CHEAP TRACTS,

alculated to promote the Interests of Religion, Virtue, and Humanity.

No. XIV.

THE

Honest DEBTOR:

OR,

The Virtuous Man

Struggling with, rifing fuperior to, and overcoming Misfortune.

4" Alas! I am a disgraced man in my own country, and I am abouring here to wipe away a stain I have brought upon my

"One of the happiest days in my life was that on which I was able to remit to Paris the first hundred louis d'ors of my savings."

"I leave you to imagine the furprise and gratitude of Salvary the seeing all the traces of his ruin done away, as it were, by the troke of a pen; and with what eagerness he came to return hanks to his benefactor."

DUNBAR:

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WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

THE

HONEST DEBTOR.

An honest Man's the noblest Work of God.

-----With Pleasure Heaven itself surveys A brave man struggling with the storms of fater

O overcome advertity and brave death itself, is the effort of a noble resolution. But there is still a species of courage which I think less frequently to be met with in the world, but not less admirable. I shall give an instance of it.

In a journey to Holland, I was recom-mended to a rich merchant of the name of Odelman; a man as liberal in his house, as he was avaricious in his commerce. In his counting-house, and at his table, I found a young Frenchman of a prepoffeffing appearance and uncommon modesty of deportment. He was known in Holland by no other name than that of Oliver.

In vain Odelman, who was a man of plain. manners, treated him like a friend and almost as an equal; the young man, with a certain respectful dignity, always kept at a proper distance: you would have said, as that of a son ever attentive to the will of his father, who he was serving for love.

I endeavoured to learn what had indued him to live in Holland. He answered, it was missortune,' and in every thing that elated to himself, I thought I perceived, that e did not wish to come to an explanation.

In the mean time, we spent all the time e could spare together; and with a comlaisance that my curiosity might sometimes atigue, but never exhausted, he gave menformation relative to whatever was interes-

ing in Holland.

You may be fure I began to conceive a Particular affection for him. This is an enertaining young man, said I to Odelman. nd I have the greatest reason to speak in is favour. It was, doubtless, you that recommended him to shew me such attention." "Not at all," answered he; but you are Frenchman, and he idolizes his country. am very glad, however, to profit by its ofs, for it has few more such to boast of. He an affemblage of every estimable quality. Food sense, fidelity, indefatigable applicaion, expertness in business, an extreme uickness and nicety of perception; a mi-Jutenels of method which nothing can efape; and, above all, an economy-Ah! e is the man, indeed, that knows the value f money.'

The last article of his eulogium was not o my taste; and, in his excuse, I observed, hat it was allowable in the unfortunate to

be avaricious.'—'Avaricious! he is not fo,' replied rhe Dutchman; he is not folicitous for riches. Never, I am well affured, did he defire the wealth of another; he is only careful of his own. But in the management of it he exhibits fuch an ingenious and refined frugality, that the Dutch themselves are astonished at it.'—But what most surprises me is, the secrecy with which he conceals, even from me, the use he makes of his money.'

Before my departure, I became better acquainted with this uncommon and virtu-

ous young man.

'My dear countryman,' said I, the day I was taking my leave of him, I am going back to Paris. Shall I be so unfortunate as to be of no service to you there? I have given you the pleasure of obliging me as much and as often as you pleased; do not refuse me an opportunity of returning the obligation.'—'No sir,' faid he 'you shall have it; and in exchange for the little services which you are pleased to over rate, I will come this evening, and request one from you, which is of the most material consequence to me. I must observe, that it is a fecret which I am going to communicate to you; but I can be under no apprehensions on that account. Your name alone is a sufficient guarantee.' I promised to keep it faithfully; and, that very evening, he called upon me, with a casket full of gold in his hand.

'Here,' said he, 'are five hundred louis l'ors, arising from three years savings, and paper signed by my hand that will indiate the use to which I wish them to be put t was signed Oliver Salvary. How great vas my surprise to find it was destined for sothing but objects of luxury! A thousand rowns to a jeweller; a thousand to a cabinet-maker; a hundred louis for millinery; is much for laces, and the rest to a persum-

'I surprise you,' said he; 'Yet you do not fee all. I have already paid, thank heaven, three hundred louis for the like fooleries; and I have much yet to pay before every thing will be discharged. Must I tell ic you, fir? Alas! I am a disgraced man in my own country, and I am labouring here to wipe away a stain I have brought upon my name. In the mean while, I may die; and die insolvent. I wish to make you a witness of my good intentions, and the efforts I am making to repair my misfortunes and my shame. What I am going to relate to you may be considered as my testament, which I request you to receive, that, in case of my death, you may take the necessary pains to restore my character.' 'You will live long enough,' faid I; 'you will have time to efface the remembrance of the misfortunes of your youth. But, if, in order to make you easy, you want nothing but a faithful witness of your sentiments and conduct, I am better informed on that subject than you imagine, and you may with all confidence lay open your heart to me.'

'I begin then,' faid he, fmiling, 'by confeshing, that my misfortunes are entirely owing to myfelf, and that my errors are without excuse. My profession was one of those that required the strictest probity; and the first law of that probity is, to dispose of nothing that is not our own. I made calculations; but those calculations were erroneous. My imprudence was not the less criminal. But I will tell you how I was involwed in it.

· A reputable family, an unfullied reputation, the effeem of the public, transmitted from my ancestors to their children; my youth; some success in which I had been much favoured by circumstances; all seemed to promife that I should make a rapid fortune by my profession. This was the very rock on which I split.

'Mons. d'Amene, a man of fortune, and who considered my prospects as infallible, ventured to build his daughter's happiness upon these delusive hopes. He offered me her hand; and as foon as we were acquainted, we formed a mutual attachment.—She is no more: Were she still living and I were again to choose a wife, she alone should be the object of my choice. Yes, my dearest Adrienne, I would chose thee from among a thousand. Others might have more

beauty: but who can ever equal thy worth, thy tenderness, thy charming temper, thy good sense and thy amiable candour?"

In this address, his eyes, raised to heaven, as if looking for her spirit, were suffu-fed with tears. "Impute not," he continued, "impute not to her any thing that I have done. The innocent cause of my misfortune, the never even suspected it. And in the midst of the illusions with which she was furrounded, the was far from perceiving the abyts to which I was leading her over a path strewed with flowers · Enamoured of her before I married her, more enamoured after possession, I thought I could never do enough to make her happy; and compared to my ardent love for her, her timed tenderness, and her sensibility, which were tempered by modesty, had an appearance of coldness. To make myself beloved as much as I loved her-Shall I declare it?-I wanted to intoxicate her with happiness. Good heavens! what passion ought not a man to indulge with distrust, if it be dangerous, to devote himself too much to the defire of pleasing his wife.

An elegant house, expensive furniture, what ever fashion and taste could procure in the article of dress, to flatter in young minds the propensities of self-love, by affording new splendour or new attractions to beauty; all this anticipated my wise's desires, and poured in upon her, as it were, spontaneous-

ly. A select society, formed by her own inclination, shewed her the most flatterin attentions, and nothing that could rende

home agreeable was ever wanting.
'My wife was too young to confider necessary to regulate and reduce my ex pences. Ah! had she known how much risked to please her, with what resolution would the not have opposed it? But as shill brought me a handsome fortune, it was natural for her to conclude, that I was all in affluent circumstances. She imagined at least, that my situation in life allowed m to put my establishment upon a gentee footing. She perceived nothing in it that was unsuitable to my profession; and, or consulting her female friends, all this was highly proper, all this was no more then de-cent. Alas! I said so too, and Adrienne alone, in her modest and sweetly ingenuous manner, asked me if I conceived it necessary to incur such expences to render myself a-miable in her eyes. "I cannot be insensible," faid she, "to the pains you take to render me happy; but I should be so without all that. You love me, and that is enough to excite the envy of these young women. What latisfaction can you find in increasing it, by wishing me to eclipse them? Leave them their advantages, which I shall not envy. Let the frivolity of taste: let whim and vain superfluity be their delight. Love and happiness shall be mine."

Her delicacy, though it gave her new charms, did not alter my conduct; and I answered, that it was on my own account that I complied with custom; that what appeared as luxury to her, was nothing but a little more elegance than ordinary; that good taste was never expensive, and that whatever I might do, I should never transpress the bounds of propriety. I deceived her. I deceived myself; or, rather, I banished all reslection. I was sensible that I was living beyond my present income; but in a short time the emoluments of my profession would make good the desiciency; and, in the mean while, every one approved of my affectionate care to make my wise happy. Could I do less for her? Could I even do enough? This was the public voice. At least it was the language of our friends. My father-in-law looked with concern upon these anticipated expences, upon this emulation of luxury, which ruins, faid he, the greatest fortunes. He expressed his disapprobation of it with some degree of severity. I calmly answered, that this emulation should never lead me into any indiscretion, and he might safely depend upon my prudence. I have fince learnt what an impression this manner of respectfully evading his advice, made upon his mind, and what bitter refentment it produced.

'The moment of my becoming a father drew nigh; but this moment, which promif-

ed to be the happiest I had ever experienced, proved to be the most fatal. It deprived me both of the mother and the child. This stroke plunged me into an abys of forrow. I will not tell you how heart-breaking it was. None but those who experience such

forrows can imagine what they are:

'I was still in the height of my affliction, when my wife's father fent his notary with the information, accompanied with a few words of flight condolence, that the writings were drawn up to transfer back into his hands the fortune* I had received from him. Indignant at this indecent precipitation, l answered, that I was quite prepared; and the next day the fortune was returned. But the jewels that I had given his daughter, and the other articles of value for her own particular use, became also his property. He had a legal right to them. I represented the inhumanity of requiring me, after eighteen months marriage, to submit to so severe a law; but he infifted upon his right with all the impatience of a greedy claimant. I submitted; and this severe exaction made some noise in the world. Then did the envy my happiness had excited, hasten to punish me for my short-lived felicity, and, under the disguise of pity, took great care to divulge my ruin, which it seemed to de-

^{*} By the laws of France on the death of the Mother and issue, her fortune reverts back to her family.

plore. My friends were less zeal gusto serve, than were my enemies to injurem ? They agreed that I had been too nuch in hafte to live away. They were vey right, but they were fo too late. It was at my entertainments that they should have made such observations. But you, fir, who know the world, know, with what; indulgence spendthrifts are treated untill the period of their ruin. Mine was now made public, and my creditors, being alarmed, came in crowds to my house. I was determined not to deceive them, and, making them acquainted with my situation, I offered them all that I had left, and only required them to give me time to discharge the rest. Some were ac commodating; but others, alledging the weal? thy circumstances of my father-in-law, ob ferved, that he was the person who ought to have given me indulgence, and that in feizing the spoils of his daughter, it was their property he had plundered. In a word, I was reduced to the necessity of escaping from their pursuits by suicide, or of being shut up in a prison.

This night, fir, which I passed in the agonies of shame and despair, with death on one hand, and ruin on the other, ought to serve as an eternal lesson and example. An honest and inossensive man, whose only crime was his dependence upon slight hopes; this man, hitherto esteemed and honoured, in an easy and sure way to fortune, all on a

fudden branded with infamy, condemned either to cease to live, or to live in difgrace. in exile, or in prison; discountenanced by his father-in-law, abandoned by his friends, no longer daring to appear abroad, and defirous of finding some solitary and inaccelfible retreat that could conceal him from pursuit. It was in the midst of these horrible reflections, that I passed the longest of nights. Ah! the remembrance of it still makes me shudder! and neither my head nor my heart have yet recovered the shock I felt at this dreadful reverse of fortune. At last, this long conflict having overcome my spirits, my exhausted strength sunk into a calm still more dreadful. I considered the depth of the abyss into which I had fallen; and I began to conceive the cool resolution of putting an end to my existence.

Let me weigh, 'faid l, 'my last determination. If I submit to be dragged to prison, I must perish there disgraced, without refource and without hope. It is doubtless a thousand times better to get rid of an insupportable life, and to throw myself upon the mercy of God, who will perhaps pardon metor not being able to survive missortune combined with dishonour. My pistols were cocked, they lay on the table, and as I fixed my eyes upon them, nothing appeared to me at this moment more easy than to put an end to every thing. But, ah! how many villains have done the same! How many

worthless minds have possessed the same desperate courage! And what can wash away the blood in which I am going to imbrue my hands! Will my infamy be the less inscribed upon my tomb, if, indeed I am allowed a tomb? And will my name, stigmatized by the laws, be buried with me? But what am I saying? Wretch that I am! I am thinking of the shame, but who is to expiate the guilt? I want to steal out of the world; but when I shall cease to exist, who will make restitution to those I have injured? Who will ask forgiveness for a young madman, the fquanderer of wealth that was not his own? Ah, let me die, if I can no longer hope to regain that esteem which I have lost! But is it not possible, at my age, with labour and time, to repair the errors of my youth, and to obtain pardon for my misfortune? Then reflecting upon the resources that were left me, if I had the fortitude to contend with my ill fate, I fancied I faw at a distance my honour emerging from behind the cloud that had obscured it. I fancied I saw a plank placed at my feet to fave me from shipwreck. and that I beheld a friendly port at hand ready to receive me. I retired into Holland; but before I fet off, I wrote to my creditors, informed them that having given up all l had left in the world, I was still going to devote my whole life to labour for their benefit; and entreated them to have patience,

I landed at Amsterdam. On my arrival, my first care was to enquire who among the wealthy merchants of that city, was the man of the greatest character for honour and probity; and all agreeing in naming Odelman,

I repaired to him.

'Sir,' faid I, 'a stranger persecuted by misfortune flies to you for refuge, and to ask you whether he must fink under its weight, or whether by dint of resolution and labour, he may be able to overcome it? I have no one to patronize or be answerable for me. I hope in time, however, to be my own fecurity; and in the mean while, I entreat you to employ a man, that has been educated with care, is not destitute of knowledge, and is of a willing disposition. Odelman, after having liftened to, and surveyed me with attention, asked who had recommended him to me? "The public opinion," faid l. "On my arrival, I enquired for the wifest and best man among the citizens of Amsterdam, and you were unanimously named."

'He appeared much struck with a certain expression of spiritedness and frankness in my language and countenance, which missortune imparts to resolute minds, and which nature seems to have made the dignity of the unfortunate. He was discreet in his questions, and I was sincere, but reserved in my answers. In a word, without betraying myself, I said enough to remove his distrust;

nd prepoffessed with a sentiment of esteement of my favour, he consented to put me to a rial, but without any fixed engagement. He soon perceived that there was not in his ounting-house a man of more assiduity, nor

hore emulous of gaining information.

Oliver,' said he, (for that was the only ame I had taken) 'you have kept your word. Go on, I see you will suit me; we are formed for each other. There is one quarter of our first year's salary. I hope, and I forese, that it will go on in a progressive intease.'

Ah! fir, I, who had never in my life nown the value of money, with what joy id I fee myself master of the hundred ducats e had presented me with? With what care id I lay by the greater part of this sum? With what ardour did I devote myself to hat industry of which it was the fruits! and with what impatience did I wait for ne other three quarters of my salary that ere to increase this treasure?

One of the happiest days in my life was nat on which I was able to remit to Paris he first hundred louis d'ors of my savings. When the receipt came back, I kissed the aper a hundred times, and bedewed it with my tears. I laid it upon my heart, and felt it like a balm applied to my wounds.

nd felt it like a balm applied to my wounds.

'Three years together I procured the same uratification. This gratification is now eightened; for my perquisites being aug-

mented and joined to some gains, which I have acquired by commerce, double the amount of my favings. If this remittance has been tardy, I beg, fir, you will notice, that the delay has been occasioned by the death of the only trusty correspondent I had at Paris, and henceforth, I hope, you will be so good as to supply his place. Alas! I may yet labour sifteen years before I can discharge all, but I am only five and thirty. At fifty I shall be free; the wound in my heart will be healed. A multitude of voices will proclaim my integrity; and I shall be able to return to my country with an unbhishing countenance. Ah! sir, how sweet and consolatory is the idea, that the esteem of my fellow citizens will be restored to grace my old age, and to crown my grey bairs.

'He had hardly finished speaking,' when delighted at this exemplary probity, "I embraced him, and assured him, that I never had met with a more excellent man than himself. This mark of my esteem affected him deeply, and he told me, with tears in his eyes, that he should never forget the confolation that accompanied my farewell."

When I arrived at Paris. I made his payments. His creditors were defirous of knowing where he was, what he was doing, and what were his resources. Without explaining myself in that respect, I impressed them with the same good opinion of his in-

regrity as I entertained myself, and dismisted them all well satisfied.

Being one day at dinner with monfieur Nervin, my notary, one of his guests, on hearing me speak of my journey into Holand, asked me, with some degree of ill humour and contempt, whether I had never happened to meet with one Oliver Salvary In that country. As it was easy to recoghize in his looks a sentiment of malevolence, flood on my guard, and answered, "that my tour into Holland having been a mere party of pleasure, I had not had leisure to acfigure information respecting the French that I might have feen there; but that through my connections, it would be very possible to get some account of the person he had named."—"No," said he "it is not worth while. He has given me too much vexation already. He has possibly died of want br shame, as it was but fit he should. He would have done much better still, if he had died before he married my daughter, and prought himself to ruin. After that." continued he, "depend upon the fine promises which a young man makes you.--- In eighteen months, fifty thousand crowns in debt; and, to complete the whole, exile, and disgrace!" "Ah! sir," said he to the notary, "when you marry your daughter, be upon your siguard. An infolvent and difgraced ton-inlaw is but a forry piece of furniture."

'Monsieur Nervin asked him how it had happened, that so prudent a man as he had not foreseen and prevented these missortunes?

—'' I did foresee them," replied d'Amene '' and prevented them as far as I could; so the very day after my daughter's death, took my measures, and, thank heaven, have had the consolation of recovering he portion and personal property; but that i all I was able to save from the wreck, and lest nothing but the shattered remains so the rest of the creditors."

'It was with great difficulty that I could contain myself; but perceiving, after hi was gone, the impression he had made upon the minds of the notary and his daughter I could not refrain from vindicating the homourable absent man; but without mentioning his retreat. "You have been hearing," said I, "this unmerciful father-in-law speak of his son with the most cruel contempt. Well, every thing he has said about him in true; and it is not less true, that this unfortunate man is innocence and probity itself." This exordium seemed very strange to them it rivetted their attention, and the father & daughter remaining silent, I related what you have heard.

Nervin is one of those uncommon characters, that are difficult to be comprehended. Never was there a cooler head or warmer heart. It was a volcano beneath theap of snow. His daughter, on the con

rary, was a girl of a tender and placid difofition, equally partaking of the ardour of er father's foul, and of the sedateness of reaon. She is handsome. You have teen her; ut she is so little vain of her beauty, that he hears it spoken of without blushing, or mbarrassment, as she would the beauty of nother. "We may be proud," faid she, of what we have acquired ourselves; and nodesty is necessary to conceal such pride, r to keep it within due bounds. But where s the merit, or the glory in having one's yes or mouth made in such and such a maner? And why should we think ourselves bliged to blush at the praise of what the aprice of nature has conferred upon us, vithout any merit of our own? This fingle rait may give you an idea of the disposition f Justina; which though more strongly chaafterized and determined than that of Adienne, exhibited the same candour and the ame charms.

This estimable girl paid as much attention to my words as her father, and at each rait that marked the integrity of Salvary, is strong sensibility, his sirmness under mistune, I perceived them look at each other, and thrill with that sweet delight which virue ever excites in the breasts of all her voaries. But the father became imperceptiby more thoughtful, and the daughter more steeted.

When I came to these words in which Oli ver had addressed me: "Ah! fir, how sweet and confolatory is the idea that the esteem of my fellow citizens will be restored to grace my old age, and crown my grey hairs."-1 faw Nervin lift up his head, his eyes all suffused with tears: "No, virtuous man," he exclaimed, in the effusion of his generosity, " you shall not wait the tedious decline of life, in order to be free and honoured as you deserve. Sir," added he to me, "you are in the right, there is not a nobler man in the world. As to the common and strait. forward duties of life, any one may fulfil them; but to preserve this resolution and probity, while hanging over the precipices of misfortune and shame, without once losing fight of them for a moment! this is rare indeed! this is what I call pofferfing a welltempered mind. He will commit no more follies. I will be answerable for it. He will be kind, but he will be prudent; he knows too well what weakness and imprudence have cost him, & with d'Amene's good leave, that is the man I should like for a son in law - And you, daughter, what think you of it?"-"I, fir!" answered Justina. "I confess that such would be the husband I should choose." "You shall have him," faid her father: "Write to him to come to Paris; tell him that a good match awaits him here, and tell him nothing more."

he was, he was condemned to celibacy and folitude; that he would involve neither a wife nor children in his misfortune; nor would he set foot in his own country, until there should be no one there before whom he should be ashamed to appear. This answer proved a farther incitement to the impatience of the notary. "ask him," said he, "to give in a specific account of his debts; and inform him, that a person who interests himself in his welfare will undertake

the care of adjusting every thing."

Salvary consented to intrust me with the state of his debts, but as to the accommodation of them, he replied, he would hear of no fuch thing; that any reduction of his creditors claims would be unjust; that it was his intention to discharge them fully, and to the last livre; and all that he required at their hands was time. "Time, time," fays the notary, "I have none to spare him. My daughter will grow old before he pays his debts. Leave this lift of them with me. I know how to act for an honorable man. Every body shall be satisfied." Two days after he came to me. "All is settled," taid he. "Look, here are his bills, with receipts to them. Send them to him, and give him the choice of being no longer in debt to any one by marrying my daughter, or of having me for his fole creditor, if he refuses

to accept me for a father-in-law; for this

does not bind him to any thing."

'I leave you to imagine the surprise and gratitude of Salvary at seeing all the trace. of his ruin done away, as it were by the stroke of a pen; and with what eagernels he came to return thanks to his benefactor. He was, nevertheless, detained in Holland longer then he wished, and the impetuous Nervin began to complain, that this man was tardy and very hard to be worked upon. At last, he arrived at my house, not yet daring to persuade himself but that his happiness was only a dream. I introduced him foon to his generous benefactor, with a mind impressed with two sentiments equally grateful, deeply sensible of the father's goodness, and every day still more captivated with the charms of the daughter; for finding in her all he had so much loved and so much regretted in Adrienne, his mind was, as it were, ravished with gratitude and love. He was no longer able, he faid, to decide which was the more inestimable gift of heaven; a friend like Nervin, or a wife like Justina.

One regret, however, that he could not conceal, still hung about his mind. "Pardon me," said he one day, when Nervin reproached him for having rather put his patience to the test: "pardon me, sir, I was impatient to throw myself at your feet, but beside the accounts I had to make up, I have had in leaving Holland, more than one con-

lict to undergo. The worthy Odelman, hy refuge, my first benefactor, had depenled upon me for the ease and comfort or is old age. He is a widower; has no hildren; and without declaring it, he had ready adopted me in his heart. When we ere obliged to part; when, in revealing him my past missortunes, I told him by rhat a prodigy of goodness I had been re-ored to honour, he bitterly complained of by referve, and asked me if I thought I had better friend in the world than Odelman. He pressed me to consent to his acquitting he obligation I owed you. He requested with tears, and I quickly began to feel myelf no longer able to refift his entreaties. but when he read the letter in which Mr. Vatelet had made the eulogium of the amiale Justina, and in which he had given a ill more enchanting portrait of her mind han of her perlon-Ah!" faid that good han to me, "I have no daughter to offer ou; and if this picture be a faithful one, it bill be a difficult matter to find her equal. will detain you no longer. Go, be happy think of me, and do not cease to love me." Nervin, as he listened to this narrative,

Nervin, as he liftened to this narrative, as wrapt in thoughtful attention. "No," wid he, fuddenly breaking silence, "I will ot desire you to be ungrateful, nor will I affer a Dutchman to boast that he is more menerous than I. You have no profession ere, and you are not formed to lead an in-

dolent life. It would be a very great satisfaction for me, as you must imagine, to have my children about me: but let that blessing be reserved for my old age; and as my business here affords me sufficient occupation to keep away ennui, write to the worthy Odelman, and tell him, that I give you up to him together with my daughter, for half a score years; after which you will return, hope, with a little colony of children; and you and I, in the mean while, shall have been labouring for their welfare."

The Dutchman, overjoyed, returned for answer, that his house, his arms, his heart, were all open to receive the new-married pair. He expects them; they are going to set off, and Oliver will henceforth be in partnership with him. This is an instance of a species of courage that many unfortunate people are in want of, that of never forseit ing their own esteem, and that of never delipairing so long as conscious of their own in regrity.



FINIS.