatt
Ever (past) [ever	Riamh	Reev
Extremely	Gu h-anabarrach	Gu hanaparrach
Forward	Air aghaidh	Er ughē
Gratis	A nasgaidh	Unasskē
Here	An so	Un sho
How	Cia mar	Kemar
Indeed	Gu dearbh	Gütjarav
Inside	A staigh	Usttaē
Just so	Direach sin	Djeerach shin
Now	Nis	Neesh
Often	Gu tric	Gū treechk
Outside	A muigh	Umūi
Over (see idioms)	Thairis	Harish
Perhaps	Theagamh	Hekuv
Seldom	Gu h-ainmic	Cū hanimik
So	Mar so, mar sin	Mar sho, mar shin
Soon	Gu h-aithghearr	Gu ha-yarr
Still (yet)	Fhathast	Ha-ustt
Then {	An sin	Un-shin
There {	An diugh	Unjū
To-day	A maireach	Umārach
To-morrow	An earar	Un yerur
The day after to-	Ro	Ro
Too [morrow	Gle	Gclá
Very	Cia as	Ke ass
Whence	C'uin ? nuair	Cün ? Nūur
When? when	C'aite ? Far	Câtju ? Far
Where? where	C'arson ?	Carson ?
Why?		

fat. fär. wet. wère. fâte. fâme. wit. wé. wee.

### Conjunctions.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic</i>	<i>Orthoepy</i>
After	An deigh	Un jei
Also	Cuideachd	Cütjachk
And	Agus, is	Agnus, is
As	Mar	Mar
As—as	Cho—ri	Cho—ré
As long as	Fhad 'sa	Attsu
As if	Mar gu	Mar gü
As if—not	Mar nach	Mar nach
At any rate	Co dhiu	Co yü
Before	Roimh	Roi
As well as	Cho math ri	Cho ma rë
Because	A chionn	Uchyünn
Both—and	An da chuid—agus	Unddâ chütj—aghüs
But	Ach	Ach
Either—or	Aon chuid—no	Un chütj—no
Else, or else	Airneo	Ernyo
For	Oir	Or
Further	Tuille	Ttülyë
However	Gidheadh	Ga-yugh
If	Ma	Ma
If (hypothetical)	Na'n, na'm	Nan, nam
If—not	Mur—	Mur—
If so	Ma tha	Ma hâ
In order that	A chum gu	Uchoum gü
Likewise	Mar an ceudna	Mar ungyätnu
Lest	Ma's	Mas
Nevertheless	Gidheadh	Ga-yugh
Or	No	No
Since	O'n	On
So, in that way	Mar sin	Mar shin
So—as	Cho—ri	Cho—ré
So that	Chum 'sgu	Choum skü
And so	'S mar sin	Smar shin
Till	Gus	Güs
Than	Na	Na
That, that not	Gu, nach	Gü nach
Then, if so	Ma ta	Ma tta
Therefore	Uime sin	Uimu shin
Though, although	Ged	Gett
Unless	Mar	Mar
When, while	'Nuair	Nüur
Whether	Co dhiu	Co yü
Whether—or not	Co dhiu—no nach—	Co yü—no nach—
Yet	Fhathast	Ha-ust

cot. cörd. phöto. föld. shun. jeüne. jüte. wooed.

## IV.—Noun and Article.

<i>English</i>	<i>Gaelic</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
A kiss	Pòg	Pôk
Kisses	Pogan	Pôkun
The kiss	A phog	A fôk
The kiss's, of the kiss	Na poige	Nu pôikyu
With a kiss	Le poig	Lepôick
The kisses	Na pogan	Nu pôkun
Of the kisses	Nam pog	Numbôk
The oar	An ramh	Un râv
The oars	Na raimh	Nu râe
The bell	An elag	Un gllak
The bells	Na cluig	Nu clûik
The boat	Am bâta	Um bâttu
The boats	Na bataichean	Nu bâttichun
A rod, rods	Slat, slatan	Sllatt, sllattun
The rod	An t-slat	Un dlatt
The rod's, the rods	Na slait, na slatan	Nu sllâtj, nu sllattun
The land, the lands	An tir, na tirean	Un djeer, nu tjeerun
<i>Common Irregular Nouns.</i>		
The man	An duine	Un ddânu
Of the man	An duine	Un ddânu
O man	A dhuine	Aghûnu
The men	Na daoine	Nu ttânu
O men	A dhaona	Aghûnu
The woman	A bhean	A ven
Of the woman	Na mna	Num-na
At the woman	Aig a mhnaoi	Eik uv-nûi
O woman	A bhean	A ven
The women	Na mnathan	Num-na-un
O women	A mhñathan	Avna-un
The father	An t-athair	Un ddahur
Of the father	An athar	Un ahur
The fathers	Na h-aithrichean	Nu harichun
The mother	A mhathair	Uvâhur
Of the mother	Na mathar	Nu mâhur
The mothers	Na mathraichean	Na mârichun
The brother	Am brathair	Um brâlur
Of the brother	A blîrathar	Uvrâhur
The brothers	Na braithrean	Nu pbrâ-run
The sister	A phiuthair	Ufyû-ur
Of the sister	Na peathar	Nu pehur
The sisters	Na peathraichean	Nu perichun
God, of God, gods	Dia, Dè, diathan	Djeea, Djä, djeea-un
Son, son's, sons	Mac, mic, macan or mic	Machk, meechk, machkun

fat. fär. wet. wêre. fâte. fâme. wit. wê. wee.

## V.—Pronoun.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
I, me	Mi	Mé
Thou, thee, you	Tu, thu	Ttū, ū
He, him, it	E, se	ē, shē
She, her, it	I, si	Ee, shee
We, us	Sinn	Sheeng
Ye, you	Sibh	Sheev
Them, they	Iad, siad	Eeatt, sheeatt
I, me (emphatic)	Mise	Mēshu
Thou, thee, you	Tusa, thusa	Ttūsu, ūsu
He, him, it	Esan, e-se	Esun, eshu
She, her, it	Ise	Eeshu
We, us	Sinne	Shing-u
Ye, you	Sibhse	Shēvsu
They, them	Iadsan	Eeattsun
<b>Myselv</b>	Mi fein	Mē fān
Thyselv, yourself	Thu fein	U fān
Himself, etc.	E fein, etc.	E fān
My head	Mo cheann	Mochyaunn
Thy, your head	Do cheann	Ddochyaunn
His, its head	A cheann	Achyaunn
Her, its head	A ceann	A kyaunn
Our head	Ar ceann	Ar kyaunn
Your head	Bhur ceann	Vur kyaunn
Their head	An ceann	Un gyaunn
My (emphatic) head	Mo cheann-sa	Mochyaunn-su
Thy or your head, etc.	Do cheann-sa, etc.	Ddochyaunn-su
My own head	Mo cheann fein	Mochyaunn-fān
Your own head	Do cheann fein	Ddochyaunn-fān
Who, that	A	Ah, u
The man who	An duin' a	Un ddūn u
That which	Na	Nu
Who not, that not	Nach	Nach
He who was	Esan a bha	Esun uvā
He who was not	Esan nach robh	Esun nach ro
This	So	Sho
This man	An duine so	Un ddūnu sho
That	Sin	Shin
That man	An duine sin	Un ddūnu shin
Yon	Sud	Shūtt
Yon man	An duin' ud	Un ddūn utt
Who?	Có?	Có?
What?	Ciod?	Cutt?
This, this here	E so, i so	Esho, ésho
Whoever	Ge b'e	Gepb'e

cot. cōrd. phōto. föld. shun. jēūne. jūte. woood.

## VI.—Prepositions.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
About, about the	Mu, mu'n	Mū, mūn
Above	Os cionn	Os kyūnn
According to	A reir	Urār
Across	Tarsuinn	Ttarshing
After	An deigh	Undjái
Against	Au aghaidh	Un ughē
Among	Am measg	Um mesk
At, staying at	Aig, fuireach aig	Eik, furach eik
Looking at	Coimhead ri	Co-itt rē
Anger at	Fearg ri	Feruk rē
Working at	Ag obair air	Uk opur ár
Before	Roimh	Roē
Below, below the	Fo, fo'n	Fo, fon
Between	Eadar	Ettur
By, or past	Seachad air	Shachuttár
Done by	Deanta le	Djéantu le
By name	Air ainn	Er ánum
Swear by	Mionaich air	Myunnich ár
During	Re	Rā
For, for the sake of	Airson, air sgath	Erson, erskā
Work for Robert	Oibrich do Rob	Oiprich ddo Rop
Work for wages	Oibrich airson duais	Oiprich erson ddūushl
Hoping for	An dochas ri	Un ddōchus ré
Give for	Thoir air	Hor ár
From, from the	O or bho, o'n	O or vo, on
In, in the	Ann, auns a	Aunn, auunnsu
Into	Steach ann	Stjach aunn
Near	Faisg air	Faéshk ár
Of, off	De	Dje
Speaking of	Bruidhinn mu	Brüing mū
On	Air	Ær or er
Out of, out of the	A, as an	A, as un
Over	Thar	Har
Through	Troimh	Ttroi
To, to the	Do, do'n; gu, gu's an; ri, ris an	Ddo, ddon; gū, gūsun; rē, rishun
Give to	Thoir do	Hor ddo
Go to	Rach gu or a dh 'ionnsuidh	Rach gū or ughyūnn-sé
Put to	Cuir gu	Cür gū
Like to	Coltach ri	Colttach rē
Speaking to	Bruidhinn ri	Bprüing rē
Together with	Comhla ri	Cólla rē
With, with the	Le, leis an	Le, leish un
Without	Gun	Gūn

fat. fār. wet. wēre. fāte. fāme. wit. wē. wee.

## VII.—Pronoun and Preposition Combined.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
About me, thee, him, her	Umam, umad, uime, uimpe	Uumum, ūumutt, ūimu, ūimpu
About us, you, them	Umainn, umaibh, umpa	Uming, ūmiv, ūmpu
At me, thee, him, her	Agam, agad, aige, aice	Akum, akutt, ákyu, aéchkyu
At us, you, them	Againn, agaibh, aca	Aking, akiv, achen
Among us, etc.	Ann ar measg, etc.	Aunn ar mesk, etc.
Before me, etc.	Romham, romhad, roimhe roimpe	Ro-um, ro-utt, roi, roimpu
Before us, etc.	Romhaian, romhaibh, rompa	Ro-ing, ro-iv, rompu
Below me, etc.	Fodham, fodhad, fodha, fuidhpe	Fō-um, fō-utt, fō-u, fōipu
Below us, etc.	Fodhainn, fodhaibh, fodhpa	Fō-ing, fōiv, fōpu
Between us, etc.	Eadaruinn, eadaruibh, eatorra	Etturing, etturuiv etturu
For me, etc.	Air mo shon, air do shon	Er mo hon, erddo hon, etc
From me, etc.	Uam, uat, uaithe, uaipe	Uu-m, u-utt, ūaě, uaěpu
In me, thee, etc.	Uainn, uaibh, napa	Uaëng, ū-iv, uapu
In my, in thy, etc.	Annam, annad, ann, innte	Annum annutt aunn éntju
Of or off me, etc.	Annainn, annaibh, anta (Ann) am, (ann) ad, 'na	Anning, anniv, aunnttu (Ann) um, (ann) utt, na
On me, thee, etc.	Ann ar, ann bhur, 'nan	Aunn ar, aunn vur, nan
Out of me, etc.	Diom, diot, deth, dith	Djeeum, djeeutt, dje, djee
Through me, etc.	Dinn, dibh, diuhb	Djeeng, djeev, djoo
To or for me, etc.	Orm, ort, air, oirre	Orom, orstt, ár, orru
To or unto me, etc.	Oirnn, oirbh, orra	Oring, oriv, orru
To, at, or towards me	Asam, asad, as, aisde	Asum, asutt, ass, asju
With me, etc.	Asainn, asaibh, asda	Asing, asiv, asttu
	Tromham, tromhad, troimh, troimpe	Ttro-um, ttro-utt, ttroi ttroimpu
	Tromhainn, tromhaibh trompa	Ttroing, ttroiv, ttrompu
	Domh, duit, da, di	Ddov, ddütt, dda, djé
	Duinn, duibh, daibh	Ddüning, ddüiv, ddaév
	H-ugam, h-ugad, h-uige, h-uice	Hükum, hükutt, hükyu hüichkyu
	H-ugainn, h-ugaibh, h-uca	Hüking, hükv, hüchku
	Rium, riut, ris, rithe	Rüm, rütt, rish, ree
	Rinn, ribh, riutha	Ring, reev, rúa
	Leam, leat, leis, leatha	Lem, lett, leish, lehu,
	Leinn, leibh, leo	Leeng, leev, lo

cot. cōrd. phōto. fōld. shun. jéâne. jâte. woed.

## VIII.—Verbs.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
I am	Tha mi	Ha mě
Thou art, you are	Tha thu, tha sibh	Ha ū, ha shiv
He is	Tha e	Ha ē
We are, they are	Tha sinn, tha iad	Ha shěng, eeatt
Am I?	Am beil mi?	Am bál mě?
Is he?	Am beil e?	Um bál e?
Are they?	Am beil iad?	Um bál eeatt?
I am not	Cha'neil mi	Chanál mě
Am I not?	Nach 'eil mi	Nach ál mě?
I was	Bha mi	Va mě
I was not	Cha robh mi	Cha ró mě
Was I?	An robh mi?	Un ró mě?
Was I not?	Nach robh mi?	Nach ró mě
I shall or will he	Bithidh mi	Bpěhě mě
I shall not be	Cha bhi mi	Cha vě mě
Shall I not be?	Nach bi mi?	Nach bě mě?
Shall I be?	Am bi mi?	Um bě mě?
If I shall not be	Mur bi mi	Mur pě mě
If I shall be	Ma bhitheas mi	Muvě-us mě
I (we) would be	Bhithinn (bhitheamaid)	Vě-ing, vě-umij
You, etc., would be	Bhitheadh tu, etc.	Vě-ugh ttu
You would not be	Cha bhitheadh tu	Cha vě-ugh ttū
Would you not be?	Nach bitheadh tu	Nach pě-ugh ttū?
Be, be ye	Bi, bithibh	Bpě, pbě-iv
Let him, etc., be	Bitheadh e, etc.	Bpě-ugh e
Be not	Na bi, na bithibh	Na bpě, etc.
To be	A bhi	Uvě
About to be	Gu bhi	Gū vě
Being	Bith	Bpě

## Regular Form of Verbs.

I did cut	Ghearr mi	Yárr mě
If I did cut	Ma ghearr mi	Ma yárr mě
I did not cut	Cha do ghearr mi	Cha ddoyárr mě
If I did not cut	Mur do ghearr mi	Mur ddo yárr mě
If I had cut	Na'n do ghearr mi	Nan ddo yárr mě
Did I cut?	An do ghearr mi?	Un ddo yárr mě
Did I not cut?	Nach do ghearr mi	Nach ddo yárr mě
I will cut	Gearraidh mi	Gyarré mě
If I will cut	Ma ghearras mi	Ma yarrus mě
I will not cut	Cha ghearr mi	Cha yárr mě
If I will not cut	Mur gearr mi	Mur gyárr mě
Shall I cut?	An gearr mi	Un gyárr mě?

fat. fár. wet. wêre. fâte. fâme. wit. wě. wee.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Shall I not cut ?	Nach gearr mi ?	Nach gyârr mě ?
I or we would cut	Ghearrainn ghearramaid	Yarring, yarrumitj
You, etc., would cut	Ghearradh tu, etc.	Yarru ttū, etc.
You would not cut	Cha ghearradh tu	Cha yarru ttū
Would you cut ?	An gearradh tu ?	Un gyarru ttū
Would you not cut ?	Nach gearradh tu ?	Nach gyarru ttū ?
Cut, cut ye	Gearr, gearraibh	Gyârr, gyarriv
To cut	Gearradh, a ghearradh	Gyarrugh, uyarrugh
Cutting	A gearradh	Uegyarryu
Was, were cut	Ghearradh—	Yarraugh
If—was cut	Ma ghearradh—	Ma yarrugh
Was not cut	Cha do ghearradh	Cha ddo yarrugh
Was—cut ?	An do ghearradh—	Un ddo yarrugh
Will be cut	Gearrar	Gyarrur
Will not be cut	Cha ghearrar	Cha yarrur
Would be cut	Ghearradh ?	Ghyarrsttugh
Would—be cut ?	An gearradh ?	Un gyarrsttugh
Would not be cut ?	Cha ghearradh	Cha yarrsttugh
To be cut	Bhi gearrta	Vě gyarrsttu
Cut	Gearrta	Gyarrsttu
I am cutting	Tha mi a gearradh	Ha mě uegyarryu

*Verbs commencing with Vowels, or with F followed by a Vowel.*

I drank	Dh' òl mi	Ghôll mě
We did not drink	Cha ð' òl sinn	Cha ttôll shing
You will drink	Olaidh tu	Ollë ttū
He will not drink	Cha'n òl e	Chan ôll e
They would drink	Dh' oladh iad	Ghôllugh eeatt
Drink, drink ye	Ol, òlaibh	Oll, ôlliv
Drinking	Ag òl	Uk ôll
Was drunk	Dh' oladh	Ghôllugh
Was—drunk ?	An d'oladh—?	Un ddôllugh ?
Will be drunk	Olar, etc.	Ollur
I stayed	Dh' fhan mi	Ghan mě
Will stay	Fanaidh	Faně
I would stay	Dh' fhanainn	Ghaning
She would stay	Dh' fhanaidh i	Ghanugh ě
Staying	Fantuinn	Fannting

*List of Verbs.*

Answer	Freagair	Frácur
Answered	Fhreagair	Rácur
Will answer	Freagraidh	Frácré

cot. cōrd. phóto. fófd. shun. jeūne. jûte. wooed.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Arrive	Ruig	Rrūik
Arrived	Rainig	Ránik
Arriving	Ruigsinn	Rūikshin
Ask	Iarr	Eear
Asked	Dh'íarr	Yeeur
Asking	Ag iarraidh	Aik eeurě
Assist	Cobhar	Cour
Assisted	Chobhar	Chour
Assisting	A cobhar	U'kour
Avoid	Seachainn	Shachaing
Avoided	Sheachainn	H-yaching
Avoiding	Seachnadh	Shechnugh
Begin	Toisich	Ttōshich
Began	Thoisich	Hōshich
Beginning	Toiseachadh	Ttōshachugh
Believe-ing	Creid-sinn	Crātj-shing
Belong-ing	Buin-tinn	Bpūn-tting
Bend-ing	Lub-adh	Llāpugh
Bind-ing	Ceangal	Kyangull
Bowing	Crom-adh	Crómugh
Bring, bringing	Thoir, toirt	Hōr, ttoirtj
Break-ing	Bris-eadh	Bpreeshugh
Burn	Loisg	Llōshk
Bury	Adhlaic	Aülik
Buy	Ceannaich	Kyannich
Call	Eigh	Æ, ā
Carry	Giulan	Gyoolan
Cease	Sgnir	Skūr
Climb	Streap	Sttráp
Come along	Tiugainn(ibh)	Ttjüking(iv)
Come here	Trothad	Tró-utt
Command	Aithne	Aanu
Condemn	Dit	Djeetj
Create	Cruthaich	Crūich
Defend	Dion	Djeeun
Depart	Falbh	Fallav
Destroy	Sgrios	Skriss
Die	Basaich	Bpásich
Draw	Tarruing	Ttarring
Dry	Tiormaich	Tjirumich
Eat	Ith	Ee, é
Extend	Sin	Sheen
Fall	Tuit	Ttütj
Feel	Fairich	Farich
Fill	Lion	Lyeeun
Fight	Sabaid	Sapatj

fat. fár. wet. wére. fáte. fáme. wit. wé. wee.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Find	Faigh	Faě
Finish	Criochnaich	Creeuchnich
Flee	Teich	Tjeich
Follow	Lean	Lyen
Forbid	Toirmisg	Tturimishk
Forget	Di-chuimhnich	Djeechūinich
Forgive	Math	Ma
Gain	Coisinn	Coshing
Gather	Tional	Tjénell
Guide	Treoraich	Trôrich
Hang	Croch	Croch
Hide	Folaich	Follich
Hope	Earb	Erup
Inhabit	Aitich	Atjich
Keep	Cum	Cûm
Kill	Marbh	Maruv
Know	Aithnich	Anich
Learn	Ionnusich	Yünsich
Leave	Fag	Fâk
Listen	Eisd	Æsj
Let	Leig	Lyeik
Lie (down)	Luidh	Llaë
Lose	Caill	Kaëll
Look	Seall	Shañll
Love	Gradhaich	Grâghich
May	Faod	Fût
Must	Feum	Fâm
Measure	Tomhais	Tto-ish
Mend	Caraich	Carich
Name	Ainmich	Animich
Meet	Coinnich	Cónyich
Offer	Tairg	Ttarik
Open	Fosgail	Fôskil
Part	Dealaidh	Djallich
Please	Toilich	Ttolich
Pay	Paidh	Pâe
Pour	Doirt	Ddôrsj
Practise	Cleachd	Clachk
Praise	Mol	Moll
Promise	Geall	Gyaull
Prove	Dearbh	Djarav
Put	Cuir	Cûr
Raise	Tog	Ttôk
Read	Leugh	Lya
Refuse	Diùlt	Djoollt
Reign	Righich	Ree-ich

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Remain	Fuirich	Fürich
Remember	Cuimhnich	Cünich
Rise	Eirich	Ærich
Save (spare)	Caoin	Cáin
Sell	Reic	Reichk
Send	Cuir	Cür
Show	Feuch, feach	Fäch, fëach
Shut	Duin	Ddoon
Sit	Suidh	Sue
Sleep	Caidil	Catjil
Spoil	Mill	Meel
Spread	Sgaoil	Skùl
Stop	Stad	Statt
Strike	Buail	Bpù-il
Strive	Stri	Stree
Suffer	Fuiling	Fülink
Take	Gabh	Gcav
Tell	Innis	Innish
Tear	Reub or riab	Räp, reeap
Think	Smuanich	Smoo nich
Throw	Tilg	Tjilik
Touch	Bean	Bpen
Try	Feuch, feach	Fäch, fëach
Turn	Tionndaidh	Tjünntaë
Understand	Tuig	Ttük
Waken	Duisg	Ddùishk
Wait	Fuirich	Fürich
Work	Oibrich	Oiprich
Write	Sgriobh	Skreev
Wear	Caith	Kaë

*Irregular Verbs.*

I went	Chaidh mi	Chaë më
Did—go?	An deach(aidh)—?	Unjachë?
Will—go	Theid	Hätj
Will—go?	An teid—?	Un djätj?
Would go	Rachadh	Rachugh
Go	Rach	Rrach
Going	A dol	Utdoll
<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
I said	Thubhairt mi	Hüvirtj më
Did—say?	An dubhairt—?	Un ddüvirj?;
Will say	Their	Hár
Will—say?	An abair—?	Un apur

fat. für. wet. wëre. fate. fame. wit. wë. wee.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy</i>
Would say	Theireadh	Hárugh
Would—say ?	An abaireadh ?	Un aburugh
Saying	Ag radh	Ukrá
Will be said	Theirear	Hárur
Will be said ?	An abraigear ?	Un apurur ?
Would be said	Theirteadh	Hártjugh ?
Would be said ?	An abairteadh ?	Un apurtjugh ?
Gave	Thug	Hük
Did—give ?	An d'thug	Unddük
Will give	Bheir	Vár
Will—give ?	Toir, tabhair ?	Ttor, ttavur ?
Would give	Bheireadh	Várugh
Would—give ?	An toireadh ?	Un ddorugh ?
Giving	A toirt	Uttórtj
Was given, etc.	Thugadh	Hükugh
Came	Thainig	Hànik
Did—come ?	An d'thainig ?	Un ddánik
Will come ?	Thig	Hék
Will—come ?	An tig ?	Un djék ?
Coming	Tighinn	Tjeeng
Saw	Chunnaic	Chünnék
Did—see ?	Am faca—?	Um fâchca ?
Will see	Chi	Chee
Will—see ?	Am faic—?	Um faëchk'?
Would—see ?	Am faiceadh ?	Um faëchkugh
Seeing	Faicsinn	Faëchkshing
Was seen	Chunncaidh	Chünnuecheugh
Was—seen ?	Facadh ?	Facheugh
Will be seen, etc.	Chithear	Ché-ur
Got	Fhuair	Hoo-ur
Did—get ?	An d'fhuair—?	Un ddooor ?
Will get ?	Gheibh	Yáiv
Will—get ?	Am faigh ?	Um faë ?
Would get	Gheibheadh	Yávugh
Would—get ?	Am faigheadh—?	Um faëyugh ?
Getting	Faotainn	Fütting
Was got	Fhuaradh, etc.	Hüarugh
Made, or did	Rinn,	Ring
Did—make ?	An d'rinn ?	Undring
Will make	Ni	Nee

## IX.—Agriculture.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Straw-rope	Siaman	Sheeaman
Weeds	Raoineagan	Ruinakun
Barn	Sabhal	Savull, saūll
Butter and cheese	Im is càise	Eem is cāshu
Byre	Bathaich	Báich
Cattle	Croddi, feudail	Cró, fátel
Chain	Slabhruidh	Silaurē
Chaff	Moll	Moull
Crop	Barr	Bpárr
Dairymaid	Banarach	Banarach
Enclosure	Fang	Fánk
Farm, farming	Tuathanas, tuathnachd	Ttūanas, ttūanachk
Flail	Buailtean	Bpūaltjan
Fodder	Fodair	Fottur
Fold	Crò	Crô
Furrow	Clais	Cllash
Garden	Lios	Lyiss
Grain	Slol	Sheeull
Grass	Feur, fiar	Fär, fēar
Ground	Talamh	Ttalluv
Harvest	Foghar	Foghur
Harrow	Cliath	Cleea
Halter	Taod	Ttūdd
Herdsmen	Buachaile	Bpūchelyu
Land	Fearann	Ferunn
Lease	Aonta, gabhail	ânta, geaval
Manure	Mathachdh	Mahachugh
Meadow	Faiche	Faéchu
Milking	Bleodhainn	Bplouing
Peasantry	Tuath	Ttua
Plough	Crann	Craunn
Ploughing	Treabhadh	Ttro-ugh
Rake	Ràean	Râckan
Reaping	Buain	Bpūan
Rent	Mál	Mâll
Seaweed	Feamuinn	Feming
Scythe	Speal	Spyall
Sheaf	Sguab	Scoop
Shock	Adag	Attak
Sickle	Corran	Corran
Sowing, planting	A cur	Ucûr
Stack	Cruach	Crûach
Straw	Fodar	Fottur
Stubble	Fashhuain	Fassing

fat. fár. wet. wêre. fâte. fâme. wit. wë. wee.

X.—*Animals.*

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
A wild beast	Fiadh-bheathach	Feeuvehach
A tame beast	Beathach callda	Behach cálldtu
Ass	Asail	Assull
Badger	Broc	Bprochk
Bear	Mathan	Mahun
Boar, sow	Torc, muc	Tork, mûchk
Bull, cow	Tarbh, bó or mart	Ttara, bpó or marrstt
Bullock, heifer	Damh, atharla	Ddav, ahurllu
Buck, doe	Boc, eilid	älitj
Calf	Laogh	Llûgh
Cat, kitten	Cat, piseag	Cahtt, pěshac
Colt, filly	Searrach, loth	Sharrach, llo
Deer	Fiadh	Feeugh
Dog, puppy	Cù, culan	Coo, cùlan
Foal	Searrach	Sharrach
Fox	Mada-ruadh	Mattu-rüa
Goat	Gabhar	Gour
Hare	Gearr, maigheach	Gyárr, mayach
Horse, mare	Each, capull	Yach, capull
Lamb	Uan	Ooan
Lion	Leomhan	Lyóunn
Mouse	Luch	Llûch
Pig	Muc	Mûchk
Ram	Reithe	Reh
Rat	Rodan	Rottan
Roe	Earba	Erupu
Sheep	Caora	Cûru
Stag	Damh-earba	Ddav-erupu
Squirrel	Feorag	Fyôrak
Weasel	Neas	Nyiss
Wolf	Mada-alluidh	Mattu-allé
<hr/>		
<i>Birds, Birds</i>	<i>Eun or ian, eoin</i>	än, or eean, yön
Blackbird	Londubh	Llonttū
Chicken	Eireag, isean	Erak, ishan
Cock, hen	Coileach, cearc	Culach, kyark
Crow	Rocas	Rôchkus
Cuckoo	Cuag	Cûak
Dove	Calman	Callaman
Duck	Tonnag	Ttonnak
Eagle	Iolair	Yullur
Gander, goose	Ganradh, geadh	Gánra, gëa
Gull	Faoilean	Fûlan
Hawk	Seobhag, speireag	Shohak, sperak

cot. cörd. phöto. föld. shun. jeûne. jüte. wooed.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Lark	Uiseag	Uishak
Moorhen	Cearc-fhraoch	Kyark-rūich
Partridge	Péartag	Peearsttak
Pigeon	Calman	Callaman
Plover	Feadag	Fettak
Sparrow	Gealbhonn	Gyallavon
Swallow	Gobhlan-gaoith	Góllan-güi
Swan	Eala	Yallu
Thrush	Smeorach	Smyôrach
Wren	Dreadhan-donn	Drehun-ddounn
<hr/>		
<i>Fish.</i>	<i>Iasg.</i>	<i>Eeask</i>
Cod	Trosq	Ttrosk
Eel	Easgann	Eskunn
Flounder	Leòbag	Lyôpac
Haddock	Adag	Attac
Herring	Sgadan	Scattan
Pike	Geadas	Gkettas
Salmon	Bradan	Bprattan
Trout	Breac	Bprechk
<hr/>		
<i>Shellfish.</i>	<i>Maorach.</i>	<i>Mûrach</i>
Cockle	Coilleag	Colyak
Crab	Partan	Parsttan
Lobster	Giumach	Gyoomach
Limpet	Bairneach	Bpârnyach
Periwinkle	Faochag	Fûchak
<hr/>		
<i>Reptile.</i>	<i>Biasd snagach.</i>	<i>Bpeeustt-snâcach</i>
Frog	Loegann	Lloskunn
Leech	Deala	Djallu
Lizard	Each-luathaireach	Yach-llüarach
Serpent	Nathair	Nahur
Snail	Seilcheag	Shelichac
Worm	Cnuimheag	Knûyak
<hr/>		
<i>Insect.</i>	<i>Beisteag.</i>	<i>Pâshjak</i>
Bee	Seillein	Shelyan
Butterfly	Dearabdan dé	Djaraputtan djä
Flea	Deargann	Djarakunn
Fly	Cuileag	Cûlak
Grasshopper	Fionnan-feoir	Fyinnan-fyôr
Moth	Leòmunn	Lyômunn
Spider	Damhan-alluidh	Ddavan-allë
Wasp	Coinspeach	Coinspyoch

fat. fär. wet. wêre. fâte. fâme. wit. wë. wee.

## XI.—The Army.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Accoutrements	Uidheam-cogaidh	Uyum-cokē
Arms, army	Armachd, airm	Arumachk, arum
Armoury	Taigh-airm	Ttaě-arim
Band	Coisir	Cóshir
Barracks	Taigh-feachd	Ttaě-fyachk
Battle	Cath	Ca
Belt	Crios	Criss
Bullet	Peilear	Pálar
Captain	Ceann-feadhna, caiptein	Kyaunnfyounu, captjin
Cannon	Gunna mòr	Günnu mōr
Cavalry	Eachruidh	Yachré
Colours, banner	Bratach	Bprattach
Commander	Ceannard	Kyannartt
Company	Cuideachd	Cutjachk
Defeat	Ruaig	Rüaik
Drum	Druma	Ddrūmu
Drummer	Drumair	Ddrūmar
Firing	Losgadh	Llóskugh
Fort	Daingneach	Ddaěnach
Garrison	Feachd-dhaingnich	Fyachk-ghaěnich
Guard	Freiceadan	Freichkuttan
Gun	Gunna	Günnu
Helmet	Clogaid	Clokij
Horse(men)	Marc-shluagh	Markllūa
Infantry	Coisridh	Coshré
Lance	Sleagh	Slyugh
Navy	Cabhlach	Cavallach
Peace	Sith	Shee
Piper	Piobair	Peepur
Pistol	Dag	Ddak
Prisoner	Priosanach	Preesunach
Rampart	Balla, baideal	Ballu, bpatjall
Rank	Sreath	Srá
Regiment	Reisimeid	Rāshimetj
Sentinel	Fear-faire	Fer-faru
Siege	Iomadhruideadh	Imughrütjugh
Shot	Urchair	Uruchur
Soldier	Saighdear	Saětjar
Strategy	Cuilbheart	Cülivyarstt
Sword	Clàidh	Cllaě
Valor	Treuutas	Ttrā-unntus
Victory	Buaidh	Bpūaě
War	Cogadh	Cökugh
Wound	León	Lyôn

cet. cōrd. phōto. föld. shun. jeúne. jute. woed.

## XII.—The Body.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Body	Column	Collunn
Arm, arms	Gairdean, gairdeanan	Gártjan, gcártjaunn
Armpit	Achlais	Achlash
Back	Druim	Ddrūēm
Beard	Féasag	Fee-asak
Belly	Brù, broinn	Brù, broing
Blood	Fuil	Fül
Bone	Cnàmh	Knâv
Bosom	Uchd	Uchk
Bowels	Innidh	ényé
Brain	Eanachuinn	Enaching
Breast	Broilleach	Brolyach
Breath	Anail	Anal
Calf	Calpa	Calapu
Cheek, cheeks,	Gruaidh, gruaidhean	Grúaě, grúayin
Chest	Cliabh	Clee-uv
Chin	Smig	Smeek
Corpse	Corp	Corp
Countenance	Aghaidh	Ughě
Curl	Cuailean	Cüailyan
Ear, ears	Cluais, cluasan	Clūish, clūasun
Elbow	Uileann	Uilyunn
Eye, eyes	Suil, suilean	Sool, soolun
Eyelids, eyebrows	Fabhran, maidhean	Fávrun, malyun
Eyelashes	Ruisg	Rúishk
Face	Aodann	útting
Feeling	Faracha', mothacha'	Farachu, mo-achu
Finger, fingers	Meur, meoran	Mär, myôrun
Little finger	Ludag	Llùttak
Fist	Dòrn	Dttôrn
Flesh	Feoil	Fyôl
Foot, feet	Casan, casan	Cas, casun
Forehead	Bathais	Bpahish
Gait	Gluasad, giulan	Cllüasutt, gyüllan
Gums	Cáraran	Cáranun
Hair	Falt	Fallt
Hand, hands	Lamh, lamhan	Llâv, llâvan
Head	Ceann	Kyâunn
Hearing	Claisteachd	Kllástjachk
Heart	Cridhe	Créhu
Heel, heels	Sail, sailean	Sâl, sâlun
Hip	Cruachann	Crüuchunn
Hunger	Ocras, acras	Ocherus, acherus
Jaw	Peirceal	Perkyull

fat. fár. wet. wêre. fáte. fáme. wit. wě. wee.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoëpy.</i>
Joint	Allt	Allt
Kidneys	Airnean	Arnyun
Knee, knees	Gluin, gluinean	Gloon, gloonan
Knuckles	Rùdain	Rooddun
Lap	Ultach	ülltach
Laugh	Gàire	Geáru
Leg, legs	Lurgann, lurganan	Llûragann, llûrgannun
Lip, lips	{ Lip, lipean { Bil, bilean	Ly��p, ly��pun B��l, bp��lun
Liver	Grudhan	Gr��an
Lung	Sgamhan	Seavan
Member, members	Ball, buill	Bpaull, bp��ll
Mouth	Beul, bial	B��l, pb��ll
Muscle	Feith	F��
Nail	Iongainn	Yunging
Neck	Amhaich	Avich
Nose	Sr��n	Sr��n
Nostrils	Cuinneinean	C��inyunun
Palate	Slugan	Slukan
Palm	Bas, bois	Bpass, bp��ish
Ribs	Aisnean	Ashnun
Shoulder, shoulders	Gualainn, gualainnean	G��alling, g��allingun
Side	Taobh	Tt��v
Sigh	Osain	Osunn
Sight	Fradharc	F��r��-urc
Skin	Craicionn	Cra��chkyunn
Skull	Claigeann	Cla��kyunn
Sleep	Cadal	Cattull
Smelling	F��ileadh	F��lu
Smile	Fogh��re	Fogh��ru
Sole of the foot	Bonn na coise	Bpounn nu coshu
Stomach	Goile	Golu, gulu
Sweat	Fallus	Fallus
Taste	Blas	Blass
Tears	Deoir	Dj��r
Thirst	Tart, pathadh	Ttarstt, pahu
Throat	Sg��rnan	Sc��rnan
Thumb	Ordag	��rttak
Toe	Teanga	Tjeng��
Tongue	Fiacail, fiaclan	Feuchkeell, feeuchclun
Tooth, teeth	Cuisle	C��shlu
Vein	Cneas, meadhon	Cness, m��an
Waist	Gul	G��ll
Weeping	Ciabhagan	Keeavakan
Whiskers	Criopagan	Creepakun
Wrinkles		

cot. c  rd. ph  to. f  ld. shun. je  ne. j  te. wooed.

## XIII.—The Church.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Abbot	Abba	Abu
Altar	Altair	Alitur
Anglican Church	Eaglais Shassunach	Ekillash Hasunnach
Archbishop	Ard-easbuig	Artt-espik
Assembly	Ard-sheanadh	Artt-henugh
Baptism	Baisteadh	Bpashjugh
Beadle	Maor-eaglais	Mûr-ekllash
Bell	Clag	Cllak
Bishop	Easbuig	Espik
Catechism	Leabharcheisd	Lyowir-cheisj
Catholic	Coitechionn	Cotjyunn
Choir	Còisir	Côshir
Church	Eaglais	Ekllash
Churchyard	Cladh	Clugh
Communicant	Comanaiche	Cómanichu
Creed	Creul	Crätt
Congregation	Co-thional	Cohinall
Deacon	Deacon, fairfeich	Dâcon, furifech
Elder	Seanair, fairfeich	Shenar, furifech
Excommunication	Iomasgaradh	Imuscarugh
Fast-day	La-taimh	Lla-ttâiv
Head of the Church	Ceann na h-eaglais	Kyaunn nu heklish
Mass	Aifrionn	Aifrunn
Minister	Ministeir	Meenisjer
Monk	Manach	Manach
Monastery	Manachainn	Manaching
Nun	Cailleach dubh	Calyach ddûv
Ordinances	Orduighean	Orttéun
Parish	Sgire	Skeeru
Parson	Pears' eaglais	Pers-ekllish
Pew	Suidheachan, déis	Sûyachah, djâsh
Pope	Pàp	Pâp
Prayer Book	Leabhar uirnigh	Llowir ûrnnyë
Presbytery	Cléir	Clär
Priest	Sagairt	Sakkurtt
Pulpit	Cùbaid	Cüpajj
Reformation	Ath-leasachadh	Alásachugh
Sacrament	Sacramaid	Sâcherumatj
Saint	Naomh	Nûv
Sermon	Searmaid	Sheramatj
Session	Seisein	Sháshan
Sunday School	Sgoil-Shâbaid	Skolhâpatj
Synod	Seanadh	Shenugh
Text	Bonn-teagaisg	Epounn-tjákishk

fat. fär. wet. wêre. fâte. fâme. wit. wë. wee.

## XIV.—Clothing.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Clothing	Aodach, sgeadachadh	úttach, skettachu
Apparel	Uigheam	úyum
Apron	Aparan	Ahparan
Belt	Crios	Criss
Boots, shoes	Bòtan, brògan	Bpôtan, bprôkun
Bonnet	Boineid, biorraíd	Bponitj, byiratj
Bow	Dos	Ddoss
Bracelet	Lamh-fhàilean	Llâvályun
Button	Cnaip	Knaép
Cap	Currachd	Cûrruchk
Chain	Slabhruidh	Sllaure
Chemise	Leine boirionnaich	Lyânubporunich
Cloak	Falluing, cleoca	Falléng, clôchk
Cloth	Aodach, clò	úttach, ellô
Clothes	Comhdach, eudach	Côttach, úttach
Coat	Còta	Côttu
Collar	Coileir, braid	Colur, bprátj
Cotton	Cotan, canach	Cottan canach
Cuffs	Bann-duirn, bunduirn	Bùnnddoirn
Cravat	Eididh-amhaich	âtjé-auch
Drawers	Dradhais	Drahish
Dress	Cuàidh	Cullé
Earring	Cluas-fhàine	Cluas-ânyu
Fashion	Fasan	Fasan
Fan	Gaotharan	Gûburan
Feather(s)	Iteag(an)	Eetják(un)
Flax	Lion	Lyeeun
Flannel	Cùrainn, flanainn	Cooring, flanén
Flower	Flur	Floor
Footgear	Caiseart	Cashartt
Fringe	Fracidhbneis, oir	Frunish, ur
Fur	Fionnadh	Fyuunnugh
Garters	Gluinneanan	Gellûnanun
Gloves (kid)	Lamhainnean	Lâvinguu
„ (cloth)	Miotagan	Meettakun
Gown	Gun	Goon
Hair-net	Lion-cinn	Lyeeun-keeng
Handkerchief	Neapaic	Nyépick
Hat	Ad	Att
Head-dress	Eididh-cinn	âtjé-keeng
Hose	Osain	Osun
Jacket	Peiteag mhuilichinneach	Petjac vûlichingach
Jewel	Seud	Shdt
Kilt	Feile, feile beag	Fâlu, fâlu pák

c  r, c  rd, ph  to, f  ld, shun, je  ne, j  te, wooe  i.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy</i>
Laces	Iallan	Eeullunn
Leather	Leathar	Llehir
Linen	Anart, lion-eudach	Annurst, lyeeunuttach
Mantle	Tonnag	Ttonnak
Muff	Mutan	Müttan
Muslin	Pearluinn	Pyárrling
Mutch	Muitse	Mütshu
Needle	Snathad	Snâhutt
Nightcap	Currachd-oiche	Cûrruchk-óichu
Overcoat	Cota-mór	Cottu mór
Parasol	Sgailean	Skâlyan
Petticoat	Cota beag	Cottupák
Pin	Dealg	Djalak
Plaid	Breacan	Bprechkan
Pocket	Poca	Póchcu
Ribbon	Ribean, stiom	Ripan, stjeeum
Ring	Faine	Fânyu
Scarf	Stiom-amhaich	Stjeeum-auich
Sewing	Fuaigheal	Fuayill
Sealskin	Craicionn-roin	Craéchkin-rôn
Serge	Cuirteir	Cûrsjir
Shawl	Filleag, errasaki	Filyak, yarrusatj
Shirt	Leine	Lyänu
Silk	Sioda	Sheettu
Sleeves	Muilichinnean	Mülchingun
Slippers	Cuaranan	Cûaranun
Socks	Gearr-osain	Gkyárrosan
Snuff-box	Bocsa-snaoisein	Bóxu snúshin
Staff	Bata	Bpattu
Stitch	Greim	Gcreim
Stays	Cliahhan	Clêuvun
Stockings	Osan	Osan
Suit	Deise	Djäshu
Tartan	Cadath, tartan, breacan	Cattu, tarsttan, prechkan
Thimble	Miaran	Méaran
Tape	Stiall cotain	Stjeeull cottan
Thread	Snáth	Snâ
Train	Earball	Erupull
Trimming	Sgiamhas	Skeeavas
Trousers	Briogais	Bprikish
Umbrella	Fasgadan	Faskuttan
Veil	Gnus-bhàrat	Gnûsh-vratt
Vest	Peiteag	Pátjak
Watch	Uaireadair	Oaruttar
Worsted	Olladh	Ollu
Worsted (knitting)	Snath olladh	Sna óllu

fat. fär. wet. wère. fâte. fâme. wit. wë. wee.

## XV.—Colours.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Colour, colours	Dath, dathan	Dda, dda-un
Auburn	Ruadh-bhuidhe	Rūa-vūi
Azure	Speur-ghorm	Spārghorum
Bay	Odhar	O-ur
Black	Dubh	Ddū
Blue	Gorm	Gorom
Blush	Ruthadh	Rūhugh
Brown	Donn	Ddounn
Dark blue	Dubh ghorm	Ddūghorom
Crimson	Cio-dhearg	Crōyarak
Dark grey	Dubh għlas	Ddūghlas
Dark	Dorcha	Dorochu
Drab	Glas, odhar	Gllas, o-ur
Dun	Odhar, lachduinn	Our, llachking
Dye	Dath	Dda
Fair	Bàn	Bpāu
Green	Uaine	Ooanu
Grey	Liath, glas	Lyeea, gllas
Hue	Dreach	Ddrach
Indigo	Dath ghuirmean	Ddagħūriman
Light grey	Liath għlas	Lyeeaghlas
Light blue	Liath ghorm	Lyeeangħorom
Light	Soilleir	Sōlyir
Mauve	Liath-phurpur	Lyeeafūrpur
Olive	Donn-uaine	Ddounn-āunu
Orange	Bui'-dhearg	Buiyarak
Pink	Bàn-dhearg	Bpāuyarak
Purple	Purpur	Pūrpur
Pale	Bàn	Bpān
Rainbow	Bogha-frois	Bpoafrosh
Red, roan	Dearg, ruadh	Djarak, rūa
Ruby	Dearg	Djarak
Ruddy	Ruiteach	Rütjach
Scarlet	Sgārlaid	Skārlatj
Speckled	Ballach, breac	Bpallach, bprechk
Straw-coloured	Bàn-bhuidh	Bpān-vui
Striped	Stiallach	Steeullach
Tawny	Ruadh, odhar	Rūa, our
Tint	Nial	Nyeeall
Variegated	Ioma-dhath	Imugħa
Vermillion	Corcur	Corcur
White	Geal, ban	Gyal, bpān
Yellow	Buidhe	Bpūi

## XVI.—Commerce.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Commerce	Malairt	Malarj
Account	Cunntas	Cünnttuſ
Audit	Sgrudadh	Skrüttuſ
Bank	Banca, tigh-iomlaid	Bancu, ttaě-imulaj
Bankrupt (adj)	Briste	Brishju
Bankruptcy	Briseadh creideis	Brishu crátjish
Bargain	Cordadh	Córttugh
Bill (promissory)	Bann gealltanach	Baunn-gyaulttanach
Bond	Bann-cordaidh	Baunn-cortté
Buy	Ceannaich	Kyannich
Change	Iomlaid	Imullaj
Company	Cuideachd	Cütjachk
Composition	Reiteachadh	Rätjachugh
Counter	Bòrd-buithe	Bpórtt büyú
Credit	Creideas	Critjas
Creditors (creditors)	Fear (luchd) creideis	Fer (lúchk) cretjish
Customers	Luchd ceannaich	Lúchkyannich
Debt, debts	Fiach, fiachan	Feeuch, feeuchan
Debtors	Luchd feich	Lúchk fáich
Dividend	Roinn	Róing
Exchange	Iomlaid	Imulaj
Forgery	Meall-sgriobhadh	Meall-skreevugh
Goods	Bathar	Bpahar
Goodwill	Deadh-thoil	Djugh-hol
Interest	Riadh	Reeugh
Invoice	Maon-chlar	Münchlar
Loan	Coingheall	Conyall
Loss	Call	Caull
Merchandise	Marsantachd	Marsunttachk
Order	Ordugh	Orttugh
Pay, payment	Paidh, paidheadh	Pač, pačyugh
Partnership	Co-shealbh	Co-heliv
Premium	Saor-dhuais	Sur ghüesh
Profit	Buannachd	Büannachk
Receipt	Bann-cuidhteacha	Baunn-cütjachu
Retail	Meanbh-reic	Meniv-reichk
Sell	Reic	Reichk
Share, shares	Còir, coirichean	Côr, côrichun
Shop	Buth	Bpù
Surplus	Barrachd	Barrachk
Trade	Ceannachd	Kyannachk
Value, worth	Luach	Llúach
Warehouse	Taigh-tasgaidh	Tač-ttaskē
Wholesale	Slán-reic	Sllán-reichk

fat. fár. wet. wére. fáte. fáme. wit. wé. wee.

## XVII.—The Country.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Country	Duthaich	Ddūhich
Bank	Bruaich	Brūaich
Burn	Allt	Aullt
Canal	Amar, eileach	Amar, elach
Castle	Caisteal, dùn	Cashjal ddùn
Cave	Uaimh	Uaév
Distance	Astar	Asttnr
Estate	Oighreachd	Oirachk
Fence	Dig	Djeek
Field	Raon	Rân
Forest	Frith, coille	Free, còlyu
Flood	Tuil	Ttül
Garden	Lios, garadh	Lyiss, gcarugh
Grass	Feur, fiar	Fär, feear
Hedge	Callaid	Callitj
Highroad	Rathad mór	Rahutt mör
Hill	Cnoc	Cnochik
House	Taigh	Ttaë
Hut	Bothan	Epoan
Inn	Tigh-osda	Ttaë-osttu
Lake	Loch	Lloch
Marsh	Boglach	Epkllach
Meadow	Foiche	Foichu
Mill	Muillionn	Mülyunn
Moor	Blàr, monadh	Bpllár, monugh
Mountain	Beinn	Epaing
Park	Achaidh	Achë
Path	Ceum	Kyäm
Plain	Machair	Machur
Pond	Lòn	Llôn
Railway	Rathad-iaruinn	Rahutt-ěaring
River	Amhainn	Aving
Road	Rathad	Rahutt
Rock	Creig	Cräik
Spring	Fuaran	Füaran
Stone	Clach	Cllach
Stream	Sruth	Srù
Trees	Craobhan	Crùvun
Valley	Gleann	Gciaunn
View	Sealladh	Shallugh
Village	Baile-beag	Balupák
Waterfall	Eas	Ess
Well	Tobair	Ttópur
Wood	Coille	Còlyu

cot. cōrd. phóto. föld. shun. jeûne. jute. wooed.

## XVIII.—Disease.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Accident	Tuiteamas	Ttütjimus
Ague	A cbrith	Uchrë
Asthma	Gearr-analach	Gyárranallach
Bleeding	Call fola	Caull-follu
Boil	Neasgaid	Nyeskatj
Bruise	Bruthadh	Bprū-ugh
Burning	Losgadh	Loseugh
Chilblain	Fuachd-at	Fñachk-aht
Cold	Cnatan	Knattan
Consumption	Tinneas-caitheimh	Tjényis-cahë
Infection	Gabhaltachd	Gaviltachk
Convalescence	Feothas	Fyo-us
Corn	Calunn	Calunn
Cough	Casad	Casutt
Cramp	Iodh	Yugh
Disease	Galar	Gallar
Dizziness	Boile	Bpolu
Dropsy	Meud-bhronn	Mättvronn
Falling sickness	Tinneas tuiteam	Tjényis ttütjum
Fever	Fiabhrus, teasach	Feeurus, tjásach
Fit	Teum	Tjám
Headache	Ceann goirt	Kyann-georshj
Heart disease	Galar-cridhe	Gallar-cree
Hoarseness	Tuchan	Ttoochan
Illness	Euslaint	Esllantj
Indigestion	Cion-meirbhidh	Kin-mirivë
Itching	Tachus	Ttachus
Jaundice	Buidheach	Bpüyach
Madness	Caothach	Cúach
Measles	A ghriùthrach	Ughrûrach
Medicine	Cungaídh	Cüngë
Pain	Pian, crádh	Peeun, crâgh
Paralysis	Pairilis	Parilësh
Plaster	Plásda	Pllásttu
Rheumatism	Síataig, lóinidh	Sheeattic, llónyë
Shivering	Crith	Crë
Sickness	Tinneas	Tjényis
Smallpox	Bhreac	Vrechk, vrachk
Sprain	Sniomh, siachadh	Syneuv, shéachu
Swelling	At	Att
Swoon	Nial	Nyeall
Toothache	Deudadh	Djáttugh
Whooping cough	Truch	Trúch
Wound	Leòn	Lyôn

fat. fär. wet. wêre. fáte. fáme. wit. wé. wee.

## XIX.—The Earth.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Air	Aile	Alu
Atmosphere	Adhar	Ahur
Brass	Umha	U·a
Brook	Allt	Aulltt
Cape	Ceann, maol	Kyaunn, māll
Clay	Cria	Creea
Continent	Tir-mor	Tjér mōr
Copper	Copar	Colpur
Current	Sruith	Srū
Desert	Fàsach	Fàsach
Dust	Dus	Ddūs
Earth	Tàlamh	Ttalluv
East	Aird-an-ear	Arjunyer
Flint	Spor	Spor
Globe	Cruinne	Crīnyu
Gold	Or	ôr
Iron	Iarrunn	Eearunn
Island	Eilean	Elan
Isthmus	Tairbeart	Ttarapyart
Lakes	Lochan	Llochun
Lead	Luaidh	Llùaë
Metal	Miotaitl	Méttaltj
Mountains	Beanntan	Bpyaunttun
Mud	Poll	Poull
North	Tuath	Ttūa
Ocean	Cuan	Cūan
Plains	Machraichean	Machrichun
Promontory	Rudha	Rū-u
Reef	Sgeir	Skár
Rivers	Aimhnichean	A·ēnichun
Rocks	Creagan	Crākun
Sand	Gaineamh	Ganev
Sea	Muir	Mür
Shore	Traig	Ttraë
South	Deas	Djás
Steel	Cruaidh, stailinn	Crūaë, sttaling
Stones	Clachan	Cllachan
Terrestrial	Talmhaidh	Ttallavē
Timber	Fiodh	Fyugh
Valley	Gleann	Glaunn
Water	Uisce	Uishkyu
West	Aird-an-iarr	Arjunyeear
Wood, forest	Coille	Colyu
World	Saoghal	Sū-ull

cot. cōrd. phōto. fōld. shun. jeūne. jūte. wooed

## XX.—Food and Drink.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Beef	Mairteoil	Marshjol
Beer	Leann	Lyaunn
Boiled meat	Feoil bhruich	Fyôl vrûich
Bread	Aran	Arau
Breakfast	Biadh-maidne	Bpeea-matnyu
Broth	Brot	Bprott
Butter	Im	Eem
Cheese	Caise	Câshu
Coffee	Cofi	Cofé
Cream	Céath	Kyéa
Dinner	Dineir	Djeenyar
Drink	Deoch	Djoch
Eating	Ittheadh	éhu
Egg	Ubh	üv, ü
Fish	Iasg	Eeusk
Flesh	Feeoil	Fyôl
Flour	Min-chrionnachd	Mén chrinachk
Food	Biadh	Bpee-u
Fruits	Measan	Mesun
Haggis	Taigeas	Taekas
Honey	Mil	Mél
Jam	Milsean, measan	Meelshan, messun
Lamb	Uaineil	Uanal
Loaf	Builionn	Bûlyunn
Meal	Min	Mén
Milk	Bainne	Bpanyu
Mutton	Muilteoil	Mûtjal
Oatmeal	Min-choirce	Ménchoirku
Pork	Muiceoil	Mûichkal
Porridge	Lite	Lyétju
Potatoes	Buntáta	Bünttättu
Pudding	Marag	Marak
Roast meat	Feoil-roiste	Fyôl rôshju
Salt	Salainn	Salling
Sauce	Leannra, sabhsa	Lyaunnru, saussu
Seasoning	Amhlainn	Aulling
Supper	Suipeir	Sûipar
Tea	Té	Tta
Veal	Laoigheil	Llûiel
Venison	Sithionn	Shéunn
Vinegar	Fion-geur	Feeungyár
Whey	Meòg	Myôk
Whisky	Uisge-beatha	Uishkyupehu
Wine	Fion	Féun

fat. fär. wet. wêre. fâte. fâme. wit. wé. wee.

### XXI.—Games and Recreations.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Ball	Ball	Baull
Bat	Slacan	Sllachkan
Blind man's buff	Dallandà	Ddallantâ
Cards	Cairtean	Carsjun
Concert	Co-sheirm	Coherim
Conundrums	Toimhseachan	Ttôshichan
Chess	Tâileasg	Ttâlyesk
Dancing	Daunsa	Ddaunsu
Dice	Disnean	Djeesnun
Draughts	Fireoirne	Fér yórnú
Draughtboard	Bord-dubh	Bporttû
Football	Ball-coise	Baull-cóshu
Games	Sporsan	Spôrsun
Hide-and-seek	Folach-fead	Follach fátt
Leaping	Leum	Lyâm
Playing	Cluich	Cllüich
Reel	Ruidhle	Rüilu
Quoits	Peilistearan	Pâishjaran
Recreation	Culaidh-shugraiddh	Cüllé-hookré
Running	Ruith	Rué
Shinty	Camanachd	Camanachk
Sports	Cluichean	Cllüichun

### XXII.—The Heavens.

Astronomy	Reul-eolas	Rràll yóllus
Aurora borealis	Fir-chlis	Fir chlesh
Clouds	Neoil	Nyôl
Constellation	Reul-ghrioglan	Räl-ghrëklan
Eclipse	Duabhar	Ddiavar
Full moon	Gealach lán	Gyallach llán
Heavens	Speuran	Spârun
Meteor	Caoir	Cáir
Moon	Gealach	Gyallach
New moon	Gealach ür	Gyallach ür
Planets	Reul shiubhlach	Rràl hyoollach
Pleiades	Grioglachan	Gréklachan
Plough	An crann	Un graunn
Sky	An t-adhar	Undda-ur
Star	Reul	Rràll
Sun	A ghrian	Ughréun
Sunrise	Eiridh greine	áré-crânu
Sunset	Luidh greine	Llaé-crânu
Universe	Cruinne cé	Crünyukâ

cot. côrd. phôto. föld. shun. jeâne. jûte. wooed.

## XXIII.—House and Furniture.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Bell	Clag	Cilak
Bellows	Balg-seid	Bpallag shätj
Bed	Leabaidh	Lyapě
Blanket	Plaide	Pllatju
Candle	Coi-neal	Cónyal
Carpet	Brat-ùrlair, straille	Bprátoorllar, strályu
Chair	Cathair, sui'chan	Cahir, súichan
Chest	Ciste	Késhiju
Chimney	Luidhearr	Lyüyar
Coal	Gual	Güal
Comb	Cir	Keer
Cup	Cüp	Coop
Curtain	Cuirtein, sgàile	Cürsttin, skålyu
Door	Dorus	Ddorus
Dish	Soitheach	Sóyach
Fire	Teine	Tjánu
Floor	Urlar	Oorllar
Fork	Gramaiche	Gramichu
Furniture	Airneis	Arnyish
Glass	Glaine	Gillanyu
Grate	Cliabh-teine	Cleeuv-tjánu
Hearth	Teintein	Tjeintjan
House	Taigh	Ttaë
Kettle	Coire	Coru
Key	Iuchair	Yüchar
Knife	Sgian	Skeeun
Lock	Glas	Gllas
Lobby	Eadar-sheomar	Ettur-hyômur
Mirror	Sgathan	Skâhan
Peat	Fóid	Fótj
Picture	Dealbh	Djallav
Pillow	Cluasag	Cluasak
Plate	Truinnseir	Ttruinshir
Pot	Poit	Potj
Room	Seomaar	Shômur
Seat	Suidheachan	Sûyachan
Sofa	Langasaïd	Llankusatj
Spoon	Spän	Spân
Table	Bòrd	Bpôrtt
Tongs	Clobha	Clöou
Towel	Seireadar	Sherrittar
Tub	Balann	Bpallan
Wall	Balla	Bpallu
Window	Uineag	ünjak

fat. fär. wet. wêre. fâte. fâme. wit. wë. wee.

XXIV.—**Implements.**

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Adze	Tál	Ttáll
Anchor	Achdar	Achkur
Auger	Tor	Ttôrr
Awl	Minidh	Méné
Axe	Tuath	Ttúa
Brush	Sguab, bruis	Seúap, bprúsh
Chisel	Gilib	Gilip
Cleaver	Lamhag	Llávak
Compasses	Gobhal-roinn	Gcoull-róing
Crane	Inneal togail	Eenyall--ttókal
Crowbar	Geimhleag	Geilak
File	Eighe, liomhan	Ei, lyeeuvan
Fork	Gramaiche	Gramichu
Hammer	Ord	órtt
Harrow	Cliath	Cleea
Hoe	Fal-fuinn, sgrioban	Fallfuing, skreepan
Hook	Dubhan	Ddúan
Knife	Sgian	Skeeun
Last	Ceap	Kep
Loom	Beairt	Byarshj
Machine	Inneal, beairt	Eenyall, byarshj
Mallet	Fairche	Farichu
Needle	Snathad	Snahutt
Pen	Peann	Pyáunn
Pick	Piocaid	Pyuchatj
Pincers	Turcais	Ttúrcash
Plane	Locair	Llocheur
Plough	Crann	Craunn
Pruninghook	Corran-sgathaidh	Corran-seahé
Rake	Ràchd	Râchk
Razor	Ealtuinn	Yalting
Saw	Sabh	Sau
Scissors	Siosair	Shésar
Scythe	Speal	Spyall
Shovel	Sluasaid	Síluasatj
Shuttle	Spal	Spall
Sickle	Corran	Corran
Spade	Caibe	Kaépu
Stamp	Cloch	Clö
Thimble	Miaran	Meearan
Tool	Inneal	Eenyall
Trowel	Spain-aoil, trubhan	Spánúil, ttrúan
Vice	Gramaiche	Gramichu
Wedge	Geinn	Geing

oot. cörd. phóto. föld. shun. jeáne. jüte. woosd.

## XXV.—Kindred.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic</i>	<i>Orthoepy</i>
Ancestors	Sinnsre	Sheennsru
Aunt	{ Piuthar màthar Piuthar athar	Pyūar māhar Pyūar ahur
Bride	Beau bainse	Bpen baēnshu
Bridegroom	Fear bainse	Fer baēnshu
Brother	Brathair	Pprāhur
Brother-in-law	Brathair ceile	Pprahur-kyālu
Child	Leanabh	Lyenuv
Consanguinity	Dàimh	Ddāév
Cousin	Comh-ogha	Co-óhu
Daughter	Nighean	Nyēun
Daughter-in-law	Bana-chliamhuinn	Bpanachleeuving
Descendants	Sliochd	Slyichk
Family	Teaghlaich	Tjughllach
Father	Athair	Ahur
Father-in-law	Athair-ceile	Ahur-kyālu
Foster-child	Dalta	Ddalltu
Foster-father	Oide	Oitju
Foster-mother	Muime	Mūimu
Grandchild	Ogha	O-hu
Grandfather	Sean'air	Shenar
Grandmother	Seanmh'air	Sheuavar
Great grandfather	Sinuseanair	Sheenshenar
Great grandmother	Sinnseanmh'air	sheen shenavar
Husband	Fear	Fer
Heir	Oighre	Oiru
Kindred	Luchd-daimh	Llūchhkddāév
Kinship	Cleamhnus	Clannus
Mother	Mathair	Māhur
Mother-in-law	Mathair-ceile	Mahurkyālu
Nephew	{ Mac brathar Mac peathar	Machk bráhur Machkpehar
Niece	{ Nighean brathar Nighean peathar	Nyēunbráhur Nyēunpehar
Relatives	Cairdean	Cārtjun
Sister	Piuthar	Pyūur
Sister-in-law	Piuthar-ceile	Pyūurkālu
Son	Mac	Machk
Son-in-law	Cliamhuinn	Cleeuving
Stepson	Mac-ceile	Machkyālu
Uncle	{ Brathair mathar Brathair athar	Bprahur-máhur Bprahur-ahur
Widow	Bauntrach	Bpauntrach
Wife	Bean	Bpen

fat. fär. wet. wêre. fâte. fâme. wit. wē. wee.

## XXVI.—Law.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Advocate	Fear-tagair	Fer ttakur
Appeal	Cuis-thogail	Coosh-hókal
Accusation	Casaid	Casaitj
Court	Cuirt, mòd	Coorsbj, mójt
Crime	Balc	Bpallk
Defence	Dion, leithsgeul	Djeeun, lyeishkel
Fine	Ubhladh, peanas	Oollugh, penas
Judge	Breitheamh	Bprehiv
Judgment	Breith	Bpreh
Jury	Luchd-deuchann	Llúchk-djāching
Law	Lagh	Llugh
Lawyer	Fear-lagh	Fer llugh
Magistrate	Fear-riaghlaidh	Fer reeullé
Policeman	Maor-sithe	Mûr shee
Penalty	Peanas	Penas
Sentence	Binn	Bpeeng
Sheriff	Siorra	Shirra
Statute	Reachd	Rachk
Summons	Gairm	Gcurum
Witness	Fianuis	Feeanish

## XXVII.—Literature.

Author	Ughdar	Oottur
Book	Leabhar	Lyowir
Dictionary	Foclair	Fochellar
Fiction	Faoinsgeul	Fünskyáll
History	Eachdraidh	Yachttré
Index	Clar-innse	Cllar-eenshu
Language	Cainnt	Caentj
Leaf	Duilleag	Ddúlyak
Letter	Litir	Lyéjtir
Library	Leabhar lann	Lyowir-launn
Newspaper	Paipear naigheachd	Paépar-nayachk
Novel	Uirsgeul	Oorskyál
Paper	Paipear	Paépar
Poetry	Bardachd	Bpárttachk
Preface	Roi-radhd	Roirá
Printing	Clodhaadh	Clio-ugh
Reading	Leughadh	Lyá-ugh
Satire	Aoir	úir
Song	Oran	óran
Volume	Pasgan	Paskan
Work	Obair	ópur
Writing	Sgriobhadh	Skreevugh

cot. códrl. phóto. föld. shun. jeúne. júte. wooed.

## XXVIII.—Mankind.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Age	Aois	â-ish
Baby	Naoidh'chan	Nüchan
Bachelor	Seann-ghille	Shannn-yélyu
Boy	Brogach	Bprocach
Chief	Ceaun-cinnidh	Kyaunn-kingë
Children	Clann, cloinn	Cllaunn, clóing
Clan	Cinneadh, clann	Kinyugh, cllaunn
Female	Boirionnach	Bpórunnach
Girl	Caileag	Calak
Infant	Léanabh	Lyenuv
Lad	Gille	Gyélyu
Lass	Nighean	Nyé-un
Maid	Maighdean	Maë-tjun
Male	Firionnach	Férinnach
Man, men	Duine, daoine	Ddúnu, dpánu
Nation	Cinneach	Kényach
Old man	Bodach	Bpottach
Old hag	Cailleach	Kalyach
Orphan	Dilleachdan	Djeelyachkan
People	Sluagh	Slluá
Person	Neach	Nyach
Race	Cinneadh	King-yugh
Spinster	'Seann-mhaighdean	Shaunn-vóitjnn
Virgin	Oigh	ôe
Woman	Bean	Bpen
Young man	Oganach	ôcanach
Youth	Oige	ôikyu

## XXIX.—The Mind.

Desire	Iarrtas	Eersttus
Fancy	Mac-meamna	Machk-memunu
Fear	Eagal	Ekull
Feeling	Faireachadh	Farachugh
Grief	Bròn	Bprôn
Hope	Dochas	Ddôchus
Judgment	Breithneachadh	Brânachugh
Knowledge	Eolas	Yóllus
Memory	Cuimhne	Cüinu
Mind	Inntinn	Eentjing
Reason	Ciall	Kyeeull
Sense	Toinisg	Tttonéshk
Shame	Nàire	Nâru
Thought	Smuain	Smuin
Understanding	Tuigse	Ttûikshu
Will	Toil	Ttol

fat. fár. wet. wêre. fâme. wit. w . wee.

## XXX.—Money.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Farthing	Feoirling	Fyôrl-ying
Halfpenny (Sixpence Scots)	Bonn-a-sia	Bpouunn usheea
Penny (Shilling Scots)	Peighinn	Pâ-ing
	Sgilinn	Skêling
Groat	Grôt	Grôtt
Sixpence	Sia sgilinn	Sheea-skêling
Shilling	{ Tasdan	Ttaasttan
	{ Sgilinn shasunnach	Skêling hasunnach
Florin	Da thasdan	Dda hasttan
Crown	Crûn	Croon
Half-a-crown	Leth-chrun	Lyechrûn
Sovereign	Punnd sasunnach	Poontt sasunnach
Guinea	Gini	Gêñë
A coin	Bonn	Bpouunn
Money	Airgiod	Arikitt
Change	Iomlaid	Imullatj
Paper Money	Airgiod paipear	Arikitt pa�par
Copper	Copar	Copur
Silver	Airgiod	Arikitt
Gold	Or	ôr

## XXXI.—Music.

Air	Fonn, têis	Founn, tjash
Bagpipe	Piob-mhor	Peep v�r
Chorus	Co-sheirm	Coherim
Dance music	Ceol-dannsa	Ky�l ddaunnsu
Execution	Fileantachd	F�lunttachk
Harmony	Co-fhuaimneach	Co-n�mnyach
Harp	Clarsach	Cillarsach
Jew's harp	Tromb	Ttr�mp
Key, clef	Uchdach	Uchecach
Melody	Binneas	Bp�nyis
Music	Ceol	Ky�l
Musician	Fear-ciuil	Fer kyool
Note	Ponc	P�nk
Pipe	Piob	Peep
Playing	Cluich	Cll�ich
Singing	Seinn	Sheing
Song	Oran	�ran
String	Teud	Tjatt
Tune	Fonn	Founn
Voice	Guth	G�
Violin	Fiodhal	F�ull
Whistle	Feadan	F�atan

cot. c rd. ph to. f ld. shun. je ne. j te. wooed.

## XXXII.—Names of Persons.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Adam	Adhamh	Aghū
Alexander, Alick	Alastair, Alai	Allusttur, Alě
Allan	Ailean	Alan
Andrew	Anndra	Aunnttra
Angus	Aonghas	ünus
Ann	Anna	Annu
Archibald	Gilleasbuig	Gilespik
Arthur	Art	Arstt
Beatrice	Beatarais	Batturish
Charles	Tearlach	Tjárlach
Christina	Caristiona	Caristjeeunu
Colin	Cailean	Calan
David	Da'ídh	Dda-ě
Donald	Domhnul	Ddônull
Dugald	Dughall	Ddū-ull
Duncan	Donncha	Ddūnnuchu
Elizabeth, Betsy	Ealasaid, Beatai	Yallusatj, Bpättē
Euphemia	Aoirig	ürric
Evan, Ewen	Eoghaíun	Yó-ing
Finlay	Fionnlá	Fyoonnla
Flora	Fionnaghál	Fyunnaghall
George	Seorus, Deorsa	Shórus, Djórsu
Grace, Grissel	Giorsail	Gursal, Girsal
Hector	Eachann	Yachunn
Helen	Eilidh	Elě, alě
Henry	Eanruig	Eearék
Hugh	Uisdein	Oosjan
Isabella	Iosbail	Eespal
James	Seumas, Siamas	Shāmus, Shěamus
Jane, Janet	Seana, Seónaid	Shānu, Shōnatj
John	Iain	ěan
Katherine, Kate	Caitríona, Ceat	Cattreeunu, Kyatt
Kenneth	Coinneach	Cónyach
Louis	Ludhais	Llū-ash
Malcolm	Callum	Callum
Margaret, Maggie	Mairearad, Peig	Maruratt, Peik
Marjory	Marsailidh	Marsulě
Martin	Martuinn	Mârstting
Martha	Moireach	Mórach
Mary	Máiri	Márě
Michael	Micheil	Meechyal
Murdoch	Murcha	Mûruchu
Neil	Nial	Nyeeull
Norman	Tormaid	Ttoromatj

fat. fär. wet. wêre. fâte. fame. wit. wě. wee.

*English.*

Peter, Patrick  
Rachael  
Rebecca  
Robert  
Sarah  
Samuel  
Simon  
Sophia  
Thomas  
William

*Gaelic.*

Padruig  
Raoilt  
Beathag  
Rob, Raibeart  
Mór  
Somhairle  
Sim  
Beathag  
Tòmas  
Uilleam

*Orthoépy.*

Pâtrik  
Rältj  
Bpehak  
Rop, Raëparst  
Môr  
Sohirlyu  
Sheem  
Bpehiak  
Ttômas  
Oolyam

*Surnames.*

Bain	Bain	Bpân
Cameron	Camshron	Camuron
Campbell	Caimbeul	Kaëmpâll
Chisholm	Siosal	Shésail
Dougall	Dughal	Ddû-ull
Douglas	Dùglas	Ddùllas
Forbes	Fuirbeis	Furipash
Fraser	Friseal	Frëshal
Gillespie	Gilleasbuig	Gëlyespik
Gilchrist	Gillecriosd	Gëlyecreeust
Grant	Grannd	Geraunnt
Macadam	Mac Adhamh	Machk âghu
Macbean, Macvean	„ Bheathain	„ vehan
Macallum	„ Callum	„ callum
Macdonald	„ Dhomhnuill, nullach	„ ghonéll llach
Macewen	„ Eoghainn	„ yöing
Macfarlane	„ Pharlann	„ färllaing
Macgregor	„ Ghriogair, Griogalach	„ ghrëkar, Grëgalach
Mackay	„ Aoidh	„ üé
Mackintosh	„ an-Toisich	„ unddôshich
Macintyre	„ an-t-saoir	„ unddûr
Mackenzie	„ coinnich	„ cónyich
Maclean	„ 'Illeathain	„ ilyehan
Macleod	„ Leoid	„ lóitj
Macmillan	„ 'Ille-mhaoil	„ ilyevûl
Macnab	„ an-abha	„ unapu
Macphail	„ Phàil	„ fâill
Macqueen	„ Cuinn	„ üing
Macrae	„ Rath	„ ra
Ross	Ros	Ross
Stuart	Stiubhart	Stjûvartt

cot, côrd, phôto, föld, shan, jeâne, jûte, woood.

## XXXIII.—Names of Places.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Aberdeen	Abaireadhan	Apureun, ḥpureun
Argyle	Araghaidheil	Arughā-ill
Britain	Breatuinn	Bprätting
Caithness	Cataobh	Cattuv
Clyde	Cluaidh	Cllueě
Crieff	Craoibh	Crūě
Denmark	Lochluiunn	Llochlling
Dublin	Bail-o-cliar	Balocleeur
Edinburgh	Dun-eideann	Ddūnätjunn
Egypt	An Eiphid	Un āfitj
England	Sasunn	Sasunn
Europe	An roinn Eorp	Un roing yōrp
Falkirk	An Eaglais Bhreac	Un Ekllish vrachk
Forres	Farrais	Farrash
Forth river	Amhainn Shrui	Aving hrui
France	An Fhraing	Un raěnk
Germany	A Ghearmailt	Ughyerumaltj
Glasgow	Glaschu	Gllaschü
Greece	A Ghrēig	Ughräik
Highlands of Scotland	A Gháiltachd	Ughāilltachk
Holland	An Olaind	Un öllantj
India, Indies	Na h-Innseachan	Nu heenshachan
Inverness	Inbhiraís	Invirněsh
Ireland	Eirionn	ärun
Italy	An Eadaitl	Un Ettaltj
Isle of Man	An t-eilean Manainneach	Un djālan maning-ach
Isle of Skye	An t-eilean Sgia'nach	Un djālan Skēanach
Lewis	Leodhas	Lyō-is'
London	Lunainn	Llunning
Lowlands of Scotland	A Ghalldachd	Ughaulittachk
Nairn	Inbhear Nairn	Invir narrun
Newcastle	A Chaisteal-nodha	Uchastjal noa
Oban	An t-Oban	Un ddōpan
Perth	Peairt	Pyarsj
Rome	An Roimh	Un rōi
Scotland	Alba, Albainn	Allapu, Allaping
Spain	An Spain	Un Spā-ing
Sweden	An t-Suaine	Un ttūain
Stirling	Struila	Sttrāila
Tay	Tatha	Ttahu
Tain	Baile-Dhubhaich	Balughüich
Turkey	Au Tuirc	Un ddūirk
Wales	An Odhailt	Un oaltj

fat. fär. wet. wêre. fâte. fâme. wit. wé. wee.

## XXXIV.—Number.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
One, one man	A h-aon, aon duine	Uhûn, ûn ddûnu
Two, two men	A dha, da dhuine	Ughâ, ddâghûnu
Three, three men	A tri, tri daoine	Utree, ttree ddûnu
Four (men)	Ceithir (daoine)	Kâhir (ddûnu)
Five	Cuig	Côik
Six	Sea	Shëa
Seven	Seachd	Shachk
Eight	Ochd	Ochk
Nine	Naoi	Nâi
Ten	Deich	Djeich
Eleven, eleven men	A h-aon-deug, aon duine deug	Uhûndjâk, ânddûnu djëuk
Twelve, twelve men	Dha-deug, da dhuine deug	Ghâdjëuk, ddâghûnu djëuk
Twenty, twenty men	Fichead, fichead duine	Fichutt, fêchutt ddûnu
Twenty-one men	Aon duine thar fhichead	ûnddûnu aréchyutt
Twenty-two	Dha thar fhichead	Ghâ aréchyutt
Thirty	Deich thar fhichead	Djeich aréchyutt
Thirty-one	Aon deug thar fhichead	Undjek aréchyutt
Forty men	Da fhichead duine	Dda échyutt ddûnu
Fifty	Leth-cheud	Lyechyutt
Sixty	Tri fichead	Ttree fêchyutt
A hundred men	Ceud daone	Keeutt ddûnu
A hundred and one	Ceud 's a h-aon	Keeutt su hân
A thousand	Mile	Meelu
A million	Muillion	Mûlyun
The first man	A cheud duine	Uchyeeutt ddûnu
The second man	An dara duine	Un ddaru ddûnu
The third	An tritbeamh	Un dréuv
The fourth	An ceathramh	Un keruv
The fifth	An cuigeamh	Un góikiv
The tenth	An deicheamh	Un djeichiv
The eleventh man	An t-aon duine deug	Un ddûn ddûnu djeeuk
The twelfth man	An dara dûine deug	Un ddaru ddûnu djeeuk
The thirteenth	An tritbeamh deug	Un dréuv djëuk
The twentieth	Am ficheadamh	Um fêchyuttiv
The twenty-first	An t-aou than fhichead	Un ddûn haréchyutt
The thirtieth	An deicheamh than fhi- chead	Un djeichiv haréchyutt
The fortieth	An da-fhicheadamh	Un dda échyuttuv
The hundredth	An ceudamh	Un gëuttuv
The thousandth	Am mileamh	Um meeluv
Once, twice, etc.	Aon uair, da uair, etc.	ûn ûur, dda ûur
Firstly, etc.	S' a cheud aite, etc.	Such-yeeutt átju

## XXXV.—Religion.

*English.*

The Almighty  
An angel  
The Bible  
Christian  
Conscience  
Conversion  
Creator  
Cross  
Crucifixion  
Day of Judgment  
Devil  
Eternity  
Faith  
Forgiveness  
God  
Gospel  
Heaven  
Hell  
Holy Ghost  
Holiness  
Hymn  
Jesus Christ  
Judgment  
Justice  
Law  
Our Lord  
Mercy  
Perfection  
Praise  
Prayer  
Providence  
Psalm  
Redeemer  
Religious  
Repentance  
Salvation  
Saviour  
Scripture  
Sin, sinner  
Soul  
Spirit  
Truth  
Word of God  
Worship

*Gaelic.*

An t-Uilechumhachdach  
Aingeal  
Am Biobull  
Crioduidh  
Coguis  
Iompachadh  
Cruithfhear  
Cránn-ceusaídh  
Ceusadh  
La bhreitheanais  
Diobhal  
Siorruidheachd  
Creideamh  
Maitheanas  
Dia  
Soisgeul  
Neamh  
Ifrionn  
Spiorad Naomh  
Naomhachd  
Laoihd  
Iosa Criod  
Breitheanas  
Ceartas  
Lagh  
Ar Tighearna  
Trocair  
Foirfeachd  
Moladh  
Uirníugh  
Freasdal  
Saimh  
Fear-saoraídh  
Crabhach, còir  
Aithreachas  
Slainte  
Slanuighear  
Scrioptuir  
Peacadh, peacach  
Anam  
Sporad  
Firinn  
Focal Dè  
Aoradh

*Orthoepy.*

Unddūlu-chüachkach  
Aéghill  
Um beepull  
Creeusttē  
Cokish  
Impachugh, yümpachugh  
Crüyer  
Craunn-käšé  
Käsguh  
Lla vráhanish  
Djeeuvull  
Sheeurréyachk  
Cretjiv  
Mahunus  
Djeeu  
Soishkyall  
Nyév  
Ifring  
Spérutt nûv  
Nûvachk  
Llüé  
Eeusu Creeustt  
Brehanus  
Kyarstus  
Llugh  
Ur Tjéurnu  
Ttrochur  
Furifachk  
Molugh  
Úrnyé  
Frástull  
Sallam  
Fer súré  
Crâvach, côr  
Aruchus  
Sllántju  
Slannéar  
Scriptir  
Pyachcugh, pyachcach  
Anum  
Spérutt  
Feering  
Focheull Dja  
úrugh

## XXXVI.—The Sea.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Boat	Bata	Bpâttu
Compass	Cairt-iuil	Carsj-yool
Ebb-tide	Traghadh	Ttrâ-ugh
Flood-tide	Lionadh	Lyeeunugh
Fleet	Cabhlach	Câvllach
Harbour	Caladh	Callu
Lighthouse	Taigh-soluis	Ttaë-sollish
Ocean	Cuan	Cûun
Port	Poirt	Porstt
Sail	Seòl, sgòd	Shôll, scôtt
Sea	Muir	Mûr
Ship, ships	Long, luingeas	Llóng, llünyis
Steamship	Long-smùid	Llóug-smütj
Tide	Sruith-mara	Sru-maru
Vessel	Soitheach	Sóyach
Waves	Tonna	Ttónnu
Wreck	Briseadh	Brishugh

## XXXVII.—The State.

Army, an army	Aram, armait	Aram, aramaltj
Court	Cuirt	Cûrsj
Established Church	Eaglais shuidhichte	Eklish hûichju
Government	Riaghadh	Rréughllu
House of Lords	Taigh nam morairean	Ttaë num moirirun
House of Commons	Taigh nan islean	Ttaë nun eeslun
King	Righ	Rree
Kingdom	Rioghachd	Rree-achk
Member of Parliament	Ball Parlamaid	Bpaull Parlumatj
Nation	Cinneach	King-ach
Navy	Cabhlach	Câvllach
Parliament	Parlamaid; ard-mhòd	Parllumatj, árt- vôttr
Premier	Priomhair	Preeuvir
Prince	Prionnsa	Proonnsu
Nobles, lords	Flathan, morairean	Flahun, morurun
Queen	Ban-righ	Bpaunn-rree
Rebellion	Ceannairec	Kyannirk
Revenue	Teachd a staigh	Tjuchkusttaë
Royal Family	Teaghach rioghail	Tjullach reeghal
Session	Seisein	Sháshin
State	Stàit	Sttâjtj
Statute	Reachd	Rachk
Tax	Cis	Keesh
Throne	Cathair	Cahur

cot. côrd. phôto. fôld. shun. jeâne. jûte. wooed

## XXXVIII.—Time.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Minute	Mionaid	Ménatj
Five minutes	Cuig mionaidean	Cóik ménatjin
Quarter of an hour	Cairteal na h-uaire	Carsjal nuhbúuru
Half an hour	Leth-uaire	Lyehúur
An hour	Uair	úar
Two hours	Da uair a dh' uine	Dda úur ughoonu
Three hours	Tri uairean	Ttree úurun
Half an hour ago	O chionn leth-uaire	Ochyúnn lyeür
What o'clock is it?	De'n uair tha e?	Dján úur ha e?
What time is it?	De'n t-àm a tha e?	Dján ddaum uhá e?
Have we time?	Bheil uin' agaínn?	Vál oon aking?
It's one o'clock	Tha e (aon) uair	Ha e (ún) úur
Two o'clock	Da uair	Dda úur
Seven o'clock	Seachd uairean	Shachk ñurun
Half-past ten	Leth-uaire an deigh deich	Lyeür un djei djeich
Twelve o'clock	Da uair dheug	Dda úur yeeuk
Five minutes to one	Cuig mionaidean o uair	Cóik ménatjin o úur
Twenty-four hours	Ceithir uairean fichead	Kehir úurun féchutt
A day	La	Lla
Night	Oiche	Oichyu
Morning	Madainn	Matting
Noon	Meadhoim-latha	Máon lla
Evening	Feasgar	Feskur
Midnight	Meadhoim-oiche	Maon öichyu
To-day	An diugh	Un djū
To-night	A nochd	Unochk
This morning	A mhadainn an diugh	Uvatting undjū
This evening	Feasgar an dingh	Fesker undjū
To-morrow	A maireach	Umáraach
Yesterday	An dé	Undjā
Day after to-morrow	An earar	Unyerrur
Day before yesterday	La roi' dé	Lla roidjā
Two days	Da latha	Dda lla
Three days	Tri laithean	Ttree llaéun
A week	Seachduin	Shachkan
A fortnight	Ceithir-la-deug	Kehir lla djeenuk
A month	Mios	Meens
Season	Raidhe	Ráyu
Half-a-year	Leth-bhliadhñ,	Lyev-léun
Six months	Sea miosan	Shéa meeusun
A year	Bliadhna	Bpleeunu
A century	Cead (bliadhna)	Keeutt bpíeunu
An age, generation	Liinn, ginealach	Lyeeng, ginullach
Time, period	Uine, am, tim	Oonu, áum, tjeem

fat. far. wet. wére. fáte. fame. wit. wé. wee.

*Days of the Week.*

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Monday	Di-luain	Djélūn
Tuesday	Di-mairt	Djémârstj
Wednesday	Di-ciadainn	Djékeutting
Thursday	Dir-daoin	Djirddán
Friday	Di-h-aoine	Djéhánu
Saturday	Di-sathuирн	Djesahirng
Sunday	Di-dòmhnuich	Djèddónich
Sabbath day	La na Sabaid	Là nu Sápatj
Week day	La seachduin	Lla shachkan
The week	An t-seachduin	Un djachkan

*Names of the Month.*

January	Gionbhair, a cheud mhios	Ginuvar, uchyeett vēus
February	Faoilteach, an dara mios	Fültjach, unddaru měus
March	Am Mairt	Umârstt
April	An Giblein	Ungiplin
May	An Ceitean, am Magh	Ungätjin, umágh
June	An Ogmhios	Un ökvěus
July	A Bhuidh-mhios	Urviměus
August	Ceud mhios an fhoghair	Keeutt věus un ughur
September	An seachd-mhios	Un shachkvěus
October	An t-ochdmhios	Unddochkvěus
November	Samhuinn	Savving
December	Dudhach	Ddüllach

*Seasons of the Year.*

Spring	An t-earrach	Undjarrach
Summer	An samhradh	Un saúrugh
Autumn	Am foghar	Um foghur
Winter	An geomhradh	Un gyaúrugh
Equinoxes	Na faoiltich	Nu fältjich
Dog-days	An t-Iuchair	Un djüchir

*Festivals, Holidays, &c.*

New-Year	Bhliadh'n'ùr	Vlénun oor
New-Year's Day	La na bliadh'n'ùr	Lla nuplénun oor
Lent	An carmhus	Un garavus
Easter	Càisg, a chàisg	Cáishk, uchâishk
Mayday, Beltane	Bealltuinn	Byaultting
Whitsunday	Caingis	Kaëngish
Lammas	Liunasdail	Lyünusttil
Michaelmas	Feille Micheil	Fâlyumeechyal
Martinmas	Feille martuinn	Fâlyumârstting
Christmas	Nolluig	Nollík
Holiday	La feille	Lla fâlyu

cot. côrd. phôto. föld. shun. jeûne. jûte. wooed.

## XXXIX.—Town.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Bailie	Baillidh	Bpâlyě
Bank	Banca, taigh-ionmhais	Banku, ttaě-inuvash
Baths	Taigh-failceidh	Ttaě-falkyě
Bridges	Drochaidean	Ddrohitjin
Buildings	Aitreamhan	Ahtrevun
Capital town	Ceanna-bhaile	Kyannavalu
Castle	Caisteall	Cashtjal
Causeway	Cabhsair	Caūsar
Cemetery	Cladh	Clugh
Church	Eaglais	Ekllish
City	Cathair	Cahir
College	Oil-thaigh	Ol-haě
Conveyance	Carbad	Caraputt
Council	Comhairle, comunn	Co-irlyu, comun
Court-house	Taigh-cùirt	Ttaě-coorsj
Factory	Taigh-ceaird	Ttaě-kyártj
Foundry	Fúirneis	Furnish
Funeral	Tiodhhlaiceadh	Tjeeullikyugh
Hall	Talla	Ttallu
Hotel	Taigh-osda	Ttaě-ôsttu
House	Taigh	Ttaě
Industries	Deanadachd	Djenaddachk
Infirmary	Taigh-eiridinn	Ttaě-eiritjin
Inhabitants	Luchd-áitich	Llûchk-âtjich
Lane	Caol-shraíd	Cûl ratj
Library	Leabhar-lann	Lyowir-launn
Magistrate	Luchd-riaghlaidh	Llûchk-reeullé
Market	Margadh, feill	Marukugh, fâill
Monument	Carragh	Carrugh
Pavement	Leac-urlar	Lyachk-ûrllar
Picture	Dealbh	Djallav
Policemen	Maoran-sith	Mûrun-shee
Prison	Priosain	Preesan
Provost	Prothaiste	Pro-asju
The public	Am mor shluagh	Um mòrllúa
Public-house	Taigh-ól	Ttaě-óll
Railway	Rathad-iarainn	Rahutt eeuring
School	Sgoil	Scol
Sculpture	Grabhaladh, snaidheadh	Gravallugh, snaě-ugh
Shop	Bùth	Bpoo
Street	Sraíd	Sräjtj
Suburbs	Mach-bhaile	Mach-valu
Thoroughfare	Troimh-rathad	Ttroirahutt
Town	Baile	Bpalu
Town Council	Comhairl'a Bhaile	Co-irlyuvalu

fat. fär. wet. wêre. fâme. wit. wé. wee.

## XL.—Trades.

## English.

Baker  
Blacksmith  
Brewer  
Butcher  
Carder  
Cooper  
Cowherd  
Dairymaid  
Dentist  
Dyer  
Farmer  
Forester  
Fisher  
Foxhunter  
Flesher  
Gardener  
Goldsmith  
Joiner  
Landlord  
Landlady  
Maltster  
Mariner  
Mason  
Merchant  
Painter  
Physician  
Piper  
Ploughman  
Potter  
Printer  
Reaper  
Saddler  
Sculptor  
Shepherd  
Shoemaker  
Tailor  
Tanner  
Thatcher  
Tinsmith  
Trade  
Tradesman  
Turner  
Weaver  
Woodman

## Gaelic.

Fuineadair, bacstair  
Gobha  
Grúdaire  
Feoladair  
Cardair  
Cùbair  
Buachaille  
Banarach  
Fiaclair  
Dathadair  
Tuathanach  
Peithire, peothair  
Iasgair  
Brocair  
Leisdeir  
Garadair  
Oircheard  
Saor  
Fear-taigh  
Bean-taigh  
Brachadair  
Maraiche  
Clachair  
Marsanta  
Dealbhadair  
Lighiche  
Piobair  
Treabhaiche  
Criathadair  
Clothadair  
Buainiche  
Diollaidear  
Grábhaltaiche  
Buachaille, clbeir  
Greasaiche  
Taillear  
Cairteir  
Tuthadar  
Ceard  
Ceáirde  
Fear-ceairde  
Tuaирnear  
Figheadair  
Fear-coille

## Orthoepy.

Funnuttur, bachcuasttar  
Geow  
Geroottar  
Fyölluttur  
Cárttar  
Cúpar  
Bpüuchilyu  
Bpanurach  
Feeuchclar  
Ddahuttar  
Ttúahanach  
Páhir, pyohir  
Eeuskar  
Bprochear  
Lyeishjir  
Gcáruttar  
Orchyartt  
Sür  
Fer-ttaë  
Bpen-ttaë  
Bprachuttar  
Marichu  
Clachar  
Marsantu  
Djalavuttar  
Lyélichu  
Peephur  
Ttro-ichu  
Creeatar  
Cllohuttar  
Bpüanichu  
Djeeullitjar  
Gravalltichu  
Bpüachilyu, keepir  
Geréasichu  
Ttályar  
Carshjar  
Ttuhuttar  
Kyártt  
Kyártju  
Fer kyartj  
Ttüurnyar  
Fee-uttar  
Fer-colyu

## XLI.—Vegetation.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Botany	Luibh-eolas	Llūi-yöllas
Broom	Bealluidh	Byallē
Bush	Preas	Press
Clover	Seamrag, tri-bhileag	Shamarak, tree-vélyak
Fern	Raineach	Ranach
Furze	Conusg	Conusk
Grass	Feur, fiar	Feear
Growth	Fas	Fás
Heather	Fraoch	Frūch
Herb	Luibh	Llūi
Juniper	Aiteann	Atjunn
Leaf	Duilleag	Ddūlyak
Moss	Cóineach	Cónyach
Nettle	Deanntag	Djaunntak
Plant	Fiúran, meanglan	Fyúran, menghllan
Root	Freumh, friamh	Freeav
Sapling	Ogan	ôkan
Sap	Brigh	Bpree
Seed	Pòr, siol	Pòr, sheeull
Thorn	Dreaghan	Ddre-un
<hr/>		
<i>Flowers</i>	<i>Fluraichean</i>	Floorichun
Bloom	Blàth	Bpllâ
Bud	Ur fhlas, barrgug	Ur-ás, barr-gük
Buttercup	Buidheag	Bpýak
Daisy	Neoinean	Nyónan
Honeysuckle	Lus-a-chraois	Llüs-uchráish
Lily	Lili	Lillë
Márigold	Lus-màiri	Llüs märë
Poppy	Crom-lus	Croum-llüs
Primrose	Sobhrag	Sóvrak
Rose	Ròs	Rós
Shamrock	Seamrag	Shamarak
Thistle	Cluaran	Cllúaran
Violet	Fail-chuach	Falchñach
Wild thyme	Lus-mhic-righ-Bhreat-uinn	Llüsvhichk reevrätting
<hr/>		
<i>Fruits</i>	<i>Measan</i>	Messun
Apple	Ubhal	úval
Berry	Dearcag	Djarcak
Brambleberry	Smeurach	Sméarach
Cherry	Sirisd	Shiristj
Currant	Dearcag-dubh	Djarcak-ddüv
Gooseberry	Grösaid	Gerôsatj

fat. fár. wet. wére. fáte. fláne. wit. wé. wee.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic</i>	<i>Orthoepy</i>
Grape	Fion-dearc	Feeuntjark
Haw	Sgeachag	Skéachak
Nut	Cnò	Knô
Pear	Pèarrais	Péarish
Plum	Plumbais	Plùmpish
Rowan	Caorann	Cùrunn
Raspberry	Suidheag	Sùyak
Sloe	Airnean	Arnyan
Strawberry	Suidheag-talmhainn	Sùyak- <i>ttallaving</i>
<hr/>		
<i>Grain</i>	<i>Por</i>	Pôr
Barley	Eorna	Yôrnú
Corn	Arbhar	Aravur
Maize	Cruï'neachd Iunseanach	Crûnachk Eenshinach
Oats	Coirce	Coirku
Rye	Seagal	Shekull
Ryegrass	Feur-cuir	F��ar-c��r
Wheat	Cruithneachd	Crûinachk
<hr/>		
<i>Trees</i>	<i>Craobhan</i>	Crûvun
Alder	Fearna	Fy��rnu
Ash	Uinnseann	Uishunn
Aspen	Critheach	Cr��hach
Bark	Cairt	Carstj
Beech	Faidh-bhil	Fa��-vil
Birch	Beith	B��á
Chestnut	Geanm-chno	Genumehno
Elm	Leamhan	Lyevan
Fir	Gi��ubhas	Gyi��-us
Hazel	Calltuinn	C��aullting
Holly	Cuilionn	C��ulyung
Larch	Learag	Lerak
Mountain ash	Caorann	Cùrunn
Oak	Darach	Ddarach
Poplar	Crihhinn	Crihing
Willow	Seileach	Sh��alach
Yew	Iuthar	Y��-ur
<hr/>		
<i>Vegetables</i>	<i>Lusan</i>	Ll��usun
Beans	Ponair	P��onur
Cabbage	Cal	C��all
Leek	Creamh	Crev
Onion	Uinnean	Uinyan
Pease	Peasair	Pessar
Potatoes	Buntata	B��unttatta
Turnip	Neip	Nyep

cot. c  ord. ph  oto. f  old. shun. je  ne. jute. wooed.

XLII.—**Virtues and Vices.**

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Affability	Ceanaltas	Kyennaltus
Bashfulness	Narachd	Nárachk
Boldness	Danachd	Ddânachk
Charity	Seirc	Sheirk
Chastity	Geamnuidhheachd	Gkemnëachk
Courage	Misneach	Mishnyach
Economy	Caontachd	Cúnntachk
Generosity	Fialachd	Feeullachk
Goodness	Maitheas	Maë-us
Gratitude	Taingealachd	Ttaëungillachk
Hardiness	Cruadal	Crüattall
Honour	Onoir	Onur
Honesty	Ionracas, onorachd	Yunnrucus, onorachk
Industry	Dichioll	Djeechyull
Innocence	Neo-chiontas	Nyochyunntus
Justice	Ceartas	Kyarsttus
Modesty	Máiltachd	Málttachk
Patience	Foighidinn	Fuhutjinn
Penitence	Aithreachas	Arachus
Piety	Cràbhadh	Crâvugh
Politeness	Suairceas	Sûirkus
Prudence	Crionndachd	Creeunttachk
Sweetness	Grinneas	Grinyis
Temperance	Stuaimeachd	Sttueimachk
Virtue	Subhaile	Sü-ilk
Wisdom	Gliocas	Gkluchetus
Ambition	Meudmhор	Måttvor
Avarice	Gionaich	Gkinéch
Anger	Fearg	Feruk
Cowardice	Gealtachd	Gyalltachk
Cruelty	An-iocmhорachd	An-yuckvorachk
Drunkenness	Misg	Mishk
Falsehood	Breugachd	Bpréakachk
Gluttony	Geocaireachd	Gyöcheurachk
Hatred	Fuath	Fúa
Idleness	Diomhanas	Djéavunus
Ignorance	Aineolas	An-yollus
Impudence	Ladarnas	Llatternus
Pride	Prois	Prósh
Revenge	Dioltas	Djeeulltus
Self-conceit	Ardan	árttan
Theft	Meirle	Meirlyu
Treachery	Foill	Fóill
Vice	Dubhaile	Dü-ilk

fat. fär. wet. wêre. fâte. fâme. wit. wë. wee.

## XLIII.—The Weather.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Aurora-borealis	Fir-chlis	Férchlish
Breeze	Tla-ghaoth	Ttlá ghú
Calm	Samhach	Sávach
Close	Trom	Ttroum
Cloud	Neul, nial	Nyáll, nyeeal
Cloudy	Neulach	Nyálach
Clear	Soilleir	Sólyir
Cold	Fuar	Für
Dark	Dorcha	Ddorochu
Dew	Dealt	Djallt
Drought	Tiormachd	Tjirimachk
Dry	Tioram	Tjirum
Earthquake	Crith-thalmhainn	Créhallaiving
East wind	Gaoth-an-eár	Gú-unyer
Fine weather	Aimisir bhriagh	Amishir-vreea
Fog, mist	Ceo	Kyô
Frost	Reothadh	Rohu
Hail	Clach-meallan	Clach-myallan
Heat	Teas	Tjás
Hoar frost	Liath-reothadh	Lyeeu ro-u
Ice	Deigh	Djei
Lightning	Dealanach	Djallanach
Moonlight	Solus na gealaich	Sollus nukyallich
North wind	Gaoth tuath	Gú ttúa
Rain	Uisce	úishkyu
Rainbow	Bogha-frois	Bpou-frosh
Showers	Fras	Frass
Sleet	Fliuch-shneachd	Flüchnachk
Snow	Sneachda	Snyachku
Snow-wreath	Cuithe-shneachd	Cùinachk
South wind	Gaoth-deas	Gú djess
Storm	Doinionn	Ddónyunn
Sunshine	Dearrsadh-na-greine	Djarrsu nuk gránu
Sunbeam	Gath-greine	Ga cránu
Sultry	Bruthainneach	Brühing-ach
Tempest	Gaillion	Gcalynn
Thaw	Aiteamh	Atjiv
Thunder	Tairneanach	Tarnunach
Warmth	Blaths	Bplás
Weather	Aimsir, sid	Amishir, sheetj
West wind	Gaoth-an-iar	Gú unyeer
Wet	Fliuch	Flüch
Whirlwind	Cuairt-ghaoth	Cúurstj ghú
Wind	Gaoth	Gú

cot. cőrd. phóto. föld. shun. jeűne. jüte. woed.

## XLIV.—Weights and Measures.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>	<i>Orthoepy.</i>
Grain	Gráine	Gerânyu
Ounce	Unnsa	Oonsu
Pound	Punnd	Pünnt
Stone	Clach	Cllach
Quarter	Cairteal	Carsjal
Hundredweight	Ceud cothrom	Kyeeutt corum
Ton	Tonna	Ttünnu
Inch	Oirleach	ôrlyach
Span	Réis	Raish
Foot	Troidh	Ttroē
Cubic	Laimh choille	Llaë-chólyu
Yard	Slat	Sllatt
Pole or perch	Cuig slat gu leth	Cóiksllatt gúlyé
Furlong	Stáide	Sttâitju
Mile	Mile	Meelu
Fathom	Aitheamh	Aihev
Acre	Acair	Achkur
Rood	Röd	Rött
Chain	Slabhruidh	Sllaüré
Link	Tinne	Tjinyu
Peck	Peice	Peichku
Bushel	Buiseil	Bpúshal
Saek	Poca	Pocheu
Quarter	Ceathramh	Keruv
Glass	Glaine	Glainyu
Gill	Siola	Shillu
Mutchkin	Bodach	Bodach
Pint	Pinnt	Pénntj
Choppin	Seipin	Shäpin
Quart	Cart	Carstt
Gallon	Gallan	Gcallan
Firkin	Feircin, leth bhuideal	Feirkyn, lyevütjak
Anker	Buideal	Bütjal
Barrel	Barailte	Bparaltju
Hogshead	Togsaid	Ttóksatj
Butt	Buideal mór	Bpütjal mör
Tun	Tunna mór	Ttünnu mör

fat fär. wet. wêre. fâte. fâme. wit. wě. wee.

## PRONUNCIATION OF GAELIC.

The simple vowel sounds are as follows :—

<b>à, ài</b>	as in English far.	Examples	càs, càil.
<b>a, ai</b>	" " parry.		cas, cailc.
<b>è, éa, éu</b>	" " where	"	gnè, néamh, mèud.
<b>é, éi, éu</b>	" " whey.	"	dé, céir, réul.
<b>e, ea, ei</b>	" " whet, sur'vey	"	deth, fear; breab, geir
<b>i, io</b>	" " machine	"	cli ciob.
<b>i, io</b>	" " ratify.	"	clis, fios.
<b>ò, òi</b>	" " cord	"	pòr, còir.
<b>ó, ói</b>	" " cold	"	có, còig.
<b>o, oi</b>	" " canto, hot.	"	crodh, fois; olc, con.
<b>ù, ùi</b>	" " pull.	"	cù, stùil.
<b>u, ui</b>	" " put.	"	cur, druid.

The digraphs in the above table practically represent simple vowel sounds, the second vowels being very faintly heard. Before the labials *b, f, m.* and *p,* however, *i* is more distinctly heard. Examples—caib, cnaimp.

The single vowels are divided into two classes—the broad, **a, o, u,** and the small, **e, i.**

**ao**, which is a single vowel sound, is always long, like *u* in purr, pronounced long. Example—maor.

**a** and **o**, when followed by *ll* or *nn*, are usually pronounced *au* and *ou.* Examples—fann, fonn.

**a**, in an unaccented syllable, or before *dh* or *gh*, has the sound of *u* in but; Examples—coma, lagh.

**e**, in an unaccented syllable, is pronounced as in cover. Example—duine.

**o**, followed by *b, g, m, p,* or *dh*, is pronounced as in canto. Examples—gob, bog, crodh, lomadh.

In the diphthongs and triphthongs **éa**; **éa**; **éò, éòi**; **éó, éói**; **eo, eoi**; **la, iai**; **iù, iùi**; **iu, iui**; **ua, uai**, the first and second vowels are heard. Examples—géadh, feárr, éolas, feòil; Eóghainn, leómhann; deoch, geoic; iar, fiaire; iùl, ciùl; iuchair, tiuighe; uan, uaine. Before *b, f, m,* and *p* the final *i* is also heard. Examples—fuaim, uaip.

**éa, èa, éò, and éòi** are rarely used.

Most vowels are somewhat nasal when in contact with *m, mh,* or *n.*

*B* is pronounced harder than in English. Example—obair.

*C* before a broad vowel hard, as in can; before a small vowel, as in came; never soft, like *s*; when final *chk.* Examples—cas, céum, ioc.

*D* with a broad vowel a little softer than in English, produced by placing the tongue near the tip in contact with the teeth or between the teeth. Example—da.

*D* with a small vowel like *j* or *dj* in English. Example—dé.

*F* as in English.

*G* always hard, as in got or get; when final hard like *k.* Examples—gu, ge, bog.

*H* never appears in Gaelic except along with some other consonant or followed by a hyphen.

*L* with a broad vowel, like *lth* in although. Example—*lán*.

*L* preceded by a small vowel, or initial followed by a small vowel in the past tense of verbs or in the word *le* and its derivatives—hard as in English. Example—*gil*, lean, leam.

*L*, initial with a small vowel, liquid—nearly as in million, formed by placing the surface of the tongue about the centre to the roof of the mouth. Example—*lion*.

*Ll* with a broad vowel, thick almost like *lth*. Example—*call*.

*Ll* with a small vowel, like *l* in million. Example—*fill*.

*M* as in English, but more nasal. Example—*cam*.

*N* as in English. Example—*bán*.

*N* initial followed by a small vowel (except in *nis* and the verb *ni* and past tense of verbs)—liquid, nearly as in pinion. Example—*neo*.

*Nn* with a broad vowel, formed by placing the tongue near the tip against the teeth. Example—*Bann*.

*Nn* with a small vowel, nearly as in pinion. Example—*Binn*.

*P* as in English, but after *am* almost as soft as *B*. When final, it is more breathy—*hp*. Examples—*Pill*, am *pill?* *Cnap*.

*R* with a broad vowel, as in *rod*. Example—*ro*.

*R* with a small vowel, as in *Arian*. Example—*ri*.

*S* with a broad vowel, as in English. Example—*Sál*.

*S* with a small vowel (and in the word *so*) is equal to English *sh*. exception—*is*.

*T* with a broad vowel, formed not with hard stiff tongue tip, but with a soft pressure of the tongue against the teeth. Example—*ta*.

*T* with a small vowel like *ch* in *chase*. Example—*tinn*.

After *an*, *c* is softened to *g*, and *t* to *d*, as—*an eu*; *an tonn*.

By adding *h* the consonants *b*, *c*, *d*, *f*, *g*, *m*, *p*, *s*, and *t* are modified, giving a breathy effect, called aspiration.

*Bh* like *v* in English.

*Ch*, guttural as in German, or in the Scotch word *trachle*.

*Dh* and *gh* with a broad vowel almost like *gh* in *ugh*, or *g* in the German word *Tag*; with a small vowel equal to *y*.

*Fh* is silent, except in the words, *fhuaire*, *fhein*, and *fhathast*, where the *h* is heard.

*Mh* like *v*, but more nasal.

*Ph* like *f*.

*Sh* and *th* like *h*.

The consonants *l*, *n*, and *r*, are never aspirated.

*Chd* sounds like *chk*. Example—*reachd*.

*Rt* with a broad vowel is like *rst*; with a small vowel it sounds *rsj*. Examples—*mart*, *beairt*.

When *l*, *n*, or *r* is followed by *b*, *g*, *m*, or *p*, a vowel is heard between the two consonants. Thus, *calg* is pronounced *calag*; *calpa*, *calapa*; *falbh*, *falabh*; *searg*, *searag*; *airm*, *airim*.

## MATERIALS FOR GAELIC CONVERSATION.

When addressing more than one person or one person who is your superior in rank or age, use the word bracketed (thus) instead of the word immediately preceding.

### I.—Frequent Phrases.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Gaelic.</i>
There is or are	Tha
I am	Tha mi
You are	Tha thu (sibh)
We, they are	Tha thu (iad)
He, she is	Tha e (i)
Is it I?	Am mi-se?
It is you	Is tu (sibh)
Is it? Is he?	An e?
Is this?	'N e so?
This is	'Se so
Was there? were there?	An robh?
There was or were	Bha
Is there? are there?	Am bheil?
Will there be?	Am bi?
There will be	Bithidh
Who is there?	Co tha 'n sin?
I am	Tha mi-se
Who are these?	Co iad sin?
Where is or are?	C' aite 'm bheil?
It is here	Tha e'n so
To whom do you speak?	Co ris a tha thu (sibh) 'bruidhinn?
To you	Tha riut-sa (ribh-se)
When will there be?	Cuin a bhitheas?
When is there?	Cuin a tha?
A little while ago	O chionn ghoirid
In a little while	Ann an tiota
What is that?	Ciod e sin?
What more?	Ciod tuille?
What harm?	'De 'n dolaidh?
What's this?	Ciod so?
Take care	Thoir (thoiribh)-toigh
Do you hear?	An cluinn thu (sibh)
Tell me	Innis (innsibh) domh
Do not tell	Na innis (innsibh)
Do you know?	An aithne duit (duibh)
Are you aware?	Am bheil fios agad (agaibh)
I do not know	Cha'n eil fhios a'am
I am not aware	Cha'n aithne domh
I know	Is aithne domh

*English.*

Do you not know ?  
 Are you serious ?  
 Do you say so ?  
 Yes, indeed  
 I will take you at your word  
  
 Will you believe me ?  
 I will  
 I won't believe it at all  
 Really and truly  
 Upon my word  
 Upon my honour  
 As sure as it can be  
 There is no doubt of it  
 I am not sure  
 You are right  
 I am in the belief  
 In my opinion  
 I am sorry  
 We are very glad  
 I cannot help it  
 Never mind  
 I don't mind  
 I don't care  
 I do mind  
 Will you speak ?  
 I will  
 I'll say nothing  
 Let me alone  
 I will not  
 I will  
 Do not trouble me  
 Go away  
 Leave me  
 Will you take ?  
 I will, will not  
 Give me  
 Come here  
 Come away  
 I will go  
 Show me  
 Look at this

*Gaelic.*

Nach aithne duit (duibh) ?  
 Bheil thu (sibh) rireadh ?  
 Bheil thu (sibh) 'radh sin ?  
 Tha gu dearbh  
 Gabhaidh mi air t' fhocail (bhur  
 focail) thu (sibh)  
 An creid thu (sibh) mi ?  
 Creididh  
 Cha chreid mi idir e  
 Gu dearbh 's gu deimhinn  
 Air m' fhocail  
 Air m' onoir  
 Cho cinnteach 's is urrainn da bhi  
 Cha'n eil teagamh ann  
 Cha'n eil mi cinnteach  
 Tha thu (sibh) ceart  
 Tha mi'n duil  
 A reir mo bharail-sa  
 Tha mi duilich  
 Tha sinn gle thoilichte  
 Cha'n urrainn mi leasachadh  
 Coma leat (leibh)  
 Is coma leam  
 Tha mi coma  
 Cha choma leam  
 Am bruidhinn thu (sibh) ?  
 Bruidhinnidh cha  
 Cha'n abair mi dad  
 Leig (leigibh) leam  
 Cha leig mi  
 Leigidh  
 Na cuir (cuiribh) dragh orm  
 Bi (bithibh) falbh  
 Fag (fagaibh) mi  
 An gabh thu (sibh) ?  
 Gabhaidh, cha ghabh  
 Thoir (thoiribh) domh  
 Trothad (trothaibh) an so  
 Tiucainn (tiucainnibh)  
 Theid mi  
 Feuch domh  
 Seall ri so

## II Courtesies, Visiting, &amp;c.

*English.*

Hail ! I greet you                    }  
 I present my respects                }  
 You're very welcome                }  
 Let me welcome you                 }  
 A thousand welcomes  
 Good evening !  
 Good morning !  
 Good day to you !  
 How are you keeping ?  
 How do you do ?  
 Pretty well  
 Thank you  
 And how are you ?  
 So, so  
 A happy new year to you  
 I wish you the same  
 And many returns  
 Come in  
 I am obliged to you  
  
 I am glad to see you  
  
 You are looking well  
 You are always improving  
  
 It's very good of you to say so  
 I feared to miss you  
  
 It's well that I've met you  
  
 Don't stand on ceremony  
 You're too kind  
 You're too good to me  
 Not at all  
 Don't mention it  
 Won't you take a seat ?  
 Sit down  
 It's long since I saw you before  
  
 I was longing to see you  
  
 Are they well at home ?  
 Oh, they're nicely  
 My sister is not so well  
 I am very sorry

*Gaelic.*

Failt' ort (oirbh)  
  
 Faitl' is furain ort (oirbh)  
  
 Mile failte  
 Feasgair math duit (duibh) !  
 Madainn mhath duit (duibh) !  
 La math duit (duibh) !  
 Ciamar 'tha thu (sibh) cumail ?  
 Cia mar tha thu (sibh) ?  
 Tha gu gasda  
 Gu'n ro' math agad (agaibh)  
 'S cia mar tha thu (sibh) fein ?  
 Mar sin fhein  
 Bliadhna mhath ùr duit (duibh)  
 Mar sin duit (duibh)  
 'Smoran diubh  
 Thig (thigibh) a stigh  
 Tha mi ann ad chomain (bhur comain)  
 'S mi tha toilichte t' fhaicinn (bhur faicinn)  
 'S math tha thu (sibh) a coimhead  
 Tha thu (sibh) an còmhnuidh a dol  
 'am feothas  
 Tha e gle mhath dhiot bhi 'radh sin  
 Bha eagal orm nach fhaicinn thu  
 (sibh)  
 'S math gu'n do thachair mi riut  
 (ribh)  
 Na bi (bithibh) ri àrdmhodhalachd  
 Tha thu (sibh) ro chaoimhneil  
 Tha thu (sibh) ro mhath dhomh  
 'S mi nach 'eil  
 Na abair (abraibh) smid  
 Nach gabh thu (sibh) suidheachain  
 Dean (deanaibh) suidhe  
 'S fhad' o nach fhaca mi roimhe  
 thu (sibh)  
 Bha fadal orm t' fhaicinn (bhur faicinn)  
 Bheil an t-slàint' ac' aig a bhaile ?  
 U, tha iad gu lèghach  
 Cha'n'eil mo phiuthar cho math  
 Tha mi gle dhuilich

*English.*

I have compliments for you  
From whom?  
From your friend.  
He sends you his blessings.

I'm glad to hear from him  
I'm grateful to him  
I was glad to hear about you

I wish you all joy  
You have my blessing  
Excuse me  
I beg your pardon  
Don't trouble yourself

Don't mind me  
If you please  
You are welcome  
I'll bid you good-bye

I must leave you  
I am sorry that I must now go

Must you go?  
I must  
You're in a great hurry  
You're visit is but short.  
You're not going already  
It will be as well  
You're in great haste  
I don't like to be late  
I'll be late for—  
You'll be time enough  
My business is pressing  
You must stay  
Longer next time  
I'll be too glad  
When shall we see you again?

You must come back soon  
Take care of yourself now.

Will you come to see me?  
I shall be very glad  
When will you come?  
As soon as I can.

*Gaelic.*

Tha iomchagair agam duit (duibh)  
Co uaith?  
Bho do charaid  
Tha e cur bheannachdan ugad  
(ugaibh)  
Tha mi toilichte cluinntinn uaithe  
Tha mi' na chomain  
Bha mi toilichte cluinntinn umad  
(umaibh)  
Na h-uile sonas duit (duibh)  
Tha mo bheannachd agad (agaibh)  
Gabh (gabhai') mo leisgeul  
Tha mi' g iarraidh maitheanais  
Na gabh (gabhaibh) trioblaid sam  
bith  
Coma leat (leibh) domhsa  
Ma's e do thoil (bhur toil) e  
'S e do bheatha (bhur beatha)  
Bith' mi gabhail beannachd leat  
(leibh)  
Feumaidh mi t' fhàgail  
Tha mi duilich gu'm feum mi nis  
bhi falbh  
Am feum thu (sibh) falbh?  
Feumaidh  
'Stu (sibh) tha cabhagach  
Cha mhór do cheilidh (bhur ceilidh)  
Cha'n eil thu (sibh) falbh mu thrath?  
Bithidh e cho math  
S' mór do chabhag (bhur cabhag)  
Cha toigh leam bhi anmoch  
Bith' mi fadalach airson—  
Bith' tu (sibh) trath ni's leoir  
Tha mo gnothuch eiginneach  
Feumaidh tu (sibh) tamh  
Ni's fhaide 'n ath uair  
Bith' mi ro thoilichte  
Cuin a chi sinn a rithisd thu  
(sibh)?  
Feumaidh tu (sibh) tighinn air ais  
gu h-aithghearr  
Thoir (thoiribh) toigh ort (oirbh)  
fein  
An tig thu a choimhead orm?  
Bith' mi gle thoilichte  
Cuin a thig thu?  
Cho luath 's is urrainn domh

*English.*

I'm all right  
 Many thanks to you  
 Let us be going  
 Step this way  
 After you  
 May we start?  
 I am ready  
 With your permission we depart  
 We are sorry for that  
 Good evening, gentlemen  
 Good night  
 Good morning to you all  
 We must all part some time  
  
 Remember me to your friends  
  
 They'll be glad to hear about you  
  
 It was kind of you to come  
  
 It was a pleasure to me  
  
 I am indeed obliged to you  
  
 Many thanks for your company  
  
 I regret to leave you  
 Don't stay long away from us  
 I'll soon be back  
 Come to see us to-morrow  
  
 I'll be very glad  
 When will you come again?  
 First opportunity  
 If I'm allowed  
 I won't forget  
 Don't wait an invitation  
 You'll be tired of me  
 You were kind to come  
 My respects to John  
 My blessings to those at home  
 Good day to you  
 May all your days be good  
 Good-bye  
 Farewell  
 May you ever be happy

*Gaelic.*

Tha mise ceart gu leoir  
 Moran taing duit (duibh)  
 Bitheamaid falbh  
 Thig an ratbad so  
 As do dheigh-sa  
 An gluais sinn?  
 Tha mise ullamh  
 Le'r cead falbhaidh sinne  
 Tha sinn duilich airson sin  
 Feasgair math duibh, dhaoin' uaisle  
 Oidhche mbath duit (duibh)  
 Madainn mhath duibh uile  
 Feumaidh sinn uile dealachadh  
 uaireigin  
 Cuimhnich mi do d' chàirdean (do  
 bhur cairdean)  
 Bith' iad toilichte bhi cluinnntiun  
 umad (umaibh)  
 Bha e caoimhneil diot (dibh) a  
 thighinn  
 Bha e 'na thoileachadh domh  
 fhein  
 Tha mi gu dearbh ann ad chomain  
 (bhur comain)  
 Moran taing airson do chuideachd  
 (bhur cuideachd)  
 'S bochd leam bhur fagail  
 Na fuirich fad' air falbh uainn  
 Bi' mi air ais gu h' aith-ghearr  
 Thig (thigibh) a choimhead oirnn  
 a maireach  
 Bith' mi gle thoilichte  
 C'uin thig thu (sibh) rithisd?  
 Cheud chothrom  
 Ma gheibh mi cead  
 Cha dhich'nich mi  
 Na bi (bithibh) a tamh ri cuireadh  
 Bithidh sibh sgith diom  
 Bha e math diot (dibh) tighinn  
 Sorruidh uam gu Ian  
 Mo bheannachd doibh aig an tigh  
 La math duit (duibh)  
 Na h-uile la gu math duit (duibh)  
 Beannachd leat (leibh)  
 Slan leat (leibh)  
 An la chi's nach fhaic

### III. Moods and Feelings.

#### *English.*

I'm very *happy*  
 I'm glad to hear it  
 My heart is very full  
 What gives you pleasure ?  
 That is well  
 Very good !  
 Isn't that good ?  
 What a blessing !  
 We are not too joyful  
 Are you in good form ?  
 They are very happy  
 He is a cheerful man  
 A time of joy and mirth  
 It could not be better  
 This is very pleasant  
 Does it please you ?  
 You're very merry  
 I feel in good spirits  
 He's always so hearty  
 It's best to be *hopeful*  
 There's a good time coming  
 I hope so  
 I *wonder* at this  
 Dear me !  
 Look at that !  
 Isn't it awful ?  
 It is terrible  
 It is shocking  
 Isn't that strange ?  
 It's very extraordinary  
 I feel quite astonished  
 Every one is surprised  
 Preserve us ! what's this ?  
 Well this is odd  
 We are in great *sorrow*  
 What grieves you ?  
 What a misfortune !  
 I am very sorry  
 Alas ! alas ! woe the day  
 Oh, dear !  
 I regret that you should suffer  
 It touches my heart  
 I am really grieved  
 My heart is sore  
 I feel depressed

#### *Gaelic.*

Tha mi gle *shona*  
 Tha mi toilicht' a chluinntinn  
 Tha mo chridhe làn  
 'Do tha toirt aoibhneas duit (duibh)  
 'S math sin  
 Ro mhath !  
 Nacli math sin ?  
 Nach b'e bheannachd e ?  
 Cha'n'eil sinn ro shubhach  
 'Bheil thu ann am fonn ?  
 Tha iad gle ait  
 Tha e 'n a dhuine geanail  
 Am aigheir is mear  
 Cha b' urrainn ni b'fheàrr  
 Tha so gle thaitneach  
 Eheil thu (sibh) toilichte leis ?  
 Tha thu (sibh) gle aighearrach  
 Tha deadh ghean orm  
 Tha esan an comhnuidh cridheil  
 'S fheàrr a bhi *dochasach*  
 Tha àm math a tighinn  
 Tha mi 'g earbsa sin  
 Tha *iongantas* orm ri so  
 Ubh, ubh !  
 Seall ri sin !  
 Nach e tha uamhasach ?  
 Tha e sgreataidh  
 Tha e grathail  
 Nach'eil sin neonach ?  
 Tha e anabarrach *iongantach*  
 'Sann orm tha'n ioghnadh  
 Tha neonachas air ua h-uile h-aon  
 Co'ar sinn ! ciod so ?  
 Mata, tha so gabbhaidh  
 Tha sinn fo mhòr *mhulad*  
 'De tha cur doilgeas oirbh ?  
 Nach bochd sin !  
 Tha mi gle dhuilich  
 Och, ochan ! mise'n diugh  
 Mo chreach !  
 'S bochd leam thu (sibh) bhi fulang  
 Tha e ruidhinn mo chridhe  
 'S mi tha brònach  
 Tha mo chridhe goirt  
 Tha mi dubhach

*English.*

You seem out of sorts  
 I am full of *fear*  
 What do you fear?  
 I'm in terror  
 I'm quite nerveless  
 Don't be cowardly  
 I'm quite *ashamed*  
 Never think of it  
 For shame!  
 It is a disgrace  
 It made us blush  
 I'll be *anxious*  
 Don't be too solicitous  
 It doesn't do to worry

It's care that kills  
 I'm quite *horried*  
 Isn't that shocking!  
 It's just fearful  
 It makes me shiver  
 I cannot stand it  
 I like this  
 So do I, my dear  
 This is my friend  
 He has a warm side to me  
 I am much attached to him  
 I like them all  
 She favours him  
 He doesn't dislike it at all  
 I dearly love—.  
 I love them  
 This is what I like  
 I don't like that  
 I have *respect* for—.  
 He esteems you highly  
 We all reverence him  
 You honour me  
 I am very *grateful* to you  
 I deserve no gratitude  
 I'll never forget your kindness

It was nothing at all  
 He has my *sympathy*  
 You're very sympathetic  
 He is a worthy man  
 You are famous  
 They are worthless men

*Gaelic.*

Tha thu (sibh) coimhead mi-shona  
 Tha mi lan *eagail*  
 'De tha cur geilt ort (oirbh)  
 Tha fiambh orm  
 Tha mi gun mhisneach  
 Na bi (bithith) gealtach  
 'Sann orm tha *naire*  
 Na smuainich air  
 Mo *náire*!  
 'S ni maslach e  
 Chuir e rudhadh gruaidh oirnn  
 Bi' *iomagain* orm  
 Na bi (bithibh) ro-churamach  
 Cha dean e'n gnothuch bhi mi-fhoisneach  
 'Se'n curam a chiùrras  
 Tha mi lan *oillt*  
 Nach eil sin sgreataidh?  
 Tha e direach uamhasach  
 Tha e cur greis orm  
 Cha sheas mi ris  
 Tha *deidh* agam air so  
 Tha 's agams', a ghraidh  
 'S e so mo charaid  
 Tha taobh bhлath aige rium  
 Tha mi gle cheangalite ris  
 'Stoigh leam iad uile  
 Tha báidh aice ris  
 Cha bheag air idir e  
 'Sann agam tha'n gaol do—.  
 Tha gràdh agam doibh  
 'S e so is toigh leam  
 Cha toigh leam sin  
 Tha *speis* agam do—.  
 Tha meas aig ort (oirbh)  
 Tha urram againn uile da  
 Tha thu cur onoir orm  
 Tha mi gle *bhuidheach* ort (oirbh)  
 Cha'n eil mi toilltinn taingealachd  
 Cha dhi-ch'nick mi do (bhur)-*caomhneas*  
 Cha ro' ann ach neo-ni  
 Tha *co-fhulang* agam ris  
 Tha sibh gie thruacanta  
 Tha e'n a dhuine fiuthail  
 Tha thu (sibh) ainmeil  
 Tha iad 'n on daoine suarzach

*English.*

I *dislike* (hate) that man  
Don't you care for him ?  
Nobody can like him

His appearance is against him  
I can't bear him  
I think I like him  
I never liked it  
It is hateful  
Don't *despise* me  
Such men have my contempt  
They disgust me  
They're beneath notice  
Are you *angry* ?  
Yes, he has vexed me  
You are so easily irritated  
You are much displeased  
Isn't he a mischief ?  
I am not usually angry  
I was provoked  
He's so irritating  
It's outrageous !  
It would provoke anyone

I am tired of him  
I *pity* him  
I would rather suffer it myself.  
I cannot bear to see him suffer so

It's a great thing to sympathise

Is she not hard hearted ?  
It becomes us all to be merciful

There's no pity in his heart  
You're a pitiable object  
I won't accept your pity

I have my own *feelings*  
He has no feeling  
You're dreadfully sensitive  
Nothing can move me  
These are my sentiments

*Gaelic.*

Tha *fuath* agam do'n fhearsin  
Nach toigh leat (leibh) e ?  
Cha'n urrainn do neach speis thoirt  
da

Tha choltach 'na aghaidh  
Cha'n fhuingl mi e  
'S beag leam e  
Cha bu toigh leam riamh e  
Tha e fuathail  
Na dean (deanaibh) *tair* orm  
'S beag mo shuim do leithid sin  
Tha iad cur gràin orm  
Cha'n thiach iad smuain  
Bheil *fearg* ort (oirbh)  
Tha ; bhuaire mi  
'S furasda corruiich chur ort (oirbh)  
Tha thu (sibn) gle dhiùmach  
Nach b'e 'braman e ?  
Cha'n abhaisd domh bhi feargach  
Cha mo bhrosnuchadh  
Tha e cho sarachail  
Tha e ro-dhona  
Chuireadh e frionas air neach sam  
bith  
Tha mi sgith leth  
Tha *truas* agam ris  
B'fhearr leam fhein 'fhlolang  
Cha'n urrainn domh fhaicinn a  
fulang mar sin  
'S mor an ni co-fhlolangas bhi  
againn  
Nach ise tha cruaidh ?  
Buinidh e dhuinn uile bhi tròcair-  
each  
Cha'n'eil iochd 'na chridhe  
Bu tu chulaidh thruais  
Cha ghabh mi *truas* bhuat - sa  
(uaibh-sa)  
Tha m' *fhaireachdainn* fhein agam  
Cha'n'eil mothachadh aige  
'S tu tha so-chiurrta  
Cha ghluais ni mi  
'S iad sin mo bheachdan-sa

## IV. Asking, Offering, &amp;c.

## English.

May I ask you a favour ?  
 You have my consent.  
 I must refuse.  
 May I get this ?  
 Yes, willingly  
 Not just now  
 I am very desirous of getting it  
 It is yours then  
 It isn't mine  
 Shall I really get it ?  
 You would get more if I could  
  
 You cannot get it  
  
 I am anxious for it  
 You shall have it then  
 You need not think of it  
  
 Will you give it me ?  
 I shall, willingly  
 Not if I can help it  
 Where shall I get ?  
 I'll find it for you  
 You won't get it here  
 Give me  
 Show me  
 You shall have that  
 I haven't got it  
 I must have it  
 Why not ?  
 You'd better get it  
 You won't refuse me  
 I would not wish it  
 I must  
 Let me have it  
 If I can at all  
 I can't do that  
 I beg of you  
 I ask of you  
 With pleasure  
 May I ?  
 Can you refuse ?  
 Will you consent ?  
 I will not consent  
 You have my consent

## Gaelic

An iarr mi fabhair ort (oirbh) ?  
 Tha m'aont' agad (agaibh)  
 Feumaidh mi diultadh  
 Am faigh mi so ?  
 Gheibh gu toileach  
 Cha'n fhaigh an traths'  
 Tha mi gle dheigheil air fhaotainn  
 'S leat e, mata  
 Cha bhuin e dihomhsa  
 'Ne gu'm faigh mi e ?  
 Gheibheadh tu (sibh) 'n corr na'm  
 b' urrainn domh  
 Cha'n urrainn duit (duibh) fhaigh-  
 inn  
 Tha mi gle iarrtasach air  
 Mata gheibh thu e  
 Cha'n'eil math duit (duibh) smuain-  
 eachadh air  
 An toir thu domh e ?  
 'Smi bheir, gu deonach  
 Cha toir le m' thoil  
 Caite am faigh mi ?  
 Gheibh mise duit (duibh) e  
 Cha'n fhaigh an so  
 { Feuch (feuchaibh) domh  
 { Fiach (fiachaibh) dhomh  
 Gheibh thu (sibh) sin  
 Cha'n'eil e agam  
 Feumaidh mi fhaotainn  
 Carson nach fhaigheadh ?  
 'S fhearr duit (duibh) fhaighinn  
 Chu diult' thu mi  
 Cha bu mhath leam sin  
 Feumaidh mi  
 Cuir mo rathad e  
 Ma's urrainn domh idir  
 Cha'n urrainn domh sin  
 Tha mi guidhe ort (oirbh)  
 Tha mi 'g iarraigheort  
 Gu toilichte  
 Am faod mi ?  
 An urrainn duit (duibh) diultadh  
 An aontaich thu (sibh) ?  
 Cha'n aontaich mi  
 Tha m' aont' agad (agaibh)

*English.*

I must acquiesce  
May I ask you ?  
  
 What would you ?  
 You needn't  
 Will you tell me ?  
 If it's in my power  
 There is nothing I would not do for  
     you  
 I don't know  
 Be so good as to tell me  
 I certainly will  
 I cannot  
 It's none of your business  
 I'm sorry to trouble yon  
  
 It's no trouble at all  
 It is not the trouble at all  
 It is necessity that forces me  
 You would oblige me  
 I shall feel obliged  
 It isn't much to speak of  
 It isn't in my power  
 I'll be indebted to you  
 I can't deny you  
  
 You don't deserve it

*Gaelic.*

Feumaidh mi géilleadh  
 Am faod mi foighneachd riut  
     (ribh) ?  
 'De do thoil ?  
 Cha ruig thu leas  
 An innis thu (sibh) domh ?  
 Ma tha e'm chomas  
 Cha'n'eil ni nach deanainn duit  
     (duibh)  
 Cha'n'eil fhios agam  
 Bi cho math's innse domh  
 'S mi dh' innseas  
 Cha'n' urrainn domh  
 Cha bhuin sin duitsa (duibh-sa)  
 Tha mi duilich dragh chur ort  
     (oirbh)  
 Cha dragh idir e  
 Cha'n' e'n dragh idir  
 'Se 'n eigin chuir h-uige mi  
 Chuireadh tu (sibh) comain orm  
 Bith' mi 'ad chomain  
 Cha mhor an comain sin  
 Cha'n'eil e am chomas  
 Bi' mi fo fhiachaibh duit (duibh)  
 Cha'n' urrainn domh t' (bhur'n)  
     aicheadh  
 Cha'n' fhiach thu (sibh) e

May I offer you this ?  
 I'll accept it gladly  
 I must decline it  
 Will you take it ?  
 Of course I will  
 I don't like  
 You won't refuse it ?  
 Oh, no  
 That's what I must do  
 You got the offer  
 I put it in your way  
 What would you like ?  
 Anything you please  
 I want nothing  
 You can suit yourselves  
 I am very grateful

An tairg mi so duit (duibh) ?  
 Gabhaidh mi gu tolicht e  
 Feumaidh mi 'obadh ('dhiultadh)  
 An gabh thu (sibh) e ?  
 'S mi ghabhas  
 Cha toigh leam  
 Cha diult thu (sibh) e ?  
 O. cha diult  
 'Se sin a dh'fheumas mi  
 Fhuair thu an tairgse  
 Chuir mi 'ad rathad e  
 'De bu mhath leat (leibh) ?  
 Ni sam bith thogras tu (sibh)  
 Cha'n'eil ni bhuan  
 Gheibh sibh bhur taghadh  
 Tha mi ro-thaingeil

*English.*

I won't trouble you  
 What shall I give you?  
 I'll leave that with you  
 Nothing at present  
 Take a little more  
 It would not be proper  
 I wouldn't be the better of it  
 What do you want?  
 I would like to be shown the way  
 I want nothing at all  
 Here is a book for you  
 I'm obliged to you  
 I want nothing of that sort  
 To whom shall I give it?  
 Give it to me  
 Don't send it this way  
 Will you take it?  
 Of course I will  
 I won't  
 Will you not take it?  
 Perhaps I will  
 I don't believe I will  
 Shall I get it for you?  
 You may do so  
 It isn't worth while  
 Try a little of this  
 I will  
 I don't care for it  
 Here's a snuff for you  
 Thanks  
 I never take it  
 Take it or leave it  
 You are too generous  
 Anything I have is yours  
  
 Don't be bashful  
 You are very good  
 You are too kind  
 I'll never forget it  
 Take it to oblige me  
 I cannot refuse you

*Gaelic.*

Cha chuir mi dragh ort (oirbh)  
 'De bheir mi duit (duibh)?  
 Fagaidh mi sin agad (agaibh) fein  
 Cha toir ni, an traths'  
 Gabh (gabhaibh) beagan tuille  
 Cha bhiodh e iomchuidh  
 Cha b' fheáirde mi e  
 'De tha dhith ort (oirbh)?  
 Ghabhainn seòladh an rathaid  
 Cha'n'eil aiteil uam  
 Seallaibh leabhair duibh  
 Tha mi 'ad chomain  
 Cha'n'eil a lethid uam  
 Co dha bheir mi i?  
 Thoir dhomhs'i  
 Na cuir an so i  
 An gabh thu (sibh) i?  
 'S mi a ghabhas  
 Cha ghabh mise  
 Nach gabh thu (sibh) i?  
 Theagamh gu'n gabh  
 Cha chreid mi gu'n gabh  
 Am faigh mi duit i?  
 Faodaidh tu sin  
 Cha'n fhiach e'n t-saothair  
 Feuch beagan de so  
 Feuchaidh  
 Coma leam da  
 So snaoisean duit (duibh)  
 Tapadh leat (leibh)  
 Cha'n'eil mi ris idir  
 Gabh no fág e  
 Tha thu ro fhialaidh  
 Ni sam bith a th'agam is leat  
 (leibh) e  
 Na bi saidealta  
 Tha thu (sibh) ro mhath  
 Tha thu (sibh) ro chaoimhneil  
 Cha dhi-ch'nich mi am feasd e  
 Gabh e gu comain a chur orm  
 Cha'n urrainn domh t'àicheadh  
 (bhur n-àicheadh)

## V. Health and Sickness.

### *English.*

How are you?  
 Are you quite well?  
 Are you in good health?  
 How are you living?  
 How do you feel?  
  
 Are you in good trim?  
 How are they at home?  
 How do you do?  
 I am nicely  
 I'm pretty well  
 We are nicely  
 I am thankful to be so well  
 I have no reason to complain  
 I'm very well  
 I could not be better  
  
 That is well  
 I'm glad to hear it  
 You look very well  
 You're the picture of health  
 Health is a very important thing  
 I was very anxious about you  
 I was afraid you weren't keeping  
     well  
 And how are you, yourself?  
 Only so so  
 I'm not very well  
 I am not so well  
 I am not very bad  
 I do not feel so well to-day  
  
 I am getting better  
 I'll soon be all right  
 There is great pain  
 His strength is going  
 He has no breath  
 He is very ill  
 We are all ill  
 It is an infectious disease  
 You are very weak  
 I am sick  
 She is very poorly  
 I'm not at all right  
 I'm sorry to hear it

### *Gaelic.*

Cia mar tha thu (sibh)?  
 Bheil an t-slàint' agad (agaibh)?  
 Bheil thu (sibh) gu sunndach?  
 'De'm beo th'oirt (oirbh)?  
 Ciamar tha thu (sibh) faireach-dainn?  
 Bheil thu (sibh) ann an sgoinn?  
 Cia mar tha iad agad (agaibh)?  
 'De mar tha sibh?  
 Tha mi gu gasda  
 'Smath mar tha mi  
 Tha sinn gu lughach  
 Tha mi taingeil mar tha mi  
 Cha'n'eil aoibhar gearain agam  
 Tha mi gu gleusda  
 Cha b' urrainn domh bhi ni b' fheàrr  
 'Smath sin  
 Tha mi toilicht' a chluinntinn  
 Tha thu (sibh) coimhead gle mhath  
 Tha fiamh na slàint ort (oirbh)  
 'S mór an gnothuch an t-slàint  
 Bha iomagan orm umad (umaibh)  
 Bha eagal orm nach robh thu cumail slànn  
 'S ciamar tha thu (sibh) fein?  
 Cha'n'eil ach meadhanach  
 Cha'n'eil mi ro mhath  
 Cha'n'eil mi cho math  
 Cha'n'eil mi gle dhona  
 Cha'n'eil mi faireachadh cho math an diugh  
 Tha mi fàs ni's fhearr  
 Bith' mi ceart gu leoir a thiota  
 Tha cràdh mor ann  
 Tha a neart a falbh  
 Cha'n'eil anail aige  
 Tha e gle thinn  
 Tha sinn uile gu tinn  
 'Se galar gabhaltach a th' ann  
 Tha thu gle lag  
 Tha mi gu tinn  
 Tha i gle bhochd  
 Cha'n'eil mi ceart idir  
 Tha mi duilich a chluinntinn

*English.*

I didn't know that  
 You don't look very well  
 You're very pale  
 What's wrong with you ?  
 What ails them ?  
 Health of mind  
 To be ill  
 Suffering from ill-health  
 He needs a nurse  
 I have a cold  
 I caught a cold  
 He has a bad cough  
 She has no strength  
 I have a headache  
 He hurt his foot  
 He is feverish  
 He has smallpox  
 It is a terrible disease  
 The children have whooping cough  
 The old man has rheumatism

I have toothache  
 He went into a swoon  
 Send for the doctor  
 Have you any medicine ?

Are you better ?  
 I am convalescent  
 I am suffering  
 What's the matter with you ?  
 What ails you ?  
 When did it commence ?  
 What's the cause of it ?  
 He is consumptive  
 Is he long ill ?  
 How did it commence ?  
 You must be careful  
 I hope to see him better

I'm afraid he won't live long  
 He isn't improving at all  
 I am better  
 He has got relief  
 I'm a little easier  
 The pain is not so great  
 I'm recovering my appetite  
 She is much stronger

*Gaelic.*

Cha robh fios agam air sin  
 Tha droch neul ort (oirbh)  
 Tha thu (sibh) gle bhàin  
 'De tha tigh'n riut (ribh) ?  
 'De tha cur orra ?  
 Slàinte na h-inntinn  
 Bhi gu bochd  
 Fulang euslainte  
 Tha feum aige air banaltrum  
 Tha cnatan orm  
 Fhuair mi fuachd  
 Tha droch chasad air  
 Cha'n'eil lùth aice  
 Tha mo cheann goirt  
 Chiùrr e a chas  
 Tha e ann an teasach  
 Tha bhreac air  
 'S namhasach an galar i  
 Tha a chloin anns an truch  
 Tha'n t-siataig air an t-seann  
 duine

Tha'n deudadh orm  
 Chaidh e 'n a nial  
 Cuir airson an lighiche  
 'Bheil eungaидh sam bith agad  
 (agaibh) ?

'Bheil thu (sibh) ni's fhearr ?  
 Tha mi dol am feothas  
 Tha mi a fulang  
 'De tha tighinn riut (ribh) ?  
 De' tha 'cur ort (oirbh) ?  
 Cuin a thoisich e ?  
 De is aobhar dha ?

Tha e ann an tinneas-caitheimli  
 Am bheil e fada bochd ?  
 Ciamar thoisich e ?  
 Feumaidh tu (-ibh) bhi toigheach  
 Tha mi 'n dochas fhaicinn ni's  
 fhearr

Tha eagal orm nach fhad a bheo  
 Cha'n'eil e tigh'n air aghaidh idir  
 Tha mi ni's fhearr  
 Fhuair e lasachadh  
 Tha mi beagan ni's soeraich  
 Cha'n'eil am pian cho mor  
 Tha mi faighinn mo chàl  
 Tha i moran ni's treasa

*English*

It was an accident  
 Suffering from ague  
 With asthma  
 It is bleeding  
 Boils  
 A sore bruise  
 His hand was burned  
 Chilblains on the toes  
 A severe cold  
 Consumption of the lungs  
 It is contagious  
 There is a corn on my foot  
 Coughing  
 He took cramp  
 Diseases are prevalent  
 It brings on dizziness  
 It turned to dropsy  
 It led to fever  
 He fell in a fit  
 I have a headache  
 He has heart disease  
 I am hoarse  
 I have indigestion  
 There's an itching in my finger  
 He has jaundice  
 That is madness  
 They are mad  
 The child has measles  
 He is in pain  
 It pains him  
 A stroke of paralysis  
 I have rheumatism in my knee  
 The skin was scratched  
 There is smallpox in the town  
 A painful sprain  
 It is swelling

*Gaelic.*

'Se tuiteamas a bh' ann  
 Fulang leis a chrith  
 Leis a ghearr-analach  
 Tha e call fola  
 Neasgaidean  
 Bruthadh goirt  
 Chaidh a lamh a losgadh  
 Fuachd-at air na h-òrdagan  
 Cnatan mór  
 Tinneas-caitheimh 's an sgamhan  
 Tha i gabhaltach  
 Tha calunn air mo chas  
 A easdaich  
 Ghabh e iodh  
 Tha galaran paitl  
 Tha e cur boile  
 Thionndaidh e gu meud-bhronn  
 Thainig e gu teasach  
 Thuit e ann an teum  
 Tha mo cheann goirt  
 Tha galar-eridhe air  
 Tha'n tùchan orm  
 Tha cion-meirbhídh orm  
 Tha tachus air mo mheòir  
 Tha 'bhuidheach air  
 'Se caothach tha'n sin  
 Tha'n caothach orra  
 Tha'n leanabh 's a' ghriùthrach  
 Tha e ann an cràdh  
 Tha e 'g a chiùrradh  
 Beum phairilis  
 Tha siataig 'nam ghlùin  
 Chaidh an craicionn a sgròbadh  
 Tha a' bhreac 's a bhaile  
 Siocadh goirt  
 Tha e ag at

## VI.—The Weather.

*English.*

What sort of *day* is it?  
 It's a fine day  
 Is it warm?  
 The sun is hot  
 It's a beautiful day  
 The weather is uncertain  
 Bad weather  
 Pleasant weather  
 Windy weather  
 A threatening day  
 It's like rain  
 It's rather cloudy  
 This is nasty weather  
 The road is dirty  
 It's quite muddy  
 It's a beautiful *night*  
 It's very bright  
 That is the light of the moon  
 It is new moon  
 What made it so dark?  
 There's an eclipse  
 The moon has gone down  
 I cannot see a step  
 It's brighter now  
 The stars are visible  
 There's aurora borealis  
 It's very *dry*  
 There's much need for rain  
 Everything is withering  
 This must cause loss to the farmers  
 It is very *calm*  
 It's very quiet  
 There's not a breath of air  
 It's *warm* to-day  
 It's really hot  
 I'm getting warm  
 You're perspiring  
 It's terribly hot  
 It's just sultry  
 I feel it very oppressive  
  
 The streams are drying up  
 The sun is very hot  
 We need a shower  
 It's a warm summer

*Gaelic.*

'De seorsa' *la th'ann*?  
 Tha la briagh ann  
 'Bheil e blath?  
 Tha ghrian teth  
 Tha là boidheach ann  
 Tha'n aimisir mi-chinnteach  
 Droch shide  
 Aimsir thaitneach  
 Aimsir ghaothail  
 La maoidheil  
 Tha e coltach ri uisce  
 Tha e car neulach  
 'S rabach an aimisir so  
 Tha'n rathad salach  
 Tha e làn poll  
 'S briagh 'n oiche th'ann  
 'S i tha soilleir  
 Sin solus na gealaich  
 'S i ghealach ùr a th'ann  
 'De rinn cho dorch' e?  
 Tha tinneas-na-gealaich ann  
 Chaidh ghealach fodha  
 Cha leir domh ceum  
 Tha i ni's soilleir a nis  
 Chithear na rionnagan  
 Tha fir-chlis ann  
 Tha e gle *thioram*  
 'Smor am feum a tha air uisce  
 Tha na h-uile ni a seargadh  
 Ni so call do 'n tuath  
 Nach e tha *ciuin*  
 Tha e gle shamhach  
 Cha'n-eil oiteag gaoith ann  
 Tha e blath an diugh  
 Tha e direach teth  
 Tha mi fas blath  
 Tha fallus ort (oirbh)  
 'S anabarrach an teas a th'ann  
 Tha e direach bruicheil  
 Tha mi 'g a fhaireachdainn gle  
 blhruthainneach  
 Tha na sruthan a traoghadh  
 Tha a ghrian gle theth  
 Tha feum againn air fras  
 'Se samhradh blath a th'ann

*English.*

It's going to rain  
 The sky is lowering  
 The clouds are gathering  
 There's a shower  
 It's beginning to rain  
 Raining  
 It's cloudy  
 Very dark  
 The clouds are heavy  
 A wet day  
 There's a pownpour  
 It's extremely wet  
 Do you think it will clear ?  
 It cannot last long  
 It's clearing already  
 It's not so heavy  
 The shower is over  
 What a beautiful rainbow  
 I was out in the rain  
 I'm quite wet  
 It was very drenching  
 That is *thunder*  
 I heard the noise  
 I hear it  
 There is the lightning  
 Did you see the flash?  
 Will it do harm?  
 The *wind* is rising  
 Where does it blow from ?  
 From the north  
 That wind is always cold  
 The south wind is warmest  
 The wind is high  
 There is only a breath  
 The wind is soft  
 It's windy  
 It's raising the dust  
 This is *stormy*  
 Isn't it wild !  
 It must be stormy at sea  
 It's dreadful weather  
 It is tempestuous  
 The waves are roaring  
 Wind and weather  
 There will be *snow*  
 It feels like it  
 Will it not be sleet ?

*Gaelic.*

Ni e'n *t-uisge*  
 Tha e fàs duaichnidh  
 Tha na neoil a tional  
 Tha fras ann  
 Tha e toiseachadh air uisge  
 Ri uisge  
 Tha e neulach  
 Gle dhorchá  
 Tha na neoil trom  
 La flíuch  
 Tha'n dòrtadh aum  
 'S e tha flíuch  
 Saoil thu (sibh) an tog e ?  
 Cha mhair e fada  
 Tha e 'g eiridh mu thrath  
 Cha'n eil e cho trom  
 Tha 'n fhras seachad  
 Nach briagh am bogha frois sin  
 Bha mi muigh fo 'n uisge  
 Tha mi bog flíuch  
 Bha e gle dhruiteach  
 Sin *tairneanach*  
 Chuala mi an toirm  
 Tha mi 'ga chluinntinn  
 Sin an dealanach  
 'Faca tu (sibh) an dearrsadh ?  
 'Dean e call ?  
 Tha 'ghaoth ag éiridh  
 Co as a tha i seideadh ?  
 Tha a tuath  
 Tha 'ghaoth sin fuar daonnan  
 'Si 'ghaoth a deas is blàithe  
 Tha a ghaoth àrd  
 Cha'n eil ann ach osag  
 Tha a ghaoth séimh  
 Tha e gaothail  
 Tha i togail an dus  
 Tha so *stormail*  
 Nach e tha fiadhaich  
 Bi' e gaillionach air a chuan  
 'S uamhasach an uair a th'ann  
 Tha e gailbheach  
 Tha na tuinn a beucadh  
 Gaoth is gaillionn  
 Bi' *sneachd* ann  
 'Se sin blas a th'air  
 Nach e flíuch-shneachd a bhi's ann?

*English.*

There is hail  
 The ground is white  
 The snow is quite deep  
 Here is a snow-wreath  
 Much snow  
 Dry snow  
 It's very *cold*  
 It was chilly all day  
 I am chilled  
 The wind is piercing  
 You're shivering  
 I'm quite benumbed  
 I'm starving with cold  
 A cold day  
 A cold morning  
 There's *frost* now  
 It's very frosty  
 It's hoar frost  
 There is ice on the water  
 The frost is hard  
 The road is slippery  
 Will it thaw to-night?  
 The ice is melting  
 A cold thaw  
 What a *mist*!  
 It's very dense  
 I don't like a fog  
 The mist is rising  
 This is good *spring* weather  
 It's becoming more genial  
 We have more sunshine  
 The breeze is still chilly  
*Summer* is come at last  
 There's a great change in the weather

Isn't it warm!  
 That's quite seasonable  
 It's very summer-like  
 A hot summer  
 A pleasant summer  
 We have *autumn* now  
 It isn't so warm  
 It's good harvest weather  
 The sun isn't so strong  
 We'll have *winter* immediately  
 How cold it's getting!  
 We'll appreciate the fire now

*Gaelic.*

Tha clach mheallain ann  
 Tha'n talamh geal  
 Tha'n sneachda gle dhomhain  
 So cuithe-shneachda  
 Sneachda mór  
 Sneachda tioram  
 Tha e gle *fhuar*  
 Bha e fionar fad an latha  
 Tha mi air fuachd  
 'S i ghaoth tha guinte  
 Tha thu (sibh) air chrith  
 Chaill mi mo luthas  
 Tha mi meileachadh  
 La fuar  
 Madainn fhuar  
 Tha *reothadh* ann a nis  
 'Se tha reota  
 'Se lia-reoth' a th'ann  
 Tha eigh air an uisce  
 Tha an reothadh cruaidh  
 Tha 'n rathad sleamhainn  
 'Dean e'n t-aiteamh a nochd?  
 Tha 'n t-eigh a leigheadh  
 Aiteamh fuar  
 Nach ann ann tha'n *ceo*!  
 Tha e gle thiugh  
 Cha toigh leam ceathach  
 Tha'n ceo ag eiridh  
 'Smath 'n aimisir *earraich* so  
 Tha e fäs ni's daimheil  
 Tha'n corr againn de'n ghrian  
 Tha ghaoth fionar fhathast  
 Thainig 'n *samhradh* mu dheireadh  
 'S mór an t-atharrachadh a th'air  
 an t-side  
 Nach e tha blàth!  
 'Se sin àm a th' ann  
 Tha e gle shamhrachail  
 Samhradh teth  
 Samhradh briagh  
 Tha'm *foghar* againn a nis  
 Cha'n eil e cho blath  
 'Smath 'n aimisir foghair e  
 Cha'n eil a ghrian cho laidir  
 Bi'n *geamhradh* againn a thiota  
 'De cho fuar' 's a tha e fäs  
 Bi' meas air an teine nis

## VII.—News

## General

## English.

News to tell  
 Hearing news  
 Carrying reports  
 Keeping back news  
 What I have heard  
 Plenty news  
 True reports  
 Bad reports  
 An old story  
 What's the news ?  
 I know of nothing new  
 Well, no news is better than bad news  
 Have you yourself nothing to tell ?  
 No, indeed  
 Is there no intelligence from the Lowlands ?  
 No, there's nothing going on  
 Have you seen a newspaper ?  
 I have seen a Glasgow paper  
 Does it contain anything ?  
 Nothing important  
 There's sometimes plenty news current  
 I hate gossip and scandal myself

## Gaelic.

Naigheachd gu innse  
 Cluinntinn naigheachd  
 A giùlan sgeula  
 Cumail naigheachd air ais  
 Ni a chuala mi  
 Pailteas naigheachdan  
 Sgeulan fior  
 Droch sgeulan  
 Seann eachdraidh  
 'De naigheachd ?  
 Cha'n'eil ùr-sgeul agam  
 'Smath a naigheachd bhigun naigh-eachd idir  
 Nach 'eil innse sam bith agad fein ?  
 Gu dearbh cha'n'eil  
 Nach 'eil sgeul ùr o'n Mhachair ?  
 Cha'n'eil ni a tachairt an traths'  
 Am faca tu paipear-naigheachd ?  
 Chunnaic mi paipear a Glaschu  
 'Bheil ni sam bith ann ?  
 Cha'n'eil dad is fhìù  
 Bi' uairean pailteas sgeulachd a dol  
 Cha toigh leam fhein gobaireachd is tuaileas

## Special.

Is it true about that dreadful accident ?  
 I'm not aware  
 Haven't you heard the rumour ?  
 Not a word  
 That is strange  
 What was it ?  
 Some collision on the railway  
 Were people hurt ?  
 One man was killed  
 That is sad news  
 Yes, indeed  
 I have just heard it  
 I am sorry to hear it  
 I heard all the particulars

'Bheil e fior mu'n sgiorradh uamhasach sin ?  
 Cha d' fhaich mi  
 Nach cuala tu (sibh) iomradh air ?  
 Cha chuala smid  
 'S iongantach sin  
 'De bh' ann ?  
 Co'bhualladh air choireigin air an rathad iaruinn  
 'N do chiùrradh sluagh ?  
 Chaidh aon duine mharbhadh  
 'S bochd an sgiala sin  
 Seadh, gu dearbh  
 Chuala mi an traths'  
 Tha mi duilich a chluinntinn  
 Chuala mi na h-uile dad

*Doubted.**English.*

There is a doubt  
 I am not sure  
 Without doubt  
 Doubting it  
 Denying it  
 You're not serious ?  
 I am indeed  
 But how do you know ?  
 I heard it myself  
 I could scarcely credit it  
 You may take my word for it

And you were present !  
 I was  
 I can't believe it  
 It's as sure as I live  
 And this is true about the ship ?  
 True enough  
 Well I know the contrary  
 It's the truth though  
 It could not be  
 You can see it in the newspaper

A newspaper fabrication  
 There is not a word of truth in it  
 But I got a letter with an account  
     of it  
 All the accounts are contradictory

They are uncertain

*Gaelic*

Tha teagamh ann  
 Cha'n'eil mi cinnteach  
 Gun teagamh  
 A cur teagamh ann  
 'G a àicheadh  
 'Cha'n'eil thu 'rileadh ?  
 Tha gu dearbh  
 Ach ciamar tha fios agad (agaibh) ?  
 Chuala mo chluasan e  
 'Sgann a chreidinn e  
 Faodaidh tu (sibh) m' fhocail a  
     gha'il air  
 'S bha thu-sa 'n lathair ?  
 Bha  
 Cha chreid mi e  
 Tha e cho chinnteach 's is beo mo  
 'S tha so ceart mu'n long ?  
 Ceart gu leoir  
 Mata 's aithne domhsa chaochla  
 'S e'n fhirinn th'ann ged tha  
 Cha b' urrainn e bhi  
 Chi thu (sibh) 'sa phaipear naigh-eachd e  
 Uirsgeul nam paipear  
 Cha'n'eil focal firinn ann  
 Ach fhuair mi litir toirt cuntas air

Tha na cuntasan uile 'n aghaidh cheile  
 Tha iad mi-chinnteach

*Believed.*

Believing  
 I believe  
 Do you believe ?  
 I am sure  
 It is certain  
 It cannot be doubted  
 Prices are rising in town  
 Are they indeed ?  
 Yes, they are  
 What's the cause of that ?  
 The bad harvest weather  
 I can believe it  
 They were high enough

A creidsinn  
 Tha mi a creidsinn  
 'Bheil thu (sibh) a creidsinn ?  
 Tha mi cinnteach  
 Tha e dearbhta  
 Cha'n urrainnear àicheadh  
 Tha prisean ag eiridh 'sa bhaile  
 Bheil gu dearbh ?  
 Tha iad sin  
 'De 's aobhar do sin ?  
 'N droch aimisir foghair  
 'Smi 'chreideadh  
 Bha iad àrd gu leoir

## VIII.—Time.

## English.

At the time  
 It is time  
 A while  
 A long time  
 A short time  
 All the time  
 Part of the time  
 My own time  
 Your time is coming  
 Plenty time  
 A particular time  
 What o'clock is it?  
 It has struck one  
 What is it by your watch?  
 It is not going  
 Is it not after one?  
 Not long  
 I thought it was two o'clock  
 Not yet  
 Did the bell ring?  
 It did  
 Is that clock right?  
 It is fast  
 What time is it there?  
 Twenty minutes from two  
 Do you come at three?  
 About half-past three  
 Say a quarter past  
 What day is to-day?  
 Of the week?  
 Yes  
 It is Friday  
 Was yesterday not Wednesday?  
 No, but Thursday  
 Is to-morrow Saturday?  
 It is  
 The day of the week  
 The day of the month  
 What day of the month is this?  
 The eighth day  
 This is the month of May  
 The first month of summer  
 The fifth of the year  
 What year is this of the century?  
 When did you get up?

## Gaelic.

Aig an am  
 Tha e'n tràth  
 Tamull, or tacan  
 Uine fhada  
 Uine ghoirid  
 Fad na h-uine  
 Cuid de'n uine  
 M' uine fhein  
 Tha t'uair (bhur n-uair) a tighinn  
 Uine gu leòir  
 Am àiridh  
 'De'n uair tha e?  
 Bhuail e uair  
 'De tha e air t-uaireadair  
 Cha'n-eil e dol  
 Nach 'eil e 'n deigh uair?  
 Cha'n-eil fada  
 Shaoil leam gun ro' e dà uair  
 Cha'n-eil fhathast  
 An do buail an clag?  
 Bhuail  
 'Bheil an t-uaireadair sin ceart?  
 Tha e air thoiseach  
 Cia miad uair tha e'n sin?  
 Fichead mionaid o dhà  
 An tig thu (sibh) aig a tri?  
 Mu leth-uair an deigh tri  
 Abair cairsteal as a dheigh  
 'De la th'ann an diugh?  
 De'n t-seachduin?  
 Seadh  
 Tha Di-h-aoine  
 Nach b'e 'n dé Di-ciadaoin  
 Cha b'e ach Dir-daoin  
 'N e maireach Di-Sathuirne?  
 'Se  
 La de'n t-seachduin  
 La de'n mhios  
 'De la tha'n so de'n mhios?  
 An t-ochdamh la  
 'Se so a cheitein  
 Ciad mhios an t-samhraidh  
 A chuigeamh de'n bhliadhna  
 'De bhliadhna so de'n chiad?  
 C'uin a dh' eirich thu (sibh)?

*English.*

A while ago  
 Is it an hour since ?  
 It is  
 That was very early  
 I always rise early  
 When did you go to bed  
 It was late  
 About midnight ?  
 It was  
 Does he leave to-night ?  
 Not till to-morrow night  
 Will he be here all day ?  
 He will  
 It will be to-morrow  
 It will be the day after to-morrow  
 When will he come here ?  
 In a little while  
 An hour and a half ?  
 About that  
 It is long since I saw him  
 More than a fortnight ?  
 Yes, three weeks  
 I saw him every day  
 That was last week

He was here for half a year  
 Was that last year ?  
 It was a year ago  
 He won't come next year  
 No  
 When was it first ?  
 There's many a day since then  
 Is it always like this ?  
 No, only sometimes  
 Will it ever be ?  
 Yes, sometime  
 What day ?  
 Some day  
 When was it ?  
 At the time  
 Many a time  
 Many a day  
 A year and a day  
 Forever  
 Ever

*Gaelic.*

O chionn treis  
 'Bheil uair 'thim uaith  
 Tha  
 Bha sin gle mhoch  
 'S abhuist domh éiridh moch  
 C'uin 'chaidh thu (sibh) laidh ?  
 Bha e anmoch  
 Mu mheadhoin óich ?  
 Bha  
 Bheil e falbh a nochd ?  
 Cha'n eil gus'n ath-oich  
 Bi' e 'n so fad an latha ?  
 Bithidh  
 Bithidh e a maireach  
 Bithidh e an earair  
 C'uin thig e'n so ?  
 An ceann tacan  
 Uair gu leth ?  
 Mu'n cuairt da sin  
 'S fhad o nach fhaca mi e  
 Corr's eeithir-la-diag ?  
 Tha, tri seachduin  
 Chunnaic mis'e na h-uile la  
 Bha sin air an t-seachduin so  
 chaidh  
 Bha e'n so airson leth-bhliadh'n  
 'N ann an uiridh ?  
 Tha bliadhna uaith  
 Cha tig e'n ath bhliadh'n  
 Cha tig  
 C'uin bha e'n toiseach ?  
 'S iomadh la o sin  
 Bheil e'n còmhnuidh mar so ?  
 Cha'n eil ach air uairean  
 'M bi e feasd ?  
 Bithidh uair-eigin  
 Cia 'n la ?  
 La eigin  
 C' uin a bha e  
 Aig an àm  
 Iomadh uair  
 Iomadh la  
 La is bliadhna  
 Gu siorruidh  
 Gu brath

## IX.—Railway Travelling.

### *English.*

Travelling  
 A long journey  
 A great distance  
 Going away  
 Going from home  
 Leaving the place  
 On the road  
 Travellers  
 A traveller  
 I am about to travel  
 Where do you go?  
 To Glasgow  
 What route do you take?  
 From Inverness by Perth  
 Is everything ready?  
 Yes  
 Where's your luggage?  
 It's in the carriage  
 Shall we be in time?  
 We have plenty time  
 When does the train start?  
 At ten o'clock  
 Have you a time-table?  
 We'll get one at the station  
 Get me a ticket  
 How much is the fare?  
 Is it first-class?  
 It is  
 The fare for the journey is two  
     pounds  
 Have you got any wraps?  
 But where's the portmanteau?  
 I gave it to the guard  
 We had better take our seats  
 We must be quick  
 That's the signal to start  
 Yes, we're off  
 We're going very fast  
 Yes, there's a down incline  
 The locomotive is steaming too

### *Gaelic.*

Air thurus  
 Turus fhada  
 Astar móir  
 Dol air falbh  
 Dol o'n taigh  
 Fágail an áite  
 Air an rathad  
 Luchd-turuis  
 Fear turuis  
 Tha mi dol air thurus  
 Caite bheil thu (sibh) 'dol ?  
 Gu Glaschu  
 'De rathad a ghabhas tu (sibh) ?  
 Bho Inbhirnis tre Pheairt  
 Bheil na h-uile ni deas ?  
 Tha  
 C' aite bheil bhur goireas-turuis ?  
 Tha e 'sa charbad  
 'M bi sinn trath gu leoir ?  
 Tha pailteas tim againn  
 C'uinn a dh' fhalbhais an iomchar  
     (treana) ?  
 Aig deich uairean  
 'M bheil clar-tim agad (agaibh) ?  
 Gheibh sinn aon aig an aite-  
     seasaimh  
 Faigh domh comharradh (tiocaid)  
 'De tha'n dioladh ?  
 'N ann's a chiad inbhe ?  
 'S ann  
 Cosdaidh 'n turus da phunnd sas-  
     unnach  
 Bheil trusadh sam bith agad  
     (agaibh)  
 Ach c'aite bheil a mhaileid turuis ?  
 Thug mi i do'n fhear-gleidh  
 'S fearr duinn ar suidheachan a  
     gha'il  
 Feumaidh sinn bhi clisg  
 Sin an sanus gu falbh  
 Tha, dh' fhalbh sinn  
 Tha sinn dol gle luath  
 Tha, tha sinn dol leis a bhruthaich  
 Tha bheart-ruith cur smuid di  
     cuideachd

*English.*

We shall now be quite comfortable  
We can view the country

What are they whistling for?  
We're near a station  
We're going more slowly  
We have stopped now  
We're off again  
Is this the fast train?  
Yes, it's the mail train  
It goes faster than the ordinary trains  
Much faster  
And it carries fewer passengers  
There is not a long train of carriages attached to the engine  
Do we stay long here?  
Five minutes  
There are not many people waiting  
No, it's a small place  
Shall I have time to get a drink?  
If you are smart  
May I close the window?  
I'll be obliged to you  
What makes it so dark?  
The line is through a tunnel here  
Is it long?  
No; see it's getting brighter  
Is this a through carriage?  
No, it goes only to Perth  
How many stations are there yet?

Only two now  
We're near the terminus  
What are we waiting so long here for?  
They're collecting the tickets  
We have arrived  
We were not long on the way  
Are you tired?  
Not at all

*Gaelic.*

Bithidh sinn a nis sòitheil gu leòir  
Gabhaidh sinn beachd air an dùth-aich

C' arson tha iad feadaireachd?  
Tha sinn faisg air aite-seasaimh  
Tha sinn dol ni's moille  
Stad sinn a nis  
Tha sinn air falabh rithis  
'N i so an luathruitheach  
'S i, tha i giùlan nan litrichean  
Theid i ni's luarithe na na buidheann chumanta?

Moran ni's luarithe  
'S tha ni's lugha luchd turuis oirre  
Cha'n'eil sareath fada de charbadan  
'n ceangal ris a bheart  
Am fuirich sinn fada 'n so?

Cuig mionaidean  
Cha'n'eil moran sluaigh a feitheamh  
Cha'n'eil, tha'n t-aite beag  
Am bi tim agam deoch a ghabhail?  
Ma bhios tu (sibh) sgiobalt  
Faod mi 'n uinneag a dhùnadh?  
Bi mi 'ad chomain  
'De rinn cho dorch' e  
Tha'n rathad ruith fo'n talamh an so  
Bheil e fada mar sin?  
Cha'n'eil; seall, tha e fàs ni's soilleir  
An teid an carbad so fad an rathaid?  
Cha teid e seach Peairt  
Cia meud aite seasaimh tha romhainn fhathast

Cha'n'eil ach a dha nis  
Tha sinn faisg air ceann na h-uidhe  
C' arson tha sinn tamh cho fada'n so?

Tha iad tional nan cairtean  
Rainig sinn  
Cha robh sinn fada air an rathad  
Am bheil thu (sibh) sgith?  
Cha'n'eil idir

## X.—On a Steamer.

*English.*

A steam-ship  
 A sailing ship  
 The sailors  
 The sea  
 The canal  
 The loch (firth)  
 A harbour  
 When does the mail packet sail?  
 In half-an-hour  
 Is it a steam-ship?  
 It is  
 We'll go to the wharf  
 Put my luggage on board  
 Where is the captain?  
 He is on the deck  
 We are out of the harbour  
 Yes, we'll soon be in the sea

Do you hear the noise of the engines?  
 Yes, and feel the vessel shaking

Will the passage be rough?  
 No, the sea is smooth  
 They are hoisting the sail  
 That will give it more speed  
 You do not feel easy

No, I feel qualmish  
 Sea-sickness, perhaps?  
 I think so  
 You should see the steward

I'll go below  
 What loch is that?  
 Shall we call at—?  
 We shall  
 How much is the fare?  
 Shall I pay here?  
 A small boat  
 A sea vessel  
 The swell of the sea  
 Sailing  
 Steering  
 Putting about

*Gaelic.*

Soitheach smùid  
 Long sheòil  
 Na maraichean  
 A mhuir  
 An t-amair  
 An loch  
 Cala  
 C' uin a sheòlas an longlitriche?  
 Ann an leth-uair  
 'Ne soitheach smuid a th' intte?  
 'Se  
 Theid sinn gus an laimhrig  
 Cur mo threilich-turuis air bòrd  
 Caite bheil an sgiobair?  
 Tha e air clar na luinge  
 Tha sinn mach as a chala  
 Tha b' sinn gu h-aithghearr 'sa  
 chuan fhosgailte  
 Bheil thu (sibh) cluinntinn gleadh-  
 raich nam beart?  
 Tha, 's a faireachadh an t-soithich  
 a crith  
 Am bi an t-aiseag fiadhaich?  
 Cha bhi, tha mhuir féachail  
 Tha iad togail an t-siùil  
 Bheir sin an corr astar di  
 Cha'n-eil thusa (sibhse) coimhead  
 gu math  
 Cha'n-eil, tha mi car sleògach  
 Tinneas-mara, ma dh' fhao'te?  
 Tha mi'n duil gur e  
 'S fearr duit (duibh) an rioghlaire  
 (stiubhard) fhaicinn  
 Theid mi gu h-iosal  
 'De'n loch tha sin?  
 An cuir sinn staigh aig—?  
 Cuiridh  
 Cia meud tha'n aiseag?  
 Am paigh mi an so?  
 Bàta beag  
 Soitheach mara  
 Onfhadh na fairge  
 A seòladh  
 A stiùireadh  
 A cur m'an cuairt

## XI.—At Home.

*English.*

The home  
 From home  
 Coming home  
 At home  
 The house  
 The family  
 A room  
 The windows  
 The doors  
 The people of the house  
 Coming in  
 Going out  
 Upstair  
 Downstair  
 It's time to get up  
 I have just awakened  
 Will you rise now ?  
 There's no hurry  
 Come, dress yourself  
 What sort of morning is it ?  
 A very fine morning  
 I'll have a bath  
 The bathroom is open  
 Where's the soap ?  
 I'll send you some  
 That will do  
 Are you nearly ready ?  
 I'm combing my hair  
 We're waiting you  
 Where's my father ?  
 He's in the dressing-room  
 I see him in the garden  
 Good morning, boy  
 Good morning, sir  
 Have you slept well ?  
 Yes ; I hope you have also done so  
 I slept moderately well  
 Breakfast is ready  
 We'll be there directly  
 I'll be from home all day  
 Come as soon as you can  
 Here, I'm home again  
 You're late

*Gaelic.*

An dachaidh  
 O'n taigh  
 Tighinn dachaidh  
 Aig an taigh  
 An taigh  
 An teaghlaich  
 Seòmar  
 Na h-uinneagan  
 Na dorsan  
 Muinntir an taigh  
 Tighinn a staigh  
 Dol a mach  
 Suas a staidhire  
 Sios a staidhire  
 Tha e'n t-àm bhi'g éiridh  
 Thia mi direach air dùsgadh  
 An eirich thu (sibh) a nis ?  
 Cha'n-eil cabhag ann  
 So, so, cuir umad  
 'De seòrsa madainn a th' ann ?  
 Madainn gle bhriagh  
 Tha mise dol 'gam fhailceadh  
 Tha'n t-seomar failcidh fosgalite  
 C'aite bheil an siapunn ?  
 Cuiridh mi h-ugad e  
 Ni sin an gnothuch  
 Bheil thu faisg air bhi deas ?  
 Tha mi cireadh m'fhalt  
 Tha sinn feitheamh rint  
 C'aite bheil m'athair ?  
 Tha e 's an t-seomar-sgeadachaiddh  
 Tha mi 'g a fhacinn 'san lios  
 Madainn mhath duit, 'ille  
 Madainn mhath duibh  
 An do chaidil thu gu math ?  
 Chaidil ; tha mi dochas gun d'rinn  
 sibhse sin  
 Chaidil mi meadhonach math  
 Tha 'm biadh deas  
 Bi' sinne 'n sin gun dàil  
 Bi' mise o'n tigh fad an latha  
 Thig cho luath 's is urrainn duit  
 (duibh)  
 So mise dachaidh rithisd  
 Tha thu (sibh) anmoch

*English.*

Yes, I was hindered  
 Will you have some dinner ?  
 No, I have had some  
 Will you come into the sitting-room, then ?  
 Yes  
 I'm glad to see you all busy  
 Have the children behaved since I left ?  
 They were very good  
 The room is pretty cold  
 Yes, I'll poke the fire  
 Put on more coals  
 Shall I light the gas ?  
 Do, it's getting dark  
 Would you like this couch ?  
 No, but bring me a foot-stool  
 These are nice pictures  
 You have a great many books  
 Would you not read one ?  
 May I read to you ?  
 No, but give us some music  
 What would you like ?  
 Highland music  
 You play very well  
 Shall we sing ?  
 That's very good  
 Children, don't chatter  
 Study your lessons  
 Tell us a story  
 Sing us a song  
 Give us some riddles  
 Would you like to play chess ?  
 Or cards ?  
 It's time you were retiring  
 Good night, dears  
 Have you gone to bed ?  
 We're undressing  
 Sound sleep to you  
 Will you waken us early ?  
 Yes  
 Raise the blind, if you please

*Gaelic.*

Tha, chaidh éis chur orm  
 An gabh thu (sibh) beagan díneir ?  
 Cha ghabh, fhuair mi cuid  
 An tig thu (sibh) do'n t-seomar  
 suidhe, mata ?  
 Thig  
 Tha mi toilichte bhur faicinn uile  
 gniomhach  
 An robh 'chloinn oileanach o dh'  
 fhálbh mi ?  
 Bha iad gle mhath  
 Tha 'n rùm car fuar  
 Tha, leasaichi' mi'n teine  
 Cuir air an corr guail  
 Am beothaich mi an solus ?  
 Dean, tha e fas dorcha  
 Am bu toigh leibh an langasaid so ?  
 Cha bu toigh, ach thoir do' stòl-coise  
 'S boidheach na dealbhan sin  
 Tha móran leabhrachean agad  
 (agaibh)  
 Nach leughadh tu te ?  
 An leugh mi duibh ?  
 Na leugh, ach thoir duinn ceòl  
 'De bu mhath leibh ?  
 Ceol Gaidhealach  
 'Smath a chluicheas tu (sibh)  
 An seinn sinn ?  
 Tha sin gle mhath  
 A chloinn, na bitibh a gobaireachd  
 Ionnsuichibh 'nr leasanan  
 Innsibh dhuinn sgeul  
 Seinnibh dhuinn òran  
 Thoiribh dhuinn toimhseachan  
 Am bu mhath leat (leibh) cluidh  
 air taileasg ?  
 No cairtean ?  
 Tha e'n t-àm duibh bhi dol a luidhe  
 Oiche mhath duibh, a ghradhana  
 An deach' sibh a luidhe ?  
 Tha sinn a cur dinn  
 Cadal math duibh  
 An dùisg sibh tráth sinn ?  
 Dùisgidh  
 Togaibh an dall-bhrat, ma's e bhur  
 toil e

## XII.—Breakfast

*English.*

Shall we breakfast now?  
 If you please  
 Sit down, then  
 Will you ask a blessing?  
 We are at table  
 Have you said grace?  
 Yes  
 Begin, then  
 Will you have tea?  
 I prefer coffee  
 Here is your cup  
 Thank you  
 Do you like it sweet?  
 Not very sweet  
 You'll take sugar and cream?  
 Very little sugar  
 Have some bread!  
 There's an egg here for you  
 I prefer a bit of the ham  
  
 There's a nice mutton-chop here  
 Some toast  
 Knife and fork  
 At the table  
 A seat  
 A spoon  
 Bring me a knife  
 Will you have bread?  
 This is your plate  
  
 A little milk  
 Will you not take butter?  
 I did not notice  
 Here's some fresh butter  
 It seems very nice  
 You'll take another cup?  
 No, just half a cup, please  
 Some more bread?  
 One of those barley scones  
 There's a cake of oat-bread  
 I like this very much  
 I sometimes take a little porridge at  
     breakfast  
 A native diet  
 Won't you have more

*Gaelic.*

Am bris sinn ar traig a nis  
 Ma's e bhur toil  
 Dean suidhe, mata  
 An iarr sibh beannachd?  
 Tha sinn aig a bhòrd  
 An dubhaint sibh an t-altachadh?  
 Thubhairt  
 Toisich (toisichibh), mata  
 An gabh thu tea?  
 'Se cofi is dochá leam  
 So do chùpa-sa  
 Gun ro' math agaibh  
 An toigh leat milis e  
 Cha toigh, gle mhilis  
 Gabhaidh tu siucar is ceath?  
 Gle bheag siucair  
 Gabh (gabhai?) aran  
 Tha ubh an so air do shon  
 B' fhearr leam mir de'n mhuic-fheoil  
 Tha staoig mhuilt-'eoillughach an so  
 Beagan arain cruaidhichte  
 Sgian is gramaiche  
 Aig a bhòrd  
 Suidheachan  
 Spàn  
 Thoir ugam sgian  
 An gabh thu (sibh) arain?  
 'Se so do thruinnsear (bhur truinn-sear)  
 Beagan bainne  
 Nach gabh thu im?  
 Cha tug mi toigh  
 So lm 'ur  
 Tha e sealltainn gle mhath  
 Gabhaidh tu cùp eile?  
 Cha ghabh, direach leth cùpa  
 Beagan tuille arain?  
 Te dhe na breacagan eorna sin  
 Sin bonnach arain coirce  
 'S toigh leam so gle mhath  
 Bi' beagan lit' agam air uairean 'sa  
     mhadainn  
 Biadh dùthchasach  
 Nach gabh thu tuilleadh?

## XIII.—Dinner.

*English.*

Dinner is ready  
 Let us sit down then  
 I will sit by you  
 That is your napkin  
 Who wants hare-soup ?  
 I'll take some  
 Have you got any other soup ?

I have nice cock-a-leekie  
 Send me a plate, please  
 Some brown soup  
 Clear soup  
 That's enough  
 Do you like the broth ?  
 Yes; it has a fine colour  
 Will you have a little more ?  
 No, thank you

I have some cod-fish here  
 Any fried haddocks ?  
 Yes, I'll send you one  
 Fish now  
 Is this trout ?  
 Who'll take salmon ?  
 A little of it here  
 The sauce is over there  
 Will you hand me the vinegar ?  
 I beg your pardon  
 Here are some dressed fowls  
 A little poulet-soute  
 That bird seems very tender  
 Shall I help you to wing ?  
 No, thank you  
 Is there salt ?  
 Won't you have more ?  
 It is tough  
 It is no chicken  
 Are you done ?  
 Yes  
 Not quite  
 Pass me your plate

Is this yours ?  
 Won't you try this ?  
 It's very nice

*Gaelic.*

Tha'm biadh deas  
 Deanamaid suidhe, mata  
 Suidhidh mise lamh riutsa (ribh-se)  
 Sin do (bhur) lamh-anart-sa  
 Co tha airson sugh-chreamh ?  
 Gabhaibh mise beagan  
 Bheil eanarach sam bith eil' agad  
 (agaibh)  
 Tha deadh shugh-chreamh agam  
 Cuir truinnseir an so deth  
 Sugh donn  
 Sugh soilleir  
 Tha sin ni's leoir  
 An toigh leibh am brot ?  
 'Stoigh, tha dath math air  
 An gabh thu (sibh) beagan tuille ?  
 Cha ghabh, gun ro' math agad  
 (agaibh)  
 Tha glas-iasd agam an so  
 Bheil adagan friocht ?  
 Tha, cuiridh mi ugad (ugaibh) te  
 Iasd a nis  
 'Ne so breac ?  
 Co ghabhas bradan ?  
 Beagan an so deth  
 Tha'n sàbhsa thall an sin  
 Fair a nall am fion-geur  
 Tha mi guidhe mathanais  
 Seallaibh eoin dheasachtae  
 Bideag iseann earr-bhruichtae  
 Th'an t-eun sin gle thais  
 An toir mi duit (duibh) sgiath ?  
 Cha toir, gun roibh math agaibh  
 'Bheil salann ann ?  
 Nach gabh thu (sibh) tuille ?  
 Tha e ruighinn  
 Cha'n e eireag a th'ann  
 Am bheil thu (sibh) deas ?  
 Tha  
 Cha'n'eil buileach  
 Cuir ugam do thruinnsear (bhur  
 truinnsear)  
 An leatsa (leibh-sa) so ?  
 Nach fiach thu (sibh) so ?  
 Tha e gle lughach

*English.*

Try a bit partridge  
 Yes, I like that  
 Fill your glass  
 Is this wine ?  
 Yes, there's whisky  
 I'll take spring water  
 Would you prefer beer ?  
 I won't drink anything  
 Here's a fine haggis  
 A little bit for me  
 Wouldn't you like mutton-cutlet ?

No, I like this  
 Or veal ?  
 If you please  
 Will you carve, please ?  
 Yes, give me a knife  
 What have you there ?  
 Roast beef  
 Pass a plate  
 Do you like it fat ?  
 Moderately fat  
 I see some boiled mutton there  
 Here you are then  
 Not so much as that  
 You have no mustard  
 What will you have ?  
 Is that enough ?  
 A little more  
 A very small piece  
 A little salt here  
 Here are the potatoes  
 One or two of them  
 Won't you have another slice ?  
 I'll take a spoonful of the mince meat  
 Another potato ?  
 You take some beer or wine ?  
 Thank you, I have water  
 Here is some good port  
 I'm doing very well  
 What are those ?  
 These are jellies  
 Take a bit cheese  
 The sweets  
 Fill your glass

*Gaelic.*

Fiach mir circ-thomain  
 Fiachaidh, 's toigh leam sin  
 Lion do ghlaine (bhur glaine)  
 'N e fion tha'n so ?  
 'Se, sin uisce-beatha  
 Gabhaidh mi uisce 'n fhuarain  
 'Ne leann bu dochá leat (leibh)  
 Cha'n ól mi ni sam bith  
 So taigeis bhriagh  
 Crioman beag domh-sa  
 Nach gabha' tu (sibh) muilt'eoil  
 ghearrte ?  
 Cha gabh, 's toigh leam so  
 No laoigh'eoil ?  
 Ma's e do thoil (bhur toil)  
 An roinn thusa (sibhse) 'n fheoil ?  
 Roinnidh ; fachaibh sgian  
 'De th agad (agaibh) an sin ?  
 Mairt'eoil roiste  
 Cuir (cuiribh) nuas truinnis  
 An toigh leat (leibh) reamhar e ?  
 Meadhonach reamhar  
 Thamfaicinn muilt'-ilbhruch an sin  
 So ugad (ugaibh) mata  
 Ni's lugha na sin  
 Cha'n eil sgealan meilt' agad  
 'De a ghabhas tu (sibh)  
 Bheil sin gu leòir ?  
 Beagan tuille  
 Mir gle bheag  
 Beagan salainn an so  
 So am buntata  
 Fear no dha dhiubh  
 Nach gabh thu (sibh) sliseag eile ?  
 Gabhai' mi làn spàin de'n fheòil  
 phronn  
 Buntat' eile ?  
 'Ne leann gha'as tu (sibh) no fion ?  
 Gun ro' math agaibh, tha uisg' agam  
 So fion dearg math  
 Tha mi deanamh gle mhath  
 'De tha'n sin ?  
 Sughan mheas  
 Gabh crioman caise  
 Na milsean  
 Lìon do ghlaine (lionaibh bhur  
 glaine) .

## XIV.—Tea and Supper

*English.*

You'll take a cup of tea ?  
 Thank you  
 Bring us hot water  
 You take cream ?  
 If you please  
 The sugar bowl is near you

I'll help myself  
 Have some bread  
 What bread do you like ?  
 Any bread  
 Oat cake  
 Barley cake  
 I'll take wheaten bread  
 Here is some beautiful honey  
 I like these preserves

There are both raps and currants

They're very nice  
 A little butter  
 Salt butter  
 Fresh butter  
 You have no bread  
 I'm for no more  
 You'll take a single biscuit

I enjoyed the tea very much  
 We'll have a little supper  
 I have no objection  
 Will you take a bit ham ?

Anything cold  
 Would some oysters do ?  
 Very well  
 Bread and cheese ?  
 A little of these too  
 Here are some pies and tarts  
 I'm glad to see them  
 Pour out some beer  
 I'll try this porter  
 You are not finished  
 I won't have more  
 You have no great appetite  
 We must rise

*Gaelic.*

Gabhaidh tu (sibh) cùpa tea ?  
 Tha mi 'n 'ur comain  
 Thoir ugainn uisge teth  
 Gabhaidh tu (sibh) cèath ?  
 Ma's e bhur toil  
 Tha'n soitheach-siucair lamh riut  
 (ribh)  
 Gabhaidh mi fhein e  
 Gabh arain  
 'De an t-aran is toigh leat (leibh) ?  
 Aran sam bith  
 Aran coirce  
 Aran eorna  
 Gabhaidh mi aran-cruineachd  
 So mil briagh  
 'S toigh leam na measan greidhete  
 so  
 Tha suidheagan is dearcagan an  
 sin  
 Tha iad gle ghrinn  
 Beagan ime  
 Im ur  
 Im sailte  
 Cha'n'eil aran agad (agaibh)  
 Cha'n'eil tuille uam  
 Gabhai' tu (sibh) aon bhreacag  
 chruineachd  
 Mheall mi an tèa gle mhor  
 Gabhai' sinn beagan suipeir  
 Cha chuir mi n'aghaidh sin  
 An gabh thu (sibh) crioman muic-  
 'oil  
 Rud sam bith fuar  
 An deanadh eisirean an gnothuch ?  
 Gle mhath  
 Aran is cás ?  
 Beagan diu sin cuideachd  
 Sealla' pitheana fheoil is mheas  
 Tha mi toilicht' am faicinn  
 Cuir a mach leann  
 Fiachaидh mi am portair so  
 Cha'n'eil thu (sibh) deas  
 Cha ghabh mi tuille  
 Cha'n'eil cál mhor agad (agaibh)  
 Feumaidh sinn eiridh

## XV.—In Lodgings.

*English.*

Is there a lodging house here ?  
 Is it a nice place ?  
 Show me the house  
 Can I stay here ?  
 Have you any rooms to let ?

We have furnished rooms  
 May I see them ?  
 Certainly ; walk in  
 I would prefer them on the ground floor  
 Is it a bedroom you want ?  
 Yes, and a sitting-room  
 Those are to let  
 How much are they per week ?  
 Two pounds  
 Are they not dear ?  
 We can't take less  
 Have you rooms on the next flat ?

Yes, I'll show them  
 I shall not dine at home

Will you not take breakfast ?  
 Yes, sometimes  
 You will need a fire  
 You'll provide that  
 It will be extra charge  
 I will take these rooms  
 Have you another bed-room to let ?

Yes  
 A friend of mine wants one  
 We'll be glad to see him  
 Are the rooms ready ?  
 Almost  
 When can I come ?  
 Any time you like  
 May I come to-morrow ?  
 These are large rooms  
 There's a nice view from the windows  
 They are well furnished  
 You have chosen a good site  
 It is very far away

*Gaelic.*

Am bheil taigh-aoidheachd an so ?  
 'Ne àite laghach a th'ann ?  
 Feuch dhomh au taigh  
 Am faod mi fuireach an so ?  
 Bheil seòmraichean agaibh ri'n suidheachadh ?  
 Tha le airneis annta  
 Am faod mi 'm faicinn ?  
 'S cinnteach ; thigibh 'staigh  
 B'fhearr leam air an urlar iosal iad

'Ne seómar-leapa tha uat (uaibh) ?  
 'Se agus seómar-suidhe  
 Tha iad sin ri'n suidheachadh  
 'De bhitheas iad 'san t-seachduin  
 Da phunnd Sasunnach  
 Nach 'eil iad daor ?  
 Cha'n urrainn sinn ni's lugh a gha'ail  
 Bheil rumaichean agaibh air an ath urlar ?

Tha, fiachaidh mi iad  
 Cha ghabh mi mo bhiadh aig an taigh  
 Nach gabh sibh am biadh maidne ?  
 Ga'ih air uaibh  
 Feumaidh sibh teine  
 Bheir sibhse sin  
 Bi' e'n corr airgid  
 Gabhaidh mi iad so  
 Bheil seòmar-leap' eile falamh agaibh ?

Tha  
 Tha caraid domh 'g iarraidh aon  
 Bi' sinn toilicht fhaicinn  
 Bheil na rùman ullamh ?  
 Faisg air  
 C'uin a thig mi ?  
 Uair sam bith  
 'Faod mi tigh'n a màireach ?  
 'S mór na rùman iad so  
 Tha sealadh briagh o na h-uinneagan  
 'S math an airneis a tha annta  
 Thagh thu (sibh) làrach math  
 Tha e gle fhad air falbh

## XVI.—In an Hotel.

*English.*

A good hotel  
 Where is it?  
 Let us go in  
 Can we lodge here?  
 Have you a spare room?  
 Can I sleep here?  
 Show me a bedroom  
 Yes, step this way  
 I don't like this room  
 Here is another empty  
 I prefer that  
 You can have that  
 How much do you charge per night?  
 Ten shillings  
 It's too dear  
 I can show you a cheaper room  
 This will do  
 Do you wish anything?  
 Is there a bell?  
 There it is  
 I want to wash myself  
 I'll send you soap and a towel  
  
 And a brush and a comb  
 Immediately  
 Is my luggage come?  
 Not yet  
 Send it here when it comes  
 I will  
 I'll stay for a few days  
 We'll be delighted  
 Get my boots cleaned  
 I'll send up some slippers  
 Do, and get a fire for me  
 In a moment  
 Order some tea for me  
 I'll be down soon  
 Where is the public room?  
 I wish to retire  
 Where is my room?  
 I leave in the morning  
 Call me at seven o'clock  
 Do not forget  
 I leave in a week  
 You have been very attentive

*Gaelic.*

Taigh-òsda math  
 C'ait e 'bheil e?  
 Rachamaid a staigh?  
 Am faigh sinn aoidheachd an so?  
 Bheil rùm falamh agaibh?  
 Am faod mi cadal an so?  
 Fiach domh seòmar-leapa  
 Fiachaидh, thigibh an so  
 Cha toigh leam an t-aite so  
 So ait' eile falamh  
 'Se sin is dochá leam  
 Gheibh sibh sin  
 Cia meud tha e 'san óich'  
 Deich tasdan  
 Tha e ro dhaoir  
 Fiachaيدh mi aite ni's saoire duibh  
 Ni so an gnothuch  
 'Bheil ni sam bith uaibh?  
 'Bheil clag ann?  
 Sin e  
 Tha mi airson mi fhein a glanadh  
 Cuiridh mi ugaibh siapunn is sear-  
 adair  
 Agus cir is bruis  
 'S an uair  
 An tainig mo ghoireas-turuis?  
 Cha tainig fhathast  
 Cuir an so e nuair thig e  
 Cuiridh  
 Ni mi tamh airson beagan laithean  
 Bi' sinn gle thoilichte  
 Faic mo blòtan air an glanadh  
 Cuirí' mi suas cuarana  
 Dean is faigh teine dhomh  
 Ann an tiota  
 Iarr tèa air mo shon  
 Bi' mi sios 's an uair  
 C'aite bheil an séòmar cumanta?  
 Tha mi airson dol a laidhe  
 C'aite 'bheil mo rùm-sa?  
 Tha mi a falbh 'sa mhadainn  
 Gairm mi aig seachd uairean  
 Na di-chuimhnich  
 Bi' mi falbh ann an seachduin  
 Bha sibh gle fhritheilteach

*English.*

Call me in the morning  
Not too early  
At what o'clock?  
Before eight o'clock  
Send up my shoes  
I am in a hurry  
Is breakfast ready?  
You'll have it at once  
I'll have dinner at home to-day  
When do you wish it?  
About four o'clock  
I may possibly have a friend with  
    me  
What have you to eat?  
Let us have a good dinner  
I shall dine out to-day

I won't be home till late  
I don't know when I return

Shall we sit up for you?  
You need not  
Can I have a key to let myself in?

Has the post brought me anything?  
Nothing  
Did anyone call for me?

A gentleman called  
Did he leave me any message?  
He said he would call again  
I would like a fire  
Put on more coals  
Where are the tongs  
It is cold here  
It is dark  
Will you give me a light?  
Leave the door open  
Shut the door  
Bring me some cold water  
Can I have a clean towel?  
Fetch another dish  
Put it on that table  
Where is the candle?  
That will do  
Give me my bill  
I will pay it to morrow

*Gaelic.*

Dùisg(ibh) 's a mhadainn mi  
Cha'n ann ro mhoch  
'De 'n uair?  
Ro' ochd uairean  
Cuir(ibh) ugam mo bhrògan  
Tha cabhag orm  
Bheil a bhraiceas deas?  
Gheibh thu (sibh) air an uair i  
Bi' mi dachaид gu m' dhiot  
C'uin bu mhath leat (leibh) i?  
Mu cheithir uairean  
Theagamh gu'm bi caraid comhla  
    rium  
'De th' agaibh gu itheadh?  
Thoiribh duinn dineir math  
Gheibh mi mo dhineir o'n tigh an  
    diugh  
'Bi' e anmoch mu's tig mi  
Cha'n'eil fios agam c'uin a thig mi  
    air ais  
Am feith sinn riut (ribh)?  
Cha ruig sibh leas  
Am faigh mi iuchar gu faighinn  
    'staigh?  
An tug am post ni dòmhsa?  
Cha tug dad  
An tainig neach sam bith 'g am  
    iarraidh?  
Thainig duin'-uasal  
An d'fhag e fios sam bith?  
Thuirt e gun tigeadh e rithis  
Bu mhath leam teine  
Cuir air an corr guail  
C'aite bheil an clobha  
Tha e fuar an so  
Tha dorcha  
An toir sibh domhl solus?  
Fág an dorus fosgailte  
Dùin an dorus  
Thoir(ibh) ugam uisge fuar  
Am faigh mi searadair glan?  
Thoir ugam soitheach eile  
Cuir air a bhòrd sin e  
C'aite 'bheil a choinneal?  
Ni sin an gnothuch  
Thoir(ibh) domh mo chunntas  
Pàidh' mi maireach i

## XVII.—In Town.

*English.*

Shall we take a walk ?  
 I am quite willing  
 In what direction shall we go ?  
 Let us visit the Town Hall  
 Do you know the way ?  
 We will inquire about it  
 Which is the way to the Town  
     Council Hall ?  
 Take the first turn to the right  
  
 Is that all ?  
 Then go straight on  
 How far is it away ?  
 About three hundred yards  
 Many thanks to you  
 Here it is at last  
 What a splendid edifice !  
 Yes, it's magnificent  
 Shall we go in ?  
 I wish to go  
 The architecture is very ornate  
 It contains some fine pictures  
 Have you seen enough ?  
 Yes, let us go out  
 What church is that ?  
 That is the High Church  
 It is a very handsome pile  
 Yes, it's ancient  
 The streets are well kept  
 The town can afford that  
 Is it the river water that the people  
     use ?  
 No, they get it from the waterworks  
  
 Where does it come from ?  
 In pipes from the hills  
 What house is that with the grated  
     windows ?  
 That is the Court-house  
 Where the Sheriff sits ?  
 No, the Sheriff is not the judge there  
  
 Where is he ?  
 In the County Court-house  
 Who presides in this court ?

*Gaelic.*

An teid sinn a shráid-imeachd ?  
 Tha mi toileach  
 'De 'taobh an teid sinn ?  
 Gabhamaid gu Tall móir a Bhaille  
 An aithne duit (duibh) an rathad ?  
 Feòraichidh sinn m'a dheighinn  
 Cia'n rathad gu Talla Comuinn a  
     Bhaile ?  
 Ga'ibh a ehiad tionndadh gu's an  
     laimh dheas  
 'Ne sin uile ?  
 Rithis ga'ibh direach romhaibh  
 Cia fada d'a ionnsuidh ?  
 Mu thri chiad slat  
 Moran taing duit (duibh)  
 So e mu dheireadh  
 Nach briagh 'n aitreach e !  
 Tha e gle mhaiseach  
 An teid sinn 'staigh ?  
 Tha mise airson a dhol  
 'S àluinn an seorsa togail a th'air  
 Tha dealbhan gle ghrinn ann  
 Am faca tu (sibh) ni's leòir ?  
 Chunnaic, theid sinn a mach  
 'De'n eaglais tha sin ?  
 Sin an Eaglais Ard  
 'S aillidh an togail i  
 Seadh, tha i gle shean  
 'Smath tha iad cumail nan sráid  
 Tha'm baile comasach air sin  
 'Ne uisce na h-aimhne tha'n sluagh  
     a cleachdadadh ?  
 Cha'n e, tha iad 'g a fhaighinn o'n  
     obair-uisge  
 Cia as tha e tighinn ?  
 Ann am pioban o na enuic  
 'De'n taigh tha sin le cliath-iaruinn  
     's na h-uinneagan ?  
 'Se sin an taigh-mòid  
 Far am bi'n Siorra 'na shuidhe ?  
 Cha'n e 'n Siorra is breitheamh an  
     sin  
 C'aite bheil e-san ?  
 An taigh-cùirt na Siorrhachd  
 Co tha air ceann na cùirte so ?

*English.*

The Provost and Bailies  
And are the police constables under  
their direction?  
Yes  
Do they rule the whole town?  
Yes, with the Town Council  
These are fine shops  
Yes, the windows are very handsome  
  
Shall we cross the bridge?  
If you like  
Is that a schoolhouse?  
That is the College  
It is not under the School Board?  
No  
Where is the Infirmary?  
It is outside the town  
This seems to be the market  
Yes, shall we pass through it?  
We may do so.  
Is it here the fairs are held?  
I don't think so  
It is very crowded  
I would like to see the Public Park  
of the town  
We may go round that way  
Is this the way to the town's  
park?  
No, this is it  
Are we near it?  
It is at the end of the street  
Shall we take a cab?  
I prefer to walk  
It is more agreeable here  
Yes, and we can get a view of the  
town  
It's a busy place  
Yes, and a dirty smoky place  
There are a good many chimney  
stalks  
Chiefly of foundries, factories, and  
the like  
What extensive wall is this?  
That is the prison enclosure  
Would you like to see the cemetery?  
I am indifferent  
Or the town's library

*Gaelic.*

Am Prothaiste's na Bailli'ean  
'Sam beil na maoran-sithe fo'n  
smachdsa ?  
Tha  
'N iadsan tha riaghladh a bhail' uile?  
'S iad, comhla rí Comunn a Bhaile  
'S briagh na bùithean sin  
'S briagh; tha na h-uinneagan gle  
eireachdail  
An teid sinn null thar an drochaid?  
Ma thogras tu (sibh)  
'Ne tigh-sgoil tha'n sin?  
'Se sin an árd-sgoil  
Cha'n'eil i fo Bhòrd nan Sgoil?  
Cha'n'eil  
C'aite bheil an tigheiridinn?  
Tha e mach as a bhaile  
Tha so coltach ris a mhargadh  
Tha, an teid sinn troimpe?  
Faodaidh sinn sin  
'N ann an so bhi's na feilltean?  
Cha'n'eil mi 'duil gur ann  
Tha i gle dhòmhail  
Bu mhath leam páirce chumant a  
bhaile fhaicinn  
Faodaidh sinn cuairt a gha'il mar sin  
'Ne so'n rathad gu páirc a bhaile?  
  
Cha'n e, 'se so e  
Bheil sinn faisg oirre?  
Tha i aig ceann na sràide sin  
An gabh sin carbad  
'S dochá leam-sa coiseachd  
Tha e ni's taitnich an so  
Tha 's gheibh sinn sealladh de'n  
bhaile  
Tha e 'n a aite deanadach  
Tha's na aite smuideil, salach  
Tha aireamh mhath de shimealaran  
dubha ann  
Gu h-airid de fùirneisean tighean-  
ceirde 's a lethid sin  
De'm balla mó'r tha so?  
'Se sin cuairteachadh a phriosain  
Am bu toigh leat a chladh fhaicinn?  
Tha mi coma co dhiu  
No leabhar-lann a bhaile

*English.*

I am not very anxious  
Perhaps you are getting tired ?

Yes, a little  
Then we will return'  
It is time, at any rate  
What hall is this?  
That is where all kinds of meetings  
    take place  
Is there anything to-night?  
There is some concert  
Then I will attend  
Where is the high street?  
It is at the end of this lane  
We will go to the town's cross  
Let us cross the street  
Mind yourself  
This is rather dangerous  
Shall we go to see the bridge?  
Yes, we may.  
What are those horses waiting here  
    for?  
These are for conveying anyone who  
    may need them  
Let us take one of them, then  
Where shall we drive to?  
Down to the bridge  
What is the fare?  
A shilling a mile  
Tell him to drive faster  
What bell is that?  
These are the Cathedral bells  
They are very sweet  
I think we have seen enough  
Where will we turn now?  
We will go home

*Gaelic.*

Cha'n'eil mi gle iarrtnach  
Theagamh gum beil thu (sibh) fas  
sgith?  
Tha meadhonach  
Tillidh sinn mata  
Tha e'n t-àm co dhiu  
'De'n talla tha so?  
'S ann an sin a bhi's coinneamhan  
    de gach seorsa  
Bheil ni ann a nochd?  
Tha co-sheirm air chor eigin  
Thig mis' uige, mata  
C'aite bheil an t-Sraid Arda?  
Tha i aig ceann na caol-shraid so  
Theid sinn gu crois a bhaile  
Siubhlamaid tarsuinn na sràide  
Thor(ibh) toigh ort (oirbh) fein  
Tha so car cunnartach  
An teid sinn choimhead nadrochaid?  
Faodaidh sinn sin  
Carson tha na h-eich sin a feith-  
eamh an so?  
Airson bhi giùlan neach sam bith  
    aig am bi feum daibh  
Gabhamaid fear diuhb, mata  
C'aite an teid sinn?  
Sios gus an drochaid  
Cia miad tha'n iomairt?  
Tasdán am mile  
Abair ris dhol ni's luaithe  
De'n clag tha sin?  
'Siad sin cluig na h-eaglais mhóir  
Tha iad gle bhinn  
Tha mi 'dùil gum faca sinn gu leoír  
C'aite 'n tionndaidh sinn a nis?  
Theid sinn dachaidh

## XVIII.—In the Country.

### *English.*

I'm going out into the country  
 Are you going far?  
 A few miles  
 May I accompany you?  
 Yes, I'll be glad to have your company  
 Shall we keep the high road?  
 Yes, most of the way  
 The road is not even  
 It is destroyed by the wheel ruts  
 Yonder is a nice footpath  
 We will take it  
 Perhaps people are not allowed to take this path  
 Yes, it's quite' public  
 Whose ground is this?  
 It's part of — estate  
 Where is the mansion-house?  
 There it is on the hill  
 It is beautifully sheltered by trees  
 What is that fenced place?  
 That is a preserve for rearing pheasants and such birds  
 What rumbling noise is that?  
 That is the noise of the waterfall  
 It must be very large  
 It is pretty high  
 Where is it?  
 It is beyond that wood  
 And this is the proprietor's farm?  
 Yes  
 These are beautiful fields.  
 Yes, it seems to be good soil  
 We can get a fine view from this hill  
 I can see the river from here  
 Yes, and the lake it comes out of  
 Where is the church of this parish?  
 It is near the village  
 The little town we passed?

### *Gaelic*

Tha mi dol mach gus an dùthaich  
 Bheil thu (sibh) dol fada?  
 Beagan mhiltean  
 Am faigh mi còmhla riut (ribh)?  
 Gheibh, bith' mi toilicht' do (bhur)  
 cuideachd fhaotainn  
 An cum sinn an rathad mó?r?  
 Cumaidh 'sa chuid is mò de'n uidhe  
 Cha'n eil an rathad còmhnrard  
 Tha e air a mhilleadh le claisean  
 nan cuibhle  
 Sud frith-rath'dan laghach  
 Gabhaidh sinn e  
 Theagamh nach fhaod sluagh bhi  
 ga'il a cheum so  
 Faodaidh, tha e cumanta gu leoir  
 Co leis am fearaun so?  
 Buinidh e do oighreachd —  
 C'aite am beil an tigh mó?r?  
 Sin e air a chnoc  
 'S grinn a tha e air a dhion le  
 crao'an  
 De'n t-ait' tha sin air a dhùnadh  
 a stigh?  
 'Se sin aite dùinte airson àrach  
 easagan is eoin mar sin  
 De'n tòirm tha sud?  
 'Se sud fuaim an eas  
 Feumaidh gum beil e gle mhór  
 Tha e math arda  
 C'aite bheil e?  
 Tha e air taobh thall na coille sin  
 Agus 'se so tuathanas an uachdarain?  
 'Se  
 'S briagh na h-achaidhean sin  
 Seadh, tha coltach talamh math air  
 Gheibh sinn sealladh math o'n  
 chnoc so  
 Chi mi an amhainn a so  
 Chi, 'san loch as a bheil i tighinn  
 C'aite bheil eaglais na sgire so?  
 Tha i faisg air a chlachan  
 Am baile beag air an deach' sinn  
 seachad

## XIX.—At Sea.

## English.

At sea  
 Embarking  
 Raising the sail  
 Running before the wind  
 The ship is sailing  
 The tide is flowing  
 On sea and on land  
 Now we're off  
 Keep her to windward  
 Out to the sea ?  
 Yes  
 We have the wind now  
 Is the boat on the shore ?  
 I left it there  
 Come on board then ?  
 Here are the oars  
 Pass them here  
 Shall we row ?  
 Yes, just now  
 Shall I sit at the helm ?  
 Do so  
 The sea is beautiful  
 The sea air is bracing  
 How slowly we seem to move  
 What large vessel is that  
 That is a steamer  
 What is it doing here ?  
 Assisting ships up the stream  
 The opposite coast is dangerous  
 There are many rocks  
 I hear that there are many ships  
     wrecked every year  
 Is there a lifeboat near ?  
 There is one six miles away  
 What place is this ?  
 Who is that man ?  
 May we safely leave the boat here ?  
 We will pull round the island  
 Take you the oars  
 The waves are rising  
 The wind is stronger  
 Raise the sail

## Gaelic.

Air a chuan  
 'Dol air bòrd  
 Togail an t-seòl  
 Ruith roimh'n ghaoth  
 Tha an long a seòladh  
 Tha a mhuij a lionadh  
 Air muir 's air tir  
 Nis dh' fhàlbh sinn  
 Cum ris i  
 Mach gu's a chuan ?  
 Seadh  
 Tha ghaoth againn a nis  
 Bheil am bàt' air an tràigh ?  
 Dh'fhàg mis' an sin e  
 Thig air bòrd, mata  
 Sealla' na ràimh  
 Cuir an so iad  
 An iomair sinn ?  
 Iomraidh an tràths'  
 An suidh' mis' air an stiùir ?  
 Dean sin  
 Tha 'mhuij gle bhriagh  
 Tha gaoth na mara neartachail  
 Nach sinn tha dol mall !  
 'De'n soitheach mór tha sin ?  
 Tha bàta-smùid  
 'De tha i deanamh an so ?  
 Cobhar luingeas suas an t-sruth  
 Tha'n cladach fa'r co'ar cunnartach  
 Tha moran chreag ann  
 Tha mi cluinntinn gu bheil móran  
     luingeas air am bristeadh 'na h-  
     uile bliadhna  
 Bheil bàta airson tearnadh beatha  
     faisg ?  
 Tha fear sia mìle air falbh  
 De'n t-àite tha so ?  
 Co'n duine tha sin ?  
 Bheil e sàbhailt am bàt' fhàgail an  
     so ?  
 Tarruingidh sinn cuairt an eilein  
 Gabh thusa na ràimh  
 Tha na tuinn ag eiridh  
 Tha'ghaoth ni's treasa  
 Cuir suas an seòl

*English.*

Tie this to the mast  
 That is a fishing boat  
 Hand me the baler  
 Keep out the water  
 I have lost an oar-pin  
 There it is on the deck  
 We need not row  
 Haul up the sail  
 Keep her steady  
 She has plenty way  
 Yes, she's ploughing the waves  
 We'll pass below that island  
 Remember the rocks  
 Is it flood tide just now?  
 No, it's ebb tide  
 Now we're out of the strait  
 What ships are these?  
 Some of them are men-of-war

Let us go nearer  
 They are at anchor  
 We'll board that ship  
 Pass under her bow  
 Lower the sail  
 Put about  
 Come under the ladder  
 Pass the painter  
 Where is the captain?  
 He's on the quarterdeck  
 What instrument is that?  
 A compass  
 These are strong masts.  
 I would like to be a sailor.  
 As long as the sea is quiet  
 A seaman's life has its own dangers

Let us return to land

*Gaelic.*

Ceangail so ris a chrann  
 'S sin bât' iasgaich  
 Cuir a nall an taoman  
 Cum a mach an t-uisge  
 Chaill mi putag  
 Sin i air an tobhta  
 Cha ruig sinn leas iomram  
 Tarruing suas an sgòd  
 Cùm air do làimh  
 Tha pailteas astar aice  
 Tha i gearradh nan tonn  
 Theid sinn seachad fo'n eilean sin  
 Cuimhnich na creagan  
 'Ne'n làn a tha'nn an traths?  
 Cha'n e ach an tràghadh  
 Nis, tha sinn mach as a chaol  
 'De na luingeas tha sin?  
 'Se luingeas chogaidh th'ann an  
 cùid diu'  
 Gabhamaid ni's fhaisge  
 Tha iad air achdair  
 Theid sinn air bòrd na luinge sin  
 Gabh seachad fo toiseach  
 Lasaich an seòl  
 M'an cuairt i  
 Thig fo'n fhàradh  
 Nall am ball  
 C' aite bheil an ceannard?  
 Tha e 'sa cheann deiridh  
 'De 'n inneal tha sin?  
 Tha cairt iuil  
 'S laidir na croinn sin  
 Bu toigh leam bhi 'am sheòladair  
 Fhad 's a bhiodh a mhuir samhach  
 Tha a cunnartan fhein aig beatha  
 maraiche  
 Rachamaid air ais gu tir

## XX.—Shooting.

*English.*

We are going to hunt  
I'll accompany you  
Get your gun then  
Let out the dogs  
Shall I unleash them ?  
You may  
Do we keep to the hills ?  
It will be better  
I cannot fire a shot to-day

Why not ?  
My hand shakes so  
My powder is wet  
There are some grouse  
Shall I fire at them ?  
We'll shoot them on the wing  
Cock your guns  
Blaze away  
Have you killed anything ?  
I wounded one  
Will you give me some shot ?  
Here, load this gun  
Is it with small shot ?  
No, with a bullet  
The deer are beyond that hill  
Here they come  
There's your chance !  
What have I killed  
A beautiful hind  
There's a grand stag  
I must get the antlers  
Where are the gillies ?  
Shout for them  
Here, lad take up that hare  
Go for the pony  
Bring me some powder

*Gaelic.*

Tha sinn dol a shealg  
Theid mise comhla ribh  
Faigh do ghunna mata  
Leig a mach na coin  
An leig mi de'n iall iad ?  
Faodaidh tu sin  
An cum sinn am monadh  
'Se sin is fhearr  
Cha'n urrainn domh urchair a thil-  
geil an diugh  
C'arson sin ?  
Tha mo laimh air chrith  
Tha m'fhùdar-sa fluch  
Sin cearcan-fraoich  
Au loisg mi orra ?  
Tilgidh sinn iad air sgiath  
Cuiribh bhur gunnachan air lugh  
Cuiribh smuid riu  
An do mharbh thu dad ?  
Leon mi te  
An toir thu domh fras ?  
So, lion an gunna so  
'Nann le min-fhras ?  
Cha'n ann ach le peileir  
Tha na feidh taobh thall a chnuic sin  
So a tigh'n iad  
Sin do chothrom !  
'De mharbh mi ?  
Mharbh eilid bhriagh  
Sin damh àluinn  
Feumaidh mi an cabair fhaotainn  
C'aite bheil na gillean ?  
Thoir an eigh orra  
So, ghille, tog a mhraigheach sin  
Siubh'l airson an eich  
Thoir ugam fùdair

## XXI.—Fishing.

*English.*

Come away to fish  
 Have you another rod ?  
 I have, a fair one  
 This is a good hook  
 Will you have a fly ?  
 Yes, what kind suits this water  
     best ?  
 I'll choose a good one for you  
 Shall we go down the river ?  
 Yes, on the other side  
 Try that pool  
 Let out your line  
 I have got a nibble  
 Keep quiet  
 They are taking to-day  
 Have you got anything ?  
 I've caught a few trout  
 My basket is empty  
 Shall we go out in the boat ?  
 Yes, if we get some one to row

Here's Donald, he'll come  
 Get out the oars, Donald  
 You can now row slowly  
 We'll try the rods  
 Dress these hooks  
 I have caught a herring  
 Try a different bait  
 The fish are plentiful here  
 Especially white fish  
 Will you try the net ?  
 Yes, let us have it  
 Now, row away  
 I'll pay it out  
 Pull ashore  
 I think we have got something

The net is very heavy  
 What a fine haul !

*Gaelic.*

Tiucainn a dh' iasgach  
 Am bheil slat eil' agad ?  
 Tha sin agam, te ghrinn  
 'Smath an dubhan so  
 'N gabh thu (sibh) cuileag ?  
 Gabhaidh, 'de seórsa fhreagras an  
     t-uisge so ?  
 Taghai' mi te mhath duit  
 An teid sinn sios an amhainn ?  
 Theid air a bhruaich eile  
 Fiach an linne sin  
 Leig a mach do dhriamlach  
 Fhuair mi sgobadh  
 Cum samhach  
 Tha iad a ga'ail an diugh  
 An d'fhuair thu dad ?  
 Ghlac mi beagan bhreac  
 Tha mo chliabhsa falamh  
 An teid sinn a mach 's a bhàta ?  
 Theid, ma gheibh sinn neach gu  
     iomair  
 So Dònuil, thig esan  
 Mach na ràimh, a Dhònuil  
 Faoda' tu nis bhi fanna  
 Fiachaidh sinn na slatan  
 Stailc na dubhanan so  
 Rug mis' air sgadan  
 Fiach maghair eile  
 Tha'n t-iasd paitl an so  
 Gu h-àraid iasd geal  
 Am fiach sibh an lion ?  
 Fiachaidh, thoir duinn i  
 Nis, iomair air aghaidh  
 Leigidh mis' a mach i  
 Tarruing gu cladach  
 Tha mi'n duil gu'n d' fhuair sinn ni  
     eigin  
 Tha'n lion gle throm  
 Nach briagh an làd sin !

## XXII.—Athletic Games.

*English.*

Where are the Games to-day?  
 They are on a green meadow down  
     here  
 Are there many people?  
 Yes, a large assembly  
 What is going on now?  
 They're putting the stone  
 Are these the competitors?  
 Yes  
 Is the competition over?  
 I think so  
 Who has won?  
 That stalwart champion  
 How far did he throw?  
 Twenty-nine feet three inches  
 He did very well  
 What's the next thing?  
 Throwing the hammer  
 We must clear off then  
 Yes, it is sometimes dangerous  
  
 That was a splendid throw  
 He gave it a good swing  
 Let us go and see the leaping  
 That's what they call the long leap  
 That fellow crossed the mark  
  
 I could jump as far as that myself  
 The ground is too slippery  
 We're to have high leap now  
 He cleared it easily  
 That was a good spring  
 They're tossing the caber where we  
     left  
 Yes, and it's a heavy caber they  
     have  
 These are fine muscular fellows  
 Yes, indeed, they have well deserved  
     their prizes  
 We have not seen the race-course  
     yet  
 No, but the races are over  
 I would have liked to see them

*Gaelic.*

Caite bheil na cluichean an diugh?  
 Tha iad air faich uaine sios an so  
  
 'Bheil móran sluaigh ann?  
 Tha, cruinneachadh mórr  
 'De tha'r a deanamh an trath?  
 Tha'd a eur na cloiche  
 'N iad sin na co-shreipich?  
 'S iad  
 Bheil an co-dheuchann thairis?  
 Tha mi 'n duil sin  
 Co a bhuanach?  
 An curaigh laidir sin  
 Cia fada chur e?  
 Naoi troi' fichead 's tri oirlich  
 'Smath a fhuaradh e  
 'De 'n ath rud?  
 Tilgeil an iúird  
 Feumaidh sinn sgaoileadh mata  
 Feumaidh, tha e air uairean cunn-  
     artach  
 Bu ghrinn an urchair sud  
 Thug e siud math dha  
 Siubh'lamaid a choimhead na leum  
 Sin rud ris an abair iad an leum fada  
 Chaidh am fear sin thar a chomh-  
     arradh  
 Bheirinn fein leum cho fada sin  
 Tha'n talamh ro shleamhuinn  
 Gheibh sinn leum árda nis  
 Chaidh a thairis glan gu furasda  
 Bu mhath a chruinn leum sin  
 Tha'd a cur a chabair far an robh  
     sinn  
 Tha's is tomadach an cabair a th'aca  
  
 'S grinn gramail na gillean iad  
 Seadh, gu dearbh, 's math thoil iad  
     an duais  
 Cha'n fhaca sinn am blair réis  
     fhathast  
 Cha'n fhac', ach tha na réisean  
     seachad  
 Bu mhath leam am faicinn

*English.*

**Did many run ?**

Yes, there was a good competition  
It would have been a fine sight  
You do not play quoits herè?  
It is a very ancient game  
What games do you have in the  
Lowlands?

We have many games with ball and  
bat, bowls, football, tennis, and  
curling-stones  
Do you play shinty ?  
It is a great pastime here in winter

How is it played ?

Very like football, but clubs are  
used instead of feet  
Some games are very coarse and rude

Yes, their influence is not of the  
best

We seldom have wrestling matches  
now

So I believe

There are always dancing and bag-  
pipe competitions

In England there are great contests  
in rowing

A capital thing for the joints and  
muscles

I like to see these things

I like that too

A bit of friendly competition is a  
good thing

That is my opinion

Especially when the games are of a  
manly kind

And when the people of the dis-  
trict alone are engaged

I see that Highland games are very  
frequent in the Lowlands now

On the other hand, Lowland games  
are becoming common in the  
North

Some of the competitors at these  
games are fine stalwart fellows

*Gaelic.*

An robh móran a ruith ?

Bha, bha deuchann math ann  
Bu bhriagh an sealladh e  
Cha bhisibh cluich peilistearan an so?  
'S sean a chluich e  
'De na spòrsan a th' agaibh air a  
Mhachair?  
Tha iomadh cluich againn le ball is  
slakan, ball-cloiche, ball coise,  
tennis, is clachan-spéilidh  
Nach bi' sibh ri camanachd ?  
Tha e 'na chluich mhór an so 's a  
gheamhra'

Ciamar a chluichear e ?  
Gle choltach ri ball-coise ach le  
camanan 'n aite casan  
Tha cuid a chluichean gle fhiadh-  
aich, borb  
Tha, cha'n e bhuaidh is fhearr a  
th'aca  
Cha tric bhi's deuchann gleac  
againn a nis

'Se sin mo bharail  
Tha'n comhnuidh farpus ann airson  
danns' is piobaireachd  
An Sasuinn tha mòr-cho-stridhean  
aca ann an ràmhachd

Ni ro-mhath airson nan alt 's nam  
feithean  
'S toigh leam na nitbe sin fhaicinn  
'S toigh leamsa sin cuideachd  
'Smath an rud beagan co-shreipeas  
càirdeil

'S e sin mo bharail-sa  
Gu h-araid nuair 'se cluichean  
fearail a th'ann

Agus nuair nach bi 'san ealaidh ach  
muinntir an aite

Tha mi faicinn gu'm beil cluichean  
Gaidhhealach gle bhitheanta  
air a Mhachair a nis

Air an laimh eile tha spòrsan  
Gallda fàs cumanta 's an taobh  
tuath  
'S grinn foghainteach na gilleann  
cuid de na co-shreipich aig na  
cluichean so

## XXIII.—Indoor Amusements.

*English.*

What gathering is here to-night ?  
 There is a concert and soiree  
 That accounts for the noise and  
     merry-making  
 Will you not come in ?  
 I'll be very glad  
 You'll find a seat yonder  
 What's the name of this place ?  
 That is the Music Hall  
 When does the concert begin ?  
 In a little while  
 Are we to have songs or instrumental  
     music ?  
 There will be both  
 Is this the orchestra in front of us ?  
 Yes  
 Did the music please you ?  
 Yes, very much  
 I thought this was a theatre  
  
 There are plays here sometimes  
 Is it dramatic plays ?  
 Yes, and operas  
 They are clearing the floor  
 Yes, for a ball  
 Do you dance ?  
 I do sometimes  
 Find a partner then  
 Will you dance with me ?  
 What dance are we to have ?  
 We'll have the Reel of Tulloch  
 Begin the music then  
 Are you tired ?  
 I am perspiring  
 We'll sit down then  
 Would you like to promenade ?  
 Yes, when I am rested  
 Who'll sing us a song ?  
 My neighbour here will  
 I cannot sing  
 You must be coaxed and pressed  
  
 Not at all  
 Will you recite a poem then ?  
 I'll try it

*Gaelic.*

'De choinneamh tha'n so a nochd ?  
 Tha ceòl is ceilidh  
 'Se sin is ciall do'n fhuaim's do'n  
     aighear  
 Nach tig thu steach ?  
 Bi' mi gle thoilichte  
 Gheibh thu suidheachan an sud  
 C'ainm a th'air an àite so  
 'Se so an Tigh-Ciùil  
 Cuin a thoisicheas an co-sheirm ?  
 Ann an tacan beag  
 'Ne dràin no ceòl a inneal a gheibh  
     sinn ?  
 Bi' an da chuid ann  
 'Niad so no h-innealan fa'r comhar ?  
 'S iad  
 An do thaitinn an ceòl ruit ?  
 Thaitinn gle mhór  
 Shaol leamsa gur e tighcluiche bha  
     so  
 Bithidh cluichean ann air uairbh  
 'Ne dàn-chluichean ?  
 'Se agus cluichean-ciùil  
 Tha iad a reiteachadh an ùrlair  
 Tha airson balla-dannsa  
 Bheil thu na do dhannsair ?  
 Bi' mi ris air uairbh  
 Faigh companach mata  
 An danns' thu comhlà riumsa ?  
 'De 'n danns' bhi's againn ?  
 Gabhaidh sinn Ruidhle Thullachain  
 Suas an ceòl mata  
 Bheil thu sgith ?  
 Tha mi 'am phallus  
 Ni sinn suidhe mata  
 Nach gabh thu ceum m'an cuairt ?  
 Gabhaidh nuair gheibh mi m'anail  
 Co sheinneas òran duinn ?  
 Seinnidh mo nàbuidh an so  
 Ch'n urrainn domhsa seinn  
 Feumaidh tu còiteachadh is briag-  
     adh  
 Cha'n fheum idir  
 An aithris thu dàn mata ?  
 Feuchaidh mi ris

*English.*

You did very well  
 We are all obliged to you  
 This is the time for some games  
 Mention what games you would like  
 Any that the company chooses  
 What shall we try?  
 You do not play cards?  
 We have not a pack of them in the house  
 Have you got dice?  
 Yes, who'll play them?  
 I will, for one  
 There are the draughts too  
 You may try chess also

Hand over the draught-board then  
 What shall the rest of us do now?  
 We'll find some amusement for ourselves  
 I'll propose some conundrums  
 Let us hear them then  
 Whoever fails to solve the question must put the next one  
 I'll get some little game for the children  
 We'll play at hide-and-seek  
 See that you don't hurt yourselves  
 You are all very jolly  
 Who'll sing us a song?  
 You sing well  
 I like that song very much  
 It's very sweet  
 It would please you if it were well sung  
 You might play us something

I have no music-book  
 Play us anything you remember

Open the pianoforte  
 Do you like violin music?  
 Yes, I am very fond of it  
 It is very fine  
 I like to hear the bagpipe among the hills  
 It's very appropriate there  
 Or in a very large hall

*Gaelic.*

Rinn thu gle mhath  
 Tha sinn uile 'nad chomain [eigin  
 So an t-àm airson cleasan air choir-  
 Ainmich 'de chluich bu mhath leat  
 Ni sam bith a thoilicheas an comhlan  
 Co ris a dh' fhiachas sinn?  
 Cha bhi sibh cluich chairtean!  
 Cha'n eil paisg againn 'san taigh diubh  
 Bheil disnean agaibh?  
 Tha, co a chluicheas leo?  
 Mise, airson aon  
 Sin agaibh na fir-fheoirne cuideachd  
 Faodaidh sibh tailleasg fhiachainn cuideachd  
 Cuir a nall am bord-dubh mata  
 'De ni cach againn a nis?  
 Gheibh sinne fearas - chuideachd duinn fhein  
 Cuiridh mise toimhsichean oirbh  
 Mach leo mata  
 Am fear nach fuasgail a cheisd feumaidh e an ath the 'chur  
 Gheibh mise cluicheag do'n chloinn

Cluichidh sinn dallandà  
 Feachaibh nach ciurr sibh sibh fhein  
 Tha sibh uile gle chridheil  
 Co sheinneas óran duinn  
 'S math sheinneas tu  
 'S gle thoigh leam an t-òran sin  
 Tha e gle bhinn  
 Thaitneadh e riut nan rachadh a sheinn gu math  
 Dh' fhaodadh tu ni eigin a chluidh duinn  
 Chan'eil leabhar-ciuil agam  
 Cluidh duinn rud sam bith air am beil cuimhn' agad  
 Fosgail a chruit-chiùil  
 An toigh leat ceol fiodal?  
 'S toigh, tha mi gle dheidheil air  
 Tha e gle ghrinn  
 'S toigh leam a phiob mhór a chluinntinn a measg nan cnoc  
 Tha i gle fhreagarrach an sin  
 No ann an talla mòr

## XXIV.—Buying.

*English.*

I'm going to buy  
Buying and selling  
A merchant's shop  
Good commerce  
The merchant  
Have you got—?  
We have  
Do you keep—?  
I want—  
Will you show me—  
Yes, with pleasure  
We don't keep it  
Do you sell—?  
I am sorry, but we do not  
Can you give me—?  
We can  
We cannot  
What is the price?  
How much is this?  
Is it dear?  
No, it is very cheap

*Gaelic.*

Tha mi 'dol a cheannach  
'Ceannach 's a reic  
Bùth ceannnaich  
Malart mhath  
An ceannnaica  
Am bheil—agaibh ?  
Tha  
Bheil sibh cumail—?  
Tha mi airson—  
Am feach sibh domh - ?  
Feachaidh gu toilichte  
Cha'n'eil sinn 'ga chumail  
Bheil sibh a reic—?  
Tha mi duilich ach cha n'eil  
'N urrainn duibh thoir domh ?  
'S urrainn  
Cha'n urrainn  
Ciod e phris ?  
Cia miad a tha so ?  
Bheil e daor ?  
Chan'eil, tha e gle shaor

*Clothing.*

Clothing  
Dresses  
A clothier's shop  
I want a pair of gloves  
Is it woollen ones ?  
Yes  
We have only kid gloves  
I'll take a pair  
What is the size ?  
I am not sure  
Let me see some stockings or socks  
  
Is it cotton or woollen ?  
Have you got tartan hose ?  
Yes, of all colours  
Let me see Macdonald tartan  
This will do  
Let us see your tartan plaids  
I want a good coat  
Is it of tweed ?

Aodach  
Culaidhean  
Buth ceannnaich aodaich  
Tha mi 'giarraidh oaidhir mhiotagan  
'Ne feadhann olladh ?  
S iad  
Chan'eil againn ach lamhainnean  
Gabhaidh mi paidbir  
Ciod e mhiadachd ?  
Chan'eil mi cinnteach  
Feachaibh domh stocainnean no  
gearr-osain  
'Ne cotain no ollaith ?  
Bheil osanan breacain agaibh ?  
Tha, de gach dath  
Feach cadath nan Domhnullach  
Ni so an gnothuch  
Feach duinn bhur breacanan  
Tha mi airson còta math  
N ann de tweed ?

*English.*

Yes, a shooting coat  
 What colour ?  
 A nice brown  
 Will this do ?  
 I would like it darker  
 It is too bright  
 Show me several colours  
 This one will do  
 What's the price ?  
 That is 5s a yard  
 It is now cheaper  
 How much will I require ?  
 You will get it made  
 I also want a kilt  
 Of tartan ?  
 Yes, a dark colour  
 Here is a useful one  
 What tartan is that ?  
 That is Fraser hunting tartan  
 It is all wool  
 I'll take that  
 They must be done this week  
  
 We'll try it  
 Shall I try on the coat ?  
 Yes, if you call to-morrow  
 Show this lady some silk  
 What colour ?  
 Black silk  
 Can you recommend this ?  
 This is better  
 Show me some flowers  
 Have you ribbon to match this ?  
  
 A brighter shade  
 Will you send me these things ?  
 To-night  
 What is your address ?  
 Here it is

*Gaelic.*

'S ann, cota seilg  
 'De'n dath ?  
 Donn laghach  
 'Dean so an gnothuch ?  
 Bu toigh leam ni's dorcha e  
 Tha e ro shoilleir  
 Feach do' caochla dath  
 Ni'm fear so'n gnothuch  
 'De phris ?  
 Tha sin cuig tasdan an t-slat  
 Tha e nis ni's saoire  
 'De uiread a dh' fheumas mi ?  
 Ni sibh fhein e  
 Tha feile uam cuideachd  
 De cadath ?  
 'Se, dath dorcha  
 So dath feumail  
 'De'n tartan tha sin ?  
 Sin tartan-seilg nam Frisealach  
 'Se olladh th'ann  
 Gabhaidh mi sin  
 Feumaidh iad bhi deas air an t-seachduin so  
 Feachaidh sinn ris  
 Am feach mi orm an còta ?  
 Feachaidh, ma thig thu maireach  
 Feach sioda do'n bhaitighearn so  
 De'n dath ?  
 Sioda dubh  
 Am moladh tu so domh ?  
 'S e so is fhearr  
 Feach domhl fluraichean  
 Bheil ribean agaibh a fhreagras  
 so ?  
 Dath ni's soilleire  
 An cur sibh ugam na rudan sin ?  
 A nochd  
 C'ainm an t-alte ?  
 So agad e

*Books, &c.*

A book shop  
 Have you any Gaelic books ?  
 Yes, what kind ?  
 I would like a book of songs

Bùth leabhairchean  
 Bheil leabhairchean Gailig agaibh ?  
 Tha ; 'de seorsa ?  
 Bu mhath leam leabhar oran

*English.*

We have all the works of Highland poets  
 I want only a small book  
 This book is in two volumes  
 The printing is good  
 Have you a dictionary?  
 A Gaelic dictionary?  
 Yes, or a Gaelic lesson book  
 We have the "Easy lessons in Gaelic"  
 Let me see it  
 That will do  
 Give me some pens  
 Also some paper and ink  
 Notepaper?  
 Yes, a good kind  
 Will you show me some good music books?  
 I want pipe music  
 Do you sell bagpipes?  
 Yes, we have a few  
 Is there a library in the town?  
 Have you a history of Scotland?  
 Yes, here it is

*Gaelic.*

Tha obair gach bàrd Gaidhealach againn  
 Chan'eil uams' ach leabhar bheag  
 Tha an leabhar so 'na da phasgan  
 Tha an cloadhadh math  
 Bheil foclair agaibh?  
 Foclair Gailig?  
 'Se, no leabhar ionnsachaidh Gailig  
 Tha "Leasanan furasd 'an Gailig" againn  
 Feach domh i  
 Ni i sin an gnothuch  
 Thoir do' peannachan  
 Paipear agus dubh (inc) cuideachd  
 Paipear litriche?  
 'Se, seorsa math  
 Am feach thu domh leabhraiche ciuil math?  
 Tha mi 'g iarraidh ceol piobaireachd  
 Bheil sibh reic pioban?  
 Tha beagan againn diubh  
 Am bheil leabhar-lann 's a bhaile?  
 'Bheil Eachdraidh na h-Alba agaibh?  
 Tha, 'se so i

*Jewellery, &c.*

Beautiful jewels  
 I want to buy a ring  
 Show me a nice gold one  
 There are pretty ones in the window  
 This one is too small  
 It does not fit me  
 What is the name of that stone?  
 That is an agate  
 I would like a diamond  
 Show me some brooches  
 These are our own manufacture  
 Give me a watch key  
 It's to fit this watch  
 Will you put a glass on this watch?  
 I want native jewellery

Seudan briagh  
 Tha mi airson fainne cheannach  
 Féach do' te ghrinn oir  
 Tha teadhainn lughach 's an uiunn-eag  
 Tha 'n te so ro bheag  
 Cha fhreagar i mi  
 C'ainm a chlach tha sin?  
 'Se sin agat  
 Bu toigh leam daoimean  
 Feach do' braisteann  
 'S iad sin ar deanamh fhein  
 Thoir do' iuchair uaireadair-pòca  
 'S ann airson an uaireadair so  
 An euir sibh glaine air an uaireadair so?  
 Tha mi airson seudan dùchasach

*Boots and Shoes.**English.*

I need footgear  
 I want Highland brogues  
 Good strong leather  
 That shape will do  
 I prefer them laced  
 I don't know my size  
 You might send me a pair or two to  
 try on

*Gaelic.*

Tha feum agam air caiseart  
 Tha mi airson brògan Gaidhealach  
 Leathar math làidir  
 Ni an cumadh sin an gnothuch  
 'S ann iallaichte is dochá leam iad  
 Cha'n aithne do' mo mhiadachd  
 Dh' fhaodadh sibh paidhir no dhà  
 chur ugam gu'm feachainn

*Tobacco, &c.*

Get me some tobacco  
 Give me a good cigar  
 Are these the best you have?

Give me a dozen  
 And a box of matches  
 I want a snuff box  
 A silver one  
 Fill the box with snuff

Faigh dhomh tombaca  
 Thoir domh cigar math  
 'N iad sin 'n fheadhainn is fhearr a'  
 th' agaibh?  
 Thoir domh dusan  
 Agus bocsa *lucifer*  
 Tha mi airson bocsa-snaoisein  
 Fear airgid  
 Lion am bocsa le snaoisean

**Idiomatic Phrases.*****English.***

They accused him of that  
 He was acquitted  
 He acquitted himself of his task  
 I will adhere to what I said  
 I will adhere to your view  
 We will be admitted  
 He admitted it  
 They advanced  
 He advanced them  
 The price advanced  
 We agreed  
 I agree to that  
 It did not agree with me

What ails you?  
 I almost fell  
 I am alone  
 It amounted to that sum  
 He is angry  
 I apologised  
 That is my apology  
 This won't answer  
 He asked a question  
 He asked me why  
 He asked me to come  
 At home  
 At sea  
 Scolding at them  
 They assailed me  
 They attacked me }  
 At any rate  
 Attend to this  
 Attend to me  
 Attend the meeting  
 Are you aware of that?

I can't bear that  
 He bears the blame  
 He bears himself wisely  
 I beg of you  
 He begged for alms  
 They were beaten  
 Beat him  
 It's becoming white

***Gaelic.***

Thilg iad sin air  
 Fhuair e deth  
 Chuir e crioch air 'obair  
 Cumaidh mi ris an ni a thuirt mi  
 Aontaichidh mi ri'd bheachd-sa  
 Gheibh sinn a staigh  
 Dh'aidich se e  
 Thainig (or chaidh) iad air aghaidh  
 Thug e iad air aghaidh  
 Dh'eirich a phrls  
 Chòrd sinn  
 Tha mi'g aontachadh ri sin  
 { Cha do chòrd e rium  
 { Cha tainig e rium  
 'De tha tigh'n riut?  
 Theap mi tuiteam  
 Tha mi leam fhein  
 Thainig e gus an t-suim sin  
 Tha fearg air  
 Dh' iarr mi maitheanas  
 'S e sin mo leisgeul  
 Cha fhreagair so  
 Chuir e ceisd  
 Dh' fhoighnich e rium c'arson  
 Dh' iarr e orm tighinn  
 Aig an taigh  
 Air a mhuir  
 A trod riutha  
 { Thoisich iad orm  
 { Bha iad rium  
 { Dh' eirich iad orm  
 Co dhiu  
 Thoir aire do so  
 Fritheil orm-sa  
 Bi aig a' choinne  
 An aithne duit sin?  
 Cha'n fhuiling mi sin  
 'S ann air-sa tha choiré  
 Tha e 'g a ghiulan fein gu glie  
 Tha mi' guidhe ort (oirbh)  
 Bhe e 'g iarraidh dhéirc  
 Chaidh gabhail orra  
 Gabh air  
 Tha e fàs geal

**Idiomatic Phrases.—Continued.****English.**

It becomes you well  
That belongs to me  
That is mine  
Be off  
I beg your pardon  
I believe it is  
Beware of the dog  
He boards there  
Bringing up children

---

Call him  
Call on him  
Call for wine  
What is he called?  
Take care!  
I don't care  
  
What do I care?  
Take care of her  
I have no care  
He lacks care  
Catch this  
If you chance  
She carried it on  
They were charged with this  
He was cheated  
Will the day clear up?  
Did it come?  
That is to come off  
Compel them }  
Cause them }  
It contains much  
It won't contain that

---

I dare say  
That was demanded of him  
It will depend on circumstances  
Deliver a speech  
I am determined  
Have you discovered  
This will do  
Put it into effect  
Excuse me  
I expect her

**Gaelic.**

Tha e 'g ad fhreagair gu math  
{ Is leamsa sin  
{ Buinidh sin domhsa  
Bi falbh  
Tha mi 'g iarraidh maitheanais  
Tha mi'm barail gu bheil  
Thoir toigh o'n chù  
Tha e air bhòrd an sin  
Ag àireach chloinne

---

Thoir éigh air  
Gabh a choimhead air  
Orduich flon  
C' ainm a th'air  
Thoir toigh  
{ Tha mi coma  
{ Cha'neil othail agam  
'De 'n othail a th' agam ?  
Thoir toigh oirre  
Cha'n'eil curam orm  
Cha'n'eil curam ann  
Beir air so  
Ma thuiteas ort  
Chum ise air aghaidh e  
Chaidh'so chur as an leth  
Chaidh an car thoirt as  
An tog an la ?  
An tainig e ?  
Tha sin gu tachairt  
Thoir orra

---

Tha moran ann  
Cha chum e sin

---

Faodaidh mi radh  
Chaidh sin iarraidh air  
Bitheidh e a reir mar thuiteas  
Thoir òraid  
Tha mi cur romham  
An d' fhuair thu mach ?  
Ni so an gnothuch  
Cuir an gniomh e  
Gabh mo leisgeul  
Tha mi 'g amharc air a son

## Idiomatic Phrases.—Continued.

## English.

I have failed  
 I won't fall in with that  
 We won't quarrel about it  
 I fear  
 I find no fault with him  
 Do not frighten them  
 Free and easy

---

I gathered from what he said  
 Get up  
 Get down  
 They got the better of me  
 He's getting better  
 Give it up  
 Give in  
 Go on

---

It so happened  
 I hate it  
 What will you have  
 Have done  
 I have to do it  
 I have it  
 I must have it  
 He's at home  
 I'll help him  
 She's hungry

---

I have no idea  
 It is impending  
 They increase in number  
 He was very indifferent  
 Do you know her?  
 Do you know this?  
 He is very knowing

---

Lay hold of it  
 Leave off  
 Let it alone  
 I like them  
 Who lives there?  
 Look out!  
 Look out a better one

## Gaelic.

Dh' fhairtlich orm  
 Cha'n aontaich mi ri sin  
 Cha chuir sinn mach air a cheile uime  
 Tha eagal orm  
 Cha'n eil mi 'cur coire air  
 Na cuir eagal orra  
 Saor is suaimhneach

---

Thuig mi o na thuirt e  
 Eirich  
 Gabh sios  
 Rinn iad an gnothuch orm  
 Tha e fas ni's fhearr  
 Thoir thairis e  
 Géill  
 { Gabh romhad  
 { Rach air aghaidh

---

Thuit e mach  
 Tha fuath agam da  
 'De ghabhas tu?  
 { Bi deas  
 { Tog deth  
 'S fheudar dhomh a dheanamh  
 Tha e agam  
 Feumaidh mi fhaotainn  
 Tha e aig an taigh  
 Bheir mi cobhar dha  
 Tha'n t-oeras oirre

---

Cha'n eil brath agam  
 Tha e aig laimh  
 Tha iad dol an lioumhiorachd  
 Bha e coma co-dhieu  
 An aithne duit i?  
 'Bheil fios agad air so?  
 Tha e gle sheòlta

---

Dean greim air  
 Tog deth  
 Leig leis  
 Is toigh leam iad  
 Co tha fuireach an sin?  
 H-ugad (h-ugaibh)!  
 Sir a mach fear ni's fhearr

**Idiomatic Phrases.—Continued.*****English.***

They have made it up again  
 I'll make him do it  
 We made for the place  
 We can't manage it  
 What's the matter?

Never mind  
 I need not  
 No person came

I'll object to that      {  
 I'll oppose that      }  
 Come over  
 Go over  
 It's over there  
 It's over here  
 You owe me a shilling  
 I ought

I won't part with them  
 Pay attention  
 If you please  
 He pretends  
 Don't put it off  
 They were quarrelling

Recall that  
 I can't recall it to mind

Do you remember?  
 Will he run away?  
 He ran into debt

He was set free  
 They set to  
 They set out  
 Will he stand it  
 I won't stand it  
 Stop talking  
 He stopped  
 Make him stop  
 Stop him  
 He's striking me  
 It's very striking

***Gaelic.***

Tha iad air còrdadh a rithis  
 Bheir mi air a dheanamh  
 Rinn sinn air an aite  
 Cha'n urrainn sinn deth  
 'De tha dochair?

Coma leat (leibh)  
 Cha ruig mi leas  
 Cha d' thainig neach sam bith

Cuiridh mi 'n aghaidh sin  
 Thig a nall  
 Gabh a null  
 Tha e thall an sin  
 Tha e bhos an so  
 Tha tasdan agam ort  
 Bu choir domh

Cha dealaich mi riutha  
 Thoire aire  
 Ma's e do thoil  
 Tha e gabhail air  
 Na euir dàil ann  
 { Bha iad thar a cheile  
 { Thuit iad a mach

Thoir sin air ais  
 Cha'n urrainn domh thoir gu'm  
 chuimhne  
 'Bheil cuimhne agad?  
 An ruith e air falbh?  
 Chaidh e anns na fiacha'

Chuireadh fa sgaoil e  
 Thoisich iad  
 Dh' fhalbh iad  
 An seas e ris?  
 Cha'n fhuing mi e  
 Sguiribh de bruidhinn  
 Stad e  
 Thoir air stad  
 Cuir stad air  
 Tha e 'ga'm bhuaileadh  
 Tha e gle iongantach

## Idiomatic Phrases.--Continued.

*English.*

It struck me very much  
It struck me that—

---

Take that  
Take it away  
He took to it  
Take hold of it  
They were taken in war  
Give that to me  
Come to me  
Speak to me  
It will tell very soon  
I think so  
Don't trouble me

---

Will you undertake this?  
Use and wont  
We used to

---

I'm waiting for you  
She waits on him  
I want it  
They want you  
I'm watching you  
Do you wish this  
I wish it were

*Gaelic*

Dhruigh e orm gle mhór  
Thainig e am aire gu—

---

Gabh sin  
Thoir air falbh e  
Ghabh e ris  
Dean greim air  
Ghlacadh an cogadh iad  
Thoir sin domhsa  
Thig h-ugamsa  
Labhair riumsa  
Feachaidh e gle luath  
'Se sin mo bharail  
Na cuir dragh orm

---

An gabh thu so fos laimh ?  
Gnáth is ábhaist  
B'ábhaist duinn

---

Tha mi feitheamh riut  
Tha i frithealadh da  
Tha e uam  
Tha iad 'gad iarraidh  
Tha mi cumail suil ort  
Bheil thu airson so ?  
B'fhearr leam gu'n robh

## CORRESPONDENCE, BILLS, &amp;c.

## I. Forms of Letter Addresses.

The Rev. J. Macleod,  
Free Church Minister,  
Glenoon,  
Ross-shire.

Miss Elizabeth Gillespie,  
care of Capt. Gillespie,  
Teanacoil,  
Strathmore,  
Near Perth.

Mr Alexander MacDonnell,  
Farmer,  
Balandobar,  
Beauly,  
Inverness.

Mrs John Maclean,  
Merchant,  
Oban.

An t-Urramach I. MacLeod,  
Ministeir an h-Eaglais Shaoir,  
Gleann Uaine,  
Siorrachd Rois.

Miss Ealasaid Gillearbuig,  
air curam Capt. Gillearbuig,  
Tigh-na-coille,  
Srath-mòr,  
Faisg air Peairt.

Mr Alasdair Donullach,  
Tuathanach,  
Baile'n-Tobair,  
a Mhanachainn,  
Inbhirnis.

Bean Iain 'Ic Illeathain,  
Marsanta,  
an t-Oban.

## II. Superscription to Persons of Rank.

To the King's Most  
Excellent Majesty.

To His Royal Highness the  
Prince of Wales, or Duke of  
Edinburgh.

To His Grace the Duke  
of Sutherland.

To the most Honourable the  
Marquis of Lorne.

To the Right Honourable the  
Earl of Aberdeen.

To the Right Hon. Lord Lovat.

To Sir Kenneth Mackenzie,  
Bart.

To Sir James Campbell, M P.

To his Grace the Lord  
Archbishop of Canterbury.

Gu Moralachd ro-Oirdheire  
an Righ.

Gu a Mhorachd Rioghail  
Prionnsa na h-Odhait, no  
Diuc Dhun-eideann.

Gu a Ghras Dinc  
Shutharlain.

Gus an ro-Urramach  
Marcus Lathairne.

Gus an Ceart Urramach  
Iarla Abaireadhain.

Gus an Ceart Urramach  
Morair Mac Shimi.

Gu Sir Coinneach Mac  
Cinnich, Ridire.

Gus an Ridir Seumas Caimbeul, B.P.

Gu a Ghras, am Morair  
Ard-Easbuig Chanterburi.

## II.—Superscription to Persons of Rank—*Continued.*

To the Right Reverend the Lord Bishop of London.

To the very Reverend the Moderator of the General Assembly of the Church of Scotland.

To the very Reverend Principal—

To the Venerable the General Assembly.

To the Rev. Alexander Clarke, D.D.

Gus an Fhior Urramach am Mor-air Easbuig Lunnainn

Gus an Ro-Urramach, Ceann-Suidhe ard-Sheanadh Eaglais na h-Albainn.

Gus an Ro-Urramach an t-àrd Ollamh—

Gus an àrd-Urramach an Ard-Sheanadh.

Gus an Urramach Alasdair Clàrc, D.D.

## III.—Addressing Persons of Rank.

Most Gracious Sovereign, May it please your Majesty.

I am, with Profoundest Veneration, your Majesty's faithful Subject and most dutiful Servant.

Sir,

I am, with the greatest respect, your Royal Highness' most dutiful and most obedient Servant.

My Lord Duke,

I have the honour to be, my Lord Duke, your Grace's most obedient and most humble Servant.

My Lord Marquis,

I have the honour to be, my Lord Marquis, you Lordship's most obdt., &c.

My Lord,

I have the houour to be, My Lord, &c.

Madam, My Lady.

Sir.

My Lord Archbishop.

Reverend Sir.

A Riaghlaidair ro-Ghràsmhor, gu'n toilicheadh e bhur Moralachd.

Is mise, le mor urram, Iochdar-an dileas agus Seirbhiseach deasanach bhur Moralachd.

A Thighearna,

Is mise le mor spéis duibh, Seirbhiseach ro dhleasannach agus dhleas bhur Morachd Rioghail.

Mo Thighearna a Dhiuc,

Tha'n onoir agam gur mi, mo thighearna Diuc, Seirbhiseach ro umhailtagus ro-iriosail bhur Gràise

Mo Thigearna Mharcuis,

Tha'n onoir agam gur mi, mo Thighearna Marcuis, Seirbhiseach, &c., bhur Tighearnais.

Mo Thighearna,

Tha'n onoir agam gur mi, mo Thighearna, &c.

A Bhean Uasail, mo Bhain-tighearn

A Shir.

Mo Thighearna Ard-Easbuig.

Urramaich.

**IV.—Letter of Introduction.**

Strathglass,  
Thursday.

My Dear Margaret,

You will receive this by the hands of my old friend, Miss Jane Macandrew, who is to spend a few days in your neighbourhood.

Be kind to her, and you will much oblige

Your faithful friend,  
R. Chisholm.

Srathghlais,  
Dir-daoin.

A Mhairearad a ghraidh,  
Gheibh thu so o lamhan mo shean charaid, Miss Seana Nic Anndra, a tha gu beagan laithean a chaitheamh ann ad coimhersnachd.

Bi caoimhneil rithe is curidh tu moran comain air  
Do charaid dileas,

R. Siosal.

**V.—Invitations, &c.**

Mr and Mrs Macrae request the honour of Mr Bain's company at dinner, on Tuesday, 22d, at six o'clock.

Craig House,  
Tuesday, April 8.

Tha Mr agus Miss MacRath, a guidhe onoir cuideachd Mhr Bàn aig dineir air Di-mairt, 22mh, aig sea uairean.

Tigh Chreig,  
Di-mairt, Giblean 8.

Mr Bain will have the honour of waiting on Mr and Mrs Macrae, on Tuesday, 22nd.

Newton,  
Wednesday, April 9.

Bithidh an t-onoir aig Mr Bàn feitheamh air Mr is Miss MacRath, air Di-Màirt, an 22mh.

Baile-Nodha,  
Di-ciadainn, Giblean 9.

Dear Friend,—Come to see me to-morrow evening. Any hour will do.—Your old comrade, Donald C.

Mrs Turner presents her compliments to Mrs and Misses More, and requests the pleasure of their company on Thursday evening, 20th inst., at 8 o'clock. Dancing.

19 King Street, May 7.

A charaid chaoimh — Thig a choimhead orm feasgair a maireach. Ni uair sam bith an gnothuch. Do shean chompanach.— Domhnall C.

Tha Mrs Tuairnear cur iom-charag gu Mr is na Misseen Mòr, 's guidh ailghios an cuideachd air feasgar Dirdaoin am 20mh inst., aig 8 uairean. Dannsa.

19 Sraid an Righ, Cheitean 7.

Mr and the Misses More accept with pleasure Mrs Turner's polite invitation for Thursday, 20th.

Patrick Street, May 8.

Gabhaidh Mr agus na Misseen Mòr gu toileach cuireadh cuirteal Mhrs Tuairnear airson Dirdaoin, an 20mh.

Sraid Phadruic, Cheitein 8.

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