Hidden Things brought to Ligbt,
FOR THE
Increafe of Knowledge
In READING the

feing an Explanation of the Coyns, Money, Weights, Mesfures, mentioned in the BIBLE, as Shekels, Talents, pieces of Silver, Silverings, Pence, Éc. And what they are in value in Gold and Silver, according to the Englijb. current Money; being caft up in Shekels, Drams, and from One Talent to Three Hundred and Fifty Thoufand Telents, in plain Words for the underftanding of any that can read the BIBLE:
Ifo, in what Chapters and Verfe or Verfes, they are to be found.
ikewife the Wrigbts and Meafures, how much they are Englift,
nd alfo, Hard Words of Offices and Seits, and wherefore one patt of the Bible is called Canonical, and the othes. Apocrypha, Explained.

By fobn Axford.
ery Ufefull for all that can read Englifh, and for all Scholf lars, the like never done before.
roverbs 9: 9: Inftrula the Wife and be will be Wife"; Teacb A Rigbteous Man, and be will increafe in Knoroledge:
dinburgb, 'Re-printed and.Sold by Fames Wat foit in Craig's Clofs, on the Northlide of the Crofs; 1704.

## TO THE

## R <br> E <br> A <br> D E 0

OR a general good, and for the increafe of knowledge and for uriderfanding in reading - Bible, I have been at forme pains and trouble examining feveral Dictionaries for the finding $t$ the true value of the Coins and Money menned in the Bible. And alfo the Weights and eafures. And what the Shekels are, of which ere are three forts; the Common, the Kings, d of the Sanctuary, fo likewife there are ree forts of Talents, the Common, theKings, d of the Sanctuary ; which I have caff up both Gold, Silver and Weight: And how much ch is, according to the current Exglifo Money, ont one to three hundred and fifty thoufand Ta id nets, in plain words. And alfo of the pieces of Aver, Silverings, Pence: And in what Chapter Chapters, Verfe or Verfes any of them are to found. And alpo the Mealures, how much aof them is of Englifhe Also in this Edition, I we added the Money, Weights, Meafures,menboned in the Apocrypha, which word fignifies of Authority, or hidden, or doubtful. The Bible before the Apocrypha) is called Canonical, which nifies approved by common Confent, or ext Rule.. Which Divifion was made about Four undred years after Chrift, there being affembd four hundred Bifhops of Carthage in Africa, A 2

## To'the Reader.

who ordain'd, that all che Bible from Genefis to thir end of Malacby be called Canonical, and, alfol the New Teftament, the orher Apocrppbal And at fo the hard words I have explained, as of Office Seas, Pharifees, Herodians, Terrarch, Profelite Legion, Stoicks, and divers others; being veit ufeful for all people that can read the Bible, where by they will come to know the exceeding val riches of King David, Solomon, and the Queen bu Sbeba, there being no Emperor, King, Prince 4 Potentat now in the World, or ever were befor that hath, or had she like; and alfo other King in thofe times. All which is fullv mentioned it what follows. The like never before in fo plait a way for all perfons that can read Exglifh,where by their knowledge inay beencreafed, their unt derftandings bettered; and all to the Glory of All mighty GO D, is the defire of him who dotl pubilifh it for a general Good.

Fobn Axford.

- Money, Weights and Meafures, mentionedin the O:d and New Teftamens, witbtbeir Value, and bow much it w in English torrent Money cither in Gold or Silver. In regard Troy weight being the molt ancicnt weight, by which what follows is counted on capt up in Coin or Weight, \&cc: Troy weight eight Drano makes an Ounce, and Twelve Ounces a pound.

THere are three fores or kinds of Shekels, alfo of Talents mentioned in Scripture.
Firft, the common fhekel, which was a quarr of an ounce, or 2 Drams, worth fifteen pence. The Kings fhekel weighed 3 drams, worth one illing reni pence half penny.
The shekel of the Sanctuary oriTemple, weigh4 four Drams, or half an Ounce, worth two illings fix pence.
Alfo there are three forts of 'Talents. The comon Talent, which weighed three thousand quaiis of Ounces, or common fhekels, which is fix oufand Drams;and is one hundred eighty fever ounds ten filling.
The Kings Talent weighed three thoufand of he Kings shekels, which is nine thoufand Drams nd is $28 \mathrm{I} \mathrm{l} .5 . s$.
The Talent of the Temple weighed three thou e ind Shekels of the Temple, which is to many half ounces; which comes to 300 Seventy five pounds.
A filvering or peace of filler often mentioned, worth two fillings fix pence.
The common shekel of Gold; is two drams
orth 15 .

The Kings fhekel of Gold is three Drams, wort one pound two fhillings fix pence. -

The fhekel of Gold of the Temple isfour drame or halt an ounce, worth 1 l. 10. s.

The common Talent of Gold is worth twc thoufand two handred fifty Pounds,
*TheKings Talent of Gold, is worth three thou. fand three hundred feventy five pounds.

The Talent of Gold of the Sancluary or Tem ple, is worth fous choufand five hundred pounds

The Jews had another weight called Mina, bu not of fo much ufe as the other; the commor Mina of filver, which is fixty Drams, or chirty feven thillings fix pence.

The Kings Mina being eighty Drachms, o Drams, is fifty fhillings.

The Mina of the Temple, is one hundred drams that is three pounds two fhilling fix pence.

There is alfo a Gerab, which is one penny hal penny.

Now follows, what the Money tbrow the whole Bible i 2 vorth, with the Names of the Cbapters, and Verfecosi Verfes where it is meqtioned.

En. 20.16. And to Sarah, King A bimelech Jaid
I I have given to thy Brother, one thoufand pieces of filver, which were called filverings. is one hundred twenty five pound.

Gen. 23. 16: And Abrabam bought a Burying place for 400 乃hekels of filver current money with the mercbant, which were common thekels, is twenty five pounds.

Fin. 24. 22. That the man took a gilden Ear-ring alf a frekel weigbt, is feven fillings fix pence; two bracelets for ber bands, of ter fhekels weight of $d$, is 7 pound ten fhillings.
Gen. 37. 28. Jofepb's Brecbren fold 'bim for 20 es of filver, which is two pound io thilling.
Gen. 45.22. He gave to Behjamin 300 pietes of jer is 371 . 10 s :
Exodus 25. 29. Of a talent of pure gold 乃hall be be it, with all thefe veffels, is four thoufand five idred pounds.
\#xod. 3c. 13. Every one that was numbred to give a Shekel of fiver of the Sanctuary; is one fhilling ee pence.
Exod. 37. 23. 24. And be made kis feven Lamps, $b$ is fnuffers, and bis fnuff-difhes of pure gold of a taaveigbs, is four thouland five hundred pounds, lifh current monev.
xod. 38, 24. All the gold that wras accupied, the of the Offering wes tweenty nine talents, and feven dred thirty fhekels, after the fhekels of the Sancfuary; ne bundred twenty one thoufand five hundred ty five pounds.
erf. 25. And the filver of them that was numbred c Congregatioss was one bundred talents, and one fand leven busdred jeventy five hekels after the ghek. tbe fanctuary, comes to thirty feven thoufand in bundred twenty one pounds feventeen ings fix pence.
2rf. 27. And of the bundred talents of filver wer e she fockets of the fanctuary, and the fockets of the

Vail

Vail, one bundred lockets, a talent for a focket, is th: ty feven thoufand tive hundred pounds,

Verf: 28. And of the thoufand feven bundered fevems 5 fuekels be maderbe books for she pillars, is two hundre twenty one póund's litxeen fhillings eight pence.

Verf. 29. Atad the Brafs of the Offering was feven Talents and twe thousand four bundzed ghekels in woigh is eigbt thoufand eigbt bundred fifty pounds in weigh or fevency nine tun and a half.

Lev. 27, 3. 4. The eftimation of a Male frit taventy Years old to fixty, fitsy pheksls of filver of the Sal Ctsary, is fix pounds five fhillings; if a Fermale the t) hrekels, is 31.15 s .

Verf. 5 . If is be from five to ceventy years old of male, tweenty thekels, is fifty fhillings, And I foekels, is twenty five thillings.

Verf.6.If from a monsb to fiveyears old of a Male fs: foekels, is twelve Shillings chree Pence, A Fema sbree foskels, is feven Shillings and fixpence.
$V \mathrm{Ver} \int$. 7. If from fixty and above, of a Maie fifseen of kels, is thirty feven Shillings fix Pence. A Fem ten Shekels, is twenty five Shillings.

Verf. 16. An bomer of Barly feeds at fify hokels, is fix Pounds five Shillings.

Num. 3.47. Tbou ghalt even take five bekels for er sy perfon by the tole, after the Shekel of che Sanctu ry, is cwelve Shillings fix P.ence a man.

Verf. 50. Of the fir $t$ born of the cbildres of Ifraeltin be the Money, a sbouland tbree bundred threefeore a five 隹kels, after the fhekel of the Sanctuary, is one hL dred feventy Pounds twelve Shillings fix Pence. Shekel of the Sanctuary is twenty Gerahs, a sah is a Penny Half-penny.

## (9)

Numb. 7. 12, 13, 14. And be that offered bis Offe. g.the firft was Nabhan the Son of Amminidab, his ffering was one filver Charger of one hundred irty Shekels weight, according to the Shekel of he Sanctuary, is fifteen Pounds five Shillings. One Iver Bowel feventy Shekels, is eight Pound fifo en Shilings. One Incenfe Cup of Gold, of ten eekels (in enother tranflation it is called a goldf foon) is fifteen pounds, fo the worth of gold dd filver which one prince offered is 40 pounds, the whole offerings of she twelve Princes were filver Chargers, Bowls,goloen Cups and Pabs; nounts unto 480 pounds.
Numb. 31. 32. And all the offerings that was of red to the Lord, of the Captains of Tboufands and wndreds, was fixteen thoufand feven-hundred fifty ekels of Gold of the Sanctuary, is twenty five oufand one hundred rwenty five pounds : Cur int Englifh Money: Read the $3^{I}$ Chapter of umbers, it will be worth Objervation. I is uhit Dent. 2. 19. And fhall condemn him in ait indred Thekels of filver, being common', is, fix ounds five ftillings.
Verf. 29. Sball give wnto the Damfels Fatber' fify ekels of filver, Common, is $3 \frac{l .}{} 2 \mathrm{st} 6 \mathrm{~d}$.
Jofhea 6. I2, "AndAchan faid, I Jazd among the ooils a goodly Babylonifh garment' and two bundreid ekels of filver, which were common, is $12 l$. To's. id a Wedge of gold of fifteen bekels, common weighr, $2.7910 \%$

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| :---: |

Judg. 9. 4. And tbey gave bim feventy pieces of for ver or filverings, is 81 . 10. ©h.

- Judges 16, 5: And the Loras of the PFilititines came to Dalilah to bave ber entice Sampfon, and faid iben would give ber every one eleven bundred pieces of Jilvëe which werealfo called Glverings, is one hundred thirty feven pounds ten thi Jings each Lord, bee" ing five of them in the whole, is 6871 . Io s . ©Judges 17. 12. And Micah Jaid to bis Mosber ibe e'ezen bundred fhekels of filver was witb me, whical were common, which comes to fixiy eight pounds fifteen Whilling.

Exra 8. 20. I even veighed unto ibair banás fow bundred and fily talents of filver, being of the Sann Quary, is two hundred fourty three thouland 'fe. yen hundred and fitcy pounds, of filver'Velsels woin bundred talents, is thirty feven thouland five hund ted pounds, and of gollVVeffls an "pundred talents, mounts unto four, hundred and hify thoufanc pounds; and swenty Bafons of gold a boufand Dramin eacte Dram being worth levon fhilings 'ix pence is three hundred leventy five pounds. There wer two Veffels of fineCopper, as precious as gold bul the weight no mentioned: the tota fum of tht thr Keffels of gold and filver, amouncs to lëven hin dred thirty one thoufand fix hindred twenty"atu five, pounds.

Effber 3. Ir. if it pleaje tbe King lei if be 1 ये दt te Sbat tbey may be deproyed, and Y tevill pay a sbouland ia Zentr of filver, being the Kings, comes' untó' 'Aw' hundred eighty one thouland two hundred an Gfty pounds.

## (II)

I Samuel 2: 36. Sball come and bow to him for a ce of Moper, or fmall pjese of filver;'; Bc. is penny If penny farthing.
i Sam. 9. 8. And Saul's fervant faid, 1 bave the urtb part of a phekel of filver, which is chree pence free farthings.
I Sam, 17: 4. 5. Goliath of Gatb, whofe height as fix Cubits and alpan; he was armed with a oat of Mail, which weighed five thoufand fheks of brafs, which is one hundred four pounds No ounces, and the ftaff of his fpear, was like "a Teavers beam : and his fpears head weighed fix undred fhekels of Iron, which is twelve pounds nd a half.
2 Sam. 14.26. When Abfalom polled his head at very years end be weighed his hair at two hunded fhekels by the Kings weight, which is fix ounds Three Ounces.
2 Sam. 18. 11, 12. And Joel (aid, I would bave iven thee ten hekels, being the Kings, is eighreen hillings nine pence, and the mav an/werid, if 1 bould receive a tbouland hekels of fitver in my band, \&ec. is 93 l. 15. B.
2 Sam. 12. 30. And be took their King of Amon's Crown from off his Head, wbicb weigbed a talens of gold; being the Kings, is three thoufand threẹe honóred feventy five pounds, current Englifh money.

2 Sam. 24. 24. David bougbt the threfhing Floor, and the Oxen, for fifty fiekels of filver, being of the Sancuuary, is, fix pounds five thillings.

Y Kings 9. 14. AndHiram fent the King fix fors talents of Gold. being the Kings talent is four hund? red five thoufand pounds Englin) current Money:

Verfo 28. And tbey canse to Ophir, and fetcbed froms sbence four bundred © t2venty alents of gold of broug bivi it to King Solomon, is one Million four hundree feventy thoufand five huiundred pounds.A Million is a thoufand thoufand or ten hundred thoufand

1 Kings 10. 10. Tbe Queen of Sheba gave the King $\rho_{i x} x$ foore talents of Gold, is four hundred five thoufan do pounds current Englifh Moneyे.

Verf. 14. Now the weight of Gcild that came unta King Solomon in one year, was fix bundred fixty fix sab: lents of gold, is two Milionstwo bundredforty feven thorit fand feven bundred fifty pounds; current Engif乃money

Verf. 16. And King Solomon made two hundreed zargets of beaten gold, fix bundred fhekels wevent to cne tar. get; which is nine hundred pounds worth of gohe to one target; the worth of gold to the two hundred eargets in the whole, is one bundred thoufand pound.

Verf. 17. And be made sbree Hundred hields of Gold sbree pound of Gold to one fhiseld, comes to one hundred twenty pounds. So that the worth of gold to the three hundred fhields, amoums unto thirty fix shoufand pounds.

Verf. 29. And there came up a Chariot from Eghpt for fix bundred focke's of. filver, is 56 pounds five shilings: And a boife for one bundred and ffitg fhekels of filwers is fourteen pound one Ghilling three pence:
'I Xings 16. 24. And ke baugbt the Hill Samaria of Shomer
piner for two talents of filver, is 5621 . 10 h . the ngs Talent.
Kings 2a 39. Thy Life fall go for bis Life, or elfe Thalt pay a talent of filver, being common talent; 187 1. Io fh.
2 Kings 5. 23. And Naaman faid, take two tal is of filver, being the Kingstalent, is five bund1 fixty two pounds ten flillings.
2 Kings 6.25. A great famine inSamaria and they ged it umtill an AJcs Head thas fold for four fcore pieces Heer whic is ra ponnd. And the fourth part of ab of Doves Dung (which is half a pint) for e pieces' of fi ver, which is twelve fhillings fix nce. They uted the DovesDung in ftead of Salt. 2 Kings 7. I. Then Elifha faid, Hear the Word of the id, to morrose abous this sime foalla Meajure of fine wer be fold for a fhekel, which is one fhilling three ince, and iwo Meafures of Barly for a fhekel, A meae being a Bufhel; it came to pafs as the Man of od had faid:
2 Kings If.19.20. And Menahem gavePul a thow . $d$ zalents of fitver: is two hundred eighty one pufand two hundred and fifty pounds: He exactof eachman that is wealiby fitty ßekels; is shree unds two fhillings fix pence.
I Cbron. 12. 25. David gave to Oman for the ce fix bundred foekels of gold by weigbt, the fhekel the Sanctuary, is nine hundred pound.
I Cbroh. 22. I 4 , Now bebold in my trouble (another anflation hath it in my poverty) I bave prepared the bouse of the Lord one bundred thoulard sellents of
( 741
Gold being of the Sanctuary amounts to fourty fif thoufand millions currene Englifmoney. A mil) on being a thoufand thoufand, or ten hundre thoufand: and e tboufand thouland talents of flvit which is in Englifh current money, thirty Keve millions five hundred thoufand pounds.

4 Cbrou. 29. 7. And gate for the fervice of the ke of God of gold, five tboujend talents grad ten thoufo Drams, according to the talent of the fanctuary, 2 millions fwo hundred fifty three thoufand fev hundred and filty pounds; andof filver ten thoufa falents; (which is three millions feven hund ${ }^{\text {f }}$ and fifty pounds, Englifh current money) and Brafs sigbteen thouland talents: which is in weis two millions two hundred and fifty thoufa: pounds; (which is one thouland fourTun and ni hundsed thirty swo pounds) and of Iron one bund thouland talents; which is in weighe f welve millic Give hundred thoufand pounds; which is five the fand five hundred feventy nize Iun eleven hut red fevency eight pounds.

2 Chrom, 3.8. And be gqerlaid it wuit fine gold: fix bundred talent of the fanctuary, is two millic feven hundred thouland pounds.

Verfe 9. And tbe weight of the Nails wassifty phei of gald, is feventy give pounds; all according to c Fent Exglifh money.

2 Cbros. 8. 18. And they fook from Ophir t pundred and fity selents of gold and brougbt sbea King Solamon; which is one million fire hund and eighteen whurand feven hundred and f popnds. ${ }_{2} \mathrm{Cb}$

## is)

Chiron. 9.9. And gle gave the King onte burdred twenty talents of 'Gold, accooding totbe Kings tab is four hundred five thoulfand pounds. er $\int_{\text {. Th3 }}$. Now the wetigbt of gold that caine unto rg Solomon in one Tear, was fix bundred fixty fix tas, accordirg to the King's sałent, "is two milli5 two hundred fourty feven thoufand 7 hundatid fifty podutids, Eng tifh current money. Veif. 15. Athd King Solomon made twoo bundred gets of beaten gold, Six bundred Thekels of gold to one get, which is nitie hundred pounds worth to one rger, the worth bf gold to the two hurdred rgers, is one hundred eighty thoufand pounds Verf. 16. And'tbfee'buodred phields made of beatens d,ibree'buridred 'fatekels wewits to fhoield, webith is ir hundred and fifty pounds: The worth of gold the three hiundred 呾ields, is' one hundred thirty e thoufand poiinds, according to' the thekel of - Sanctuary.
${ }_{2}$ Cbron:'2 f:6. He hired anhundred thoulfand va': ne'men cut of 1 Irael, forone hundred talegts of ver, the Kings taletr, is $28 \mathrm{r} z$, pounds.
${ }^{\prime}$ ' Cbrtm .27 .5 And the Childdenidf Atrom gave $m$ the fame year,one hundred "talerits "of 'filvelt, ikg common, is $1875^{\circ}$ pounds.
$2^{2}$ Cbrom. 36. 3. And condémried the 'Land in o talents of filver, being common, is "eighteen onfah'd'feverr trundred and"efghty'pouxtds. 'And tafent of got ' being common, is 2250 pounds, Jer: 32. 9. 9Kind 1 weigbed bin tbe Maney, evern fe nseen Sbekcls of Silver, being common, is one atld enty fhillings and shree pence,

Ezekiel 45.12. And the fhekel foal be twenty Gerahs, a Gerabis penny half penny.

Hosea 3. 2. So bought beer unto me for fifteen piece of Silver, is thirty feven fillings fix pence.

Here follows the Cons and Money mentioned in the Apocrypha.
Tobit I. 10. And he lent to Gabel of Rages town in Media, according fo forme tranniá trons, ten pounds in fiver, that is thirty pounds, bal according to the Englifh tranflation ten talents, being common, is one thoufand eight hundied feventy five pounds.

1 Maccabees 4. 42. Demetrius King of Syria of this fred to give yearly, to the Jews to the Building of the Temple, fifteen thousand shekels of filver being of the Sanctuary, that is one thoufand Minas, which, at thirty Seven fillings fix pence, the Mina is one thoufand eight hundred feventy five pounds. And would reflore what had been yearly taken away, being five thoufand Shekels of silver, is fix hundred twenty five pounds.

- 1. Macc. 1.3. 19. So he fest to Trapbon one hundeed talents of filver being common, is eight thous fard fever hundred fifty pounds Englifi money.

I Mace. 14. $24^{\text { }}$ Simon font the Romans a great Shield of Gold, weighing one thoufand pounds, fourth thoufand pounds Eng bligh current money.

1 Mac. 15. 3 r... Or else give me for them dirk hundred talents of filer, and for the tributes the: Give hundred talents, in the whole is, being com

mh, one hundred eighty feven thoufand five humpounds, a common talent of filver, is one hun$d$ eigbty feven pounds ten fhillings.
erf. 35. Yet we will give one hundred talents 5ithem, being filver, is eighteen thoufand feven ladred fifty pounds.

Macc. 3. It. If it pleaje the King let it be writaitbat they may be defitroyed, and I will pay a thoujand nts of Silver, being the Kings, comes unto two idred eighty one thoufand two hundred and pounds.
Macc. 4. 8: 9. And be came to the King andmifed him three hundred and chreefcore tats of filver, and of another Rent fourfore taats of filver, befides this he promifed him one ndred and fifty talents of filver, in the whole, hundred ninety, being common, is one huned ten thoufand fix hundred twenty five pound iglijh Money.
Verf. 19. Wbicb hrougbe tbrea bundred Drachma of. iver for a factifice, is nine pounds feven fhillings pence, promi/ing the Kiug tbree bundred talents of ver, is being common, fifty fix thoufand two adred fifty pounds.
2 Maccab. 8. ro. Ordained aljo a tribute for the ng of tivo tboufand talents of Silver, which the Roans fould bave, being cqmmon, is three hundred vency five thoufand pounds, Engl/h Money. Verf. ir. Promifing to fell fourfcore and ten ws for one talent of filver,common, is one haned eighty foren pounds ten fillings.

## Here begins the New Tefament Coyns，\＆cc．

MAtthew 17．27．And take up the Fibs that furs conretb ap，w ben thou bait opened bis mouth thou halt find a piece of money，that take and give fit me and thee，which was called a Stater，or cw Didrachmass is two fillings fix pence．

Math．18．24．28．One was brought to bim owl owed bim ten thousand talents，which wu ms forgiven hiv being commontalents，is one million eight hut dread feventy five thoufand pounds．One of bis $f t$ low Servants owed bim five bundred pence called Dirac ma，feven pence half penny，is three pound 2 ht ing fix pence，which be would not forgive bis fellow $l$ b vat．

Math，22．19．And bey flexed bim a penny； ing leven pence half penny．

Math．25．15．To one be gave five talents，bait common，is nine hundred thirty leven pounds th shillings：To another ix wo talents，is three hundred of vent five pounds：To not bes oniTalent，is $\mathbf{1 8 7} \%$ ．Io

Math．20．S．He agreed with the Laboutcrs for． penny day，which is Seven pence half penny，bi ing the Roman penny Drachma．

Math．26．15．And obey covenanted ivith Jud： for titty pieces of silver，called alloy filverings， ing halt an ounce of filler，being two shillings pence，which comes to 31.15 s

Acts 19．19．Ard they counted ibo price，died fo．foin it Fifty thous and pieces of Silver，whickith 伐 thoufat two hundred and fifty pounds．

## Meafuresmentioned in the Scriptures of Trutb:

 Here are divers kind of Cubits; I The Com mon Cubit was from the Elboe rothe long igers end, or a foot and a half, or half a yard. The Kings Çubit one and twenty inches or a nds breadt hore than the common. 3. The bit of the Sanctuary, concains two of the comn, being a fult yard. 4. The Geometrical Cubic irains fix commori Cubits, which isthree Yards: ording to this 'Cubit it's thought Noab's Ark s built.A Reed is fix common cubits \& a hand radrh, which is' 3 inches. "A Pace is 5 foot; A rong 125 paces, or 40 Perch. A mile is 1000 wes or 8 Furlongs, but in theScripture or Hebrive, 3s much as a man can go in half a day, or beeen meal and meal. Judges 20. 16. Amorg all People, zbere were 700 cholen men that could fing, at bair breadsb and wot mifs, Now ahairs breadeh is $\because 48$ part of an inch, 12 inches is a foot, 16 foot d a half is a Perch, 40 Perch is a Furlong, 8 furings is a Mile, A Sabbath days journey, accordg to Scripture, is 600 Paces.Meafures wientioned in the Bible: Firf of Dry: Cab is a 2uart, AnHomer is a Quart and a balf, a Seath is a Gallon and a balf, an Ephath is If a Buifhel and a Poitle; balf an Homer is 7 Bufsels Id a Quart, an Homer or Cor is 14 Bu/bels and a rttle, a Chenix by fowe is counted, thres pints five ounis and a balf; by orbers a 2uart.

## (20)

The Liquid or Wet Meafore, a Log is half a pint, Hin is three Quarts, a Reth is 9 Gallows 3 Quarts, Pot or Sextary, is a pint and a half, a Firkin is fora Gallows and a half.

We read in the Scripture of Legions.

MActh. 26. 53. Tbinke/2 thou that 1 cannot now pray to my Father, and be fall prefertly give m more than $1_{2}$ Legions of Angels. 12 Legions is eight thousand Seven hundred and fifty. *

Luke 8. 30 Jefus asks bim, what is thy Name, befai Legion; because many Devils were in bim.

Romulus, who built Rome, his Legion confifted o 3000 Foot Men, and 300 Horfe-Men.

After, in Julius Cellar's time, which was abop I so years before Chrift, Legion was soon For and 300 Horfe-men.

He/ych faith, a Legion was 6666.
After, in Augufus, and Tiberias Calar's sim Clarift being born and fuffer'd, a Legion was thousand $\mathrm{FoOr}_{3}$ and 730 Horfe-Men.

## Of Offices and Conditions of Mers.

PAtriarcb is a Father of a Family, as Abraben lac, Jacob and his fons.Judges or Temporas tor a time, fupream Governours appointed, of the Children of J/rach. King, over a Nation Kings after the falling of the ten Tribes of $1 / r \mathrm{r}$ Eiders or Senators, the feventy, or Sanbedrim, $O_{i}$ ers, Prowefs or Sheriffs, Fudges or Rulers, 'fuch : determined Controverfies in particular Cities.

Hebe

## 21

brew from Abrabam, and Ifraelite from Sfacole rho was named I/rael, called Children of $1 /$ rael. Profelite of the Covenant, who fubmitted untio the y aw and was Circumcifed. A Projelite of thergate, Stranger, who worhipped the true God and as now Circumcifed. The Officer or Governur appointed by the Kings of Alyria and $\operatorname{Per} \int a$, leads of the people in Captivity under the Grevian monarchy. The Maccabees, or the fucceffors of iudas Maccabeus. High Priefts who prefided all Singly Government or power under the Roman imperors. Prefidents or Governours, fent from lome with Imperial power. Tetraches who had Kingly power over fome provincés.Proconfuls or Deputs of Provinces, inferior Officers, Publicans, ivho were Tribute or Taxgatherers, who were pated of the Fews. Centurion a Captsin of a huntred men. High Prieft who only might enter into the Holy of Holies. Prieft or Suran, who fupplied the Higb Prreft's Office, in cale he was difabled, Come fet apart, for the War for expedition the fons lof Aaron, who had divers Ranks Degrees and Ofgices in the temple. Alfo the fons of Levi, who were of three ranks and orders, Centurions, Cberon bbites, Mer arites. Alfo Netbimins, inferior fervants of the Priefts and Levites, not of their Tribe, to draw Water and cleave Wood. Prophers who were anciently called Seers, who toretold things to come, and denunced Gods Judgments againft Idolaters and Evil Doers, and taught the People, Children of the Prophets, their

## 22

Difsiples or Scholars. Wife Men called fo in imit tatic in of the Wije Men of tbe Eaff, or Grecian Pb lofophiers. Scribes, Writers or Expounders of the Law, Rabbies, Doctors or Teachers of IJrael. Lit bertizes, or freed out of R ime, who being Fews of Propislites has a Synagogue, or Oratory for thents felyes. Gablonites, or Galileass, who pretended 'il 'unlawful to obey an Heathen' Magiftrat. Herodianil who fha ped their Religion to the times, and in particul ar flattered Herod. Epicureans, who placers their happinefs in the pleafures and delights of this life Stoicks who denyed the liberty of the 1才ill, arıd pretended' all events waṣ determin'd by fatal nt iceffity. Simon Magus, Author of the Herefied of ther inofticks, who taught, that men, however viciou; in their practice, hhould be fayed by their knowl edge. Nicolatbians, the Difciples of Nickolas one off the feven Deacons, who taught the Communit y of Wives, or men to have more Wives chan one. ? Nazarites, who under a Vow abftained from Wine , Nazarens, profeffing Chrifianity. 'Zelots or Sic cori, or murmurers, who under the pretence of the : Law thought themfelves authorized to commit a"ny out-rages,Pbari/ees, feparatifts, who having an of cinion of their ownGodlinefs defpifed orhers. Saduc ees, who denyed the Refurrection, of Angel or SF irit, Samaritam, mungrel piofeffors, pardly Heat hen and partly fows, the off-fpring of the A/Jyri :ans fent to Samaria. Apofte miffion or Yent out $S$ aviour had twelve, and after ferenty, fent them to preach the Gofpel. Bilhops, or O.
feers: And their fucceffors who had the (Sonment of the Church, as they are meritionaed the Epiftles of Paul and Peter: Alfo Deaccins, o were to Preach the Gofpel, and take cart: of poor.

In the Old Teftament or Bible, are $7_{7} 77$ chapters. thie Nezs Teftament, 260 chapters. In the 1 popba 173 chapters. In the Oid Teftament: are res twenty three Thoufand two hundred and ee.
sueral Books mentioned in the Scriptares, fuppol 'd to be lo/t
The Book of Enoch. Of Idde, and Gad Sisers. Samuel wrote a Book of the Office and | Inftruon of a King.
Solomon wrote a Book of three thoufand paraes, and five thoufand fongs.Alfo of the sature of erbs, Trees, Plants, from the Cedar to the Hylop. A Book of the Chronicles of the Kings of $\mathcal{F} u$ $b$ and 1 frael.
The Third of the Corintbiams.
The Third Epiftle of Peter.
The wyortb of Gold by Troy weight.
One Pound of Gold is worth Fourty Pound.
One Ounce is worth 3 pound 6 s .8 d
One grain worth three half penny,
The worth of Silver by Troy $2 v e i g h f_{0}$
One pound is worth three pound. $i$
One Ounce worth five fhillings.
One penny weight worth three peacs.g

Cne grain worth a half penny.
This being the weight of current Money.
By Haverdupoize wcight, one Pound of Gold ! worth fourty nine pound thirteen fhillings eigh pence halt penny.

One pound of filver by Haverdapoize weigh worth 3 pounds is thillings 8 perice half penny By this it appears, that one bundred pound of filt ver, weighs 26 pounds 5 ounces Haverdupoize And one hundred pound of Gold money, weigh two pound and about a quarter of ar Ounce.
e FINIS


