

UNIVERSITY EXCHANGES
IN EUROPE

A Handbook
Published by The League of Nations
Institute of Intellectual Co-operation

~~B. R. S.~~

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UNIVERSITY EXCHANGES IN EUROPE

Handbook

of the institutions and measures in all the
European countries to facilitate the work
of professors, students and teachers abroad



Published by
The League of Nations Institute
of Intellectual Co-operation
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CONTENTS

	PAGE
PREFACE	5
INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS :	
ACADEMY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AT THE HAGUE.....	9
CENTRAL OFFICE FOR CHURCH RELIEF WORK IN EUROPE.....	10
GENEVA SCHOOL OF INTERNATIONAL STUDIES.....	11
INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF STUDENTS.....	12
INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF UNIVERSITY WOMEN.....	13
INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF INTELLECTUAL CO-OPERATION, UNIVERSITY RELATIONS SECTION.....	15
INTERNATIONAL STUDENT HOSPITALITY ASSOCIATION.....	15
INTERNATIONAL STUDENT SERVICE.....	16
INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS' UNION.....	17
INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY LEAGUE OF NATIONS FEDERATION	18
PAX ROMANA.....	18
LAURA SPELMAN ROCKEFELLER MEMORIAL.....	19
WORLD'S STUDENT CHRISTIAN FEDERATION.....	19
WORLD UNION OF JEWISH STUDENTS.....	20
AUSTRIA	22
BELGIUM.....	26
BULGARIA	31
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	33
DENMARK	37
ESTONIA	43
FINLAND	45
FRANCE.....	49
GERMANY	89
GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND :	
ENGLAND AND WALES.....	103
SCOTLAND.....	119
IRELAND	127
SCHOLARSHIPS	128

	PAGE
GREECE.....	139
HUNGARY.....	142
ITALY.....	146
LATVIA.....	154
LITHUANIA.....	157
LUXEMBURG.....	158
NETHERLANDS.....	159
NORWAY.....	167
POLAND.....	170
PORTUGAL.....	174
RUMANIA.....	176
SPAIN.....	180
SWEDEN.....	184
SWITZERLAND.....	190
YUGOSLAVIA.....	195
 APPENDIX : DIAGRAM, ILLUSTRATING THE PASSPORT AND VISA REGULATIONS BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES OF EUROPE, GREAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	197
GENERAL INDEX.....	199

P R E F A C E

The difficult conditions of life in the years immediately after the war forced the nations of Europe to realise the necessity of mutual co-operation. The reknitting of severed relations proceeded, often in spite of conflicting opinions, and it was not confined to the economic field. In the academic world also, in the face of all obstacles, the sense of inter-dependence and of affinity soon reasserted itself. Indeed, the pendulum swung further in the direction of international solidarity than in pre-war times, as is illustrated by the foundation dates of organisations for promoting university exchanges. At the present time it is regarded as an act of wisdom, as well as a duty, to assist foreign savants and to show hospitality to students of other nationalities. International students' organisations are being formed, partly to safeguard interests which are not confined to national circles, partly to assist necessitous fellow-students of other nationalities. Institutions are being established for assisting foreigners in the scientific, economic and social fields. Scholarship funds to promote study abroad, which were decimated in countries with inflated currencies, are being all the more energetically reorganised in view of the fact that the individual student has less resources at his disposal than formerly to defray the cost of studying at a foreign university.

These activities are so numerous that a situation has evolved which, in many respects, does not stand the test of effective organisation. But a deeper study of contemporary Europe must lead us to the conclusion that this variety of form often has a justification. We are, it is true, in a typical "founders' period" of international university activities and, as is always the case in such periods, many a foundation is the product of excessive zeal and is fated to disappear. This process of elimination has already begun. Nevertheless it must not be forgotten that the majority of these institutions incorporate ideals as varied

in form as the intellectual features of Europe, and that they could not be destroyed without causing incalculable loss to the spirit of good will and the readiness to serve the cause of international understanding.

As it is often difficult to find one's way through the maze of the existing state of affairs, this reference work has been compiled to help.

The investigation was suggested by the American Council on Education (which undertook to finance the scheme) to the International Committee on Intellectual Co-operation, which in July 1927 had appointed a special committee to "deal generally with everything that can facilitate personal exchanges—whether of professors or students, teachers or pupils — between different countries". One of the last official acts of the late, deeply regretted Prof. H. A. Lorentz, of Haarlem, Chairman of the I.C.I.C. and of the above mentioned special committee, was to give approval to this undertaking. The University Relations Section of the International Institute of Intellectual Cooperation was in turn entrusted with the carrying out of this work (1).

Four months were allowed for the selection and preparation of the required material ; this did not however prevent us from making personal investigations on the spot, except in the case of a few countries where we had recourse to reliable collaborators. We wish to express our sincere thanks here to the many persons who have given us valuable assistance in connection with this work.

It seemed advisable to present the very copious material collected in the briefest possible form, (even if many points, interesting in themselves, had to be omitted), so as to produce a handy reference book, giving an impartial and, as far as may be, complete survey of all institutions and measures existing in European countries for assisting foreign university professors and students, and for promoting study and teaching abroad. The handbook covers assistance by means of scholarships, advice, hospitality, travelling facilities, exemption and reduction of fees, etc. ; while educational institutions, even where they are established for foreigners, have been mentioned only in so far as they are connected with the above measures. Without this limitation, the scope of the investigation would have been extended indefinitely. It seemed desirable to include teachers in elementary and secondary schools, whilst organisations for exchanging

(1) A corresponding publication concerning the United States appeared under the title of "International Educational Relations of the United States" in *The Educational Record*, published by the American Council on Education, Washington vol. VI, no. 2 (April 1925), p. 91-150.

school children and arranging international correspondence have been excluded.

The question of the equivalence of foreign degrees and diplomas which has not made sufficient progress at the present stage for an international publication, has also been omitted.

We are aware that the report presents certain deficiencies which were unavoidable in a first attempt of this nature. Nevertheless, it was thought best to bring it out at an early date, and thus to provide a reference book for use in practical work, in the hope that the present defects may be remedied in a subsequent edition. The University Relations Section of the International Institute of Intellectual Co-operation, 2, rue de Montpensier, Paris, will gratefully receive any supplementary information.

The publication was deliberately limited in two respects for the following reasons. The Section intends to publish annually a list of holiday courses in Europe, which first appeared in 1928, in English, French and German (1). It was therefore unnecessary to deal in detail with these courses, even when they comprise special facilities for foreigners. Moreover the World's Student Christian Federation publishes a list of student hostels and foyers (2), and we have therefore not attempted to repeat this information. On the other hand, our thanks are due to the W.S.C.F. for having abandoned their proposed extension of the list so as to include some of the institutions and measures dealt with in the present manual.

In conclusion, we specially wish to emphasise that it is not our object to edit a guide for university professors and students in foreign countries. We have included no organisations which have not been established with a view to promoting international exchanges, however great may be their importance to foreigners. On the other hand, we have mentioned institutions which have made special arrangements for this purpose, even if only as a merely secondary branch of their activity.

Our desire in presenting this work has been to advocate that every *civis academicus*, as a matter of course, should enjoy a citizen's rights throughout the whole academic world (apart from the privileges which may be offered to him through hospitality), and further that common membership in the realm of learning, under the aegis of the university, should act as an effective bond of union between the various cultural and national groups in Europe.

(1) *Holiday Courses in Europe* 1928, Humphrey Milford, Oxford University Press, Amen House Warwick Square, London E.C. 4, & World Peace Foundation, 40, Mount Vernon Street, Boston, Mass, U.S.A.

(2) *Student Hostels and Foyers*, published by the W.S.C.F. and I.S.S.

INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS

Academy of International Law at The Hague

Palais de la Paix, The Hague.

President of the Curatorium : Ch. Lyon-Caen.

General Secretary : Baron Albéric Rolin.

Secretary to the President : G. Gidel.

Purpose : Encouragement of the scientific study of international law through international courses.

Founded : 1914 with the support of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace ; inaugurated in 1923.

Organisation : A managing Board, composed of the members of the Carnegie Endowment Directing Committee for the Palace of Peace, assisted by a financial Committee. From the scientific standpoint placed under a Curatorium of 12 members.

Finance : Grant from the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.

Activities : Arrangement of international courses by eminent authorities on international law. The attendance of the lectures is drawn from nationals of different countries. A certain number of free places are available at the Academy, partly provided by the different governments, partly by various organisations. The Dutch Government has provided 5 scholarships of 400 Gulden, open to non-Dutch subjects. The managing Board of the Academy has founded 5 scholarships of 400 Gulden for 1928. The last two mentioned groups of scholarships are awarded by the Curatorium, the others by the founders themselves.

The secretariat of the Academy — Palace of Peace (Room n° 50), The Hague — has made special arrangements for reduced board and lodging for students following the courses.

Publications : Annual Report of the Curatorium ; collected series of courses held at the Academy.

Central Office for Church Relief Work in Europe

European Centre (Bureau central de secours aux Eglises) : 19, rue de Candolle, Genève.

Secretary and Manager of the Central Office : Pastor Dr. Adolf Keller.

President of the Executive Committee : Professor E. Choisy, Geneva.

American Office : Federal Council, 105 East 22nd Street, New York. *Representative* : Rev. Kenneth Miller.

Definition : International Centre and Clearing Office for all national centres of Church Relief Work.

Founded : 1922, at Copenhagen (European Central Office).

Organisation : Administered by the Swiss Evangelical Church Federation. National Centres in all European countries except Albania and Turkey ; collaboration with the Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America.

Finance : No annual budget ; gifts are distributed according to receipt and purpose. Receipts are composed of church collections, budget contributions of individual churches (Denmark, Finland, Great Britain, Holland, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland, United States) and voluntary private contributions. The distribution of relief funds is decided by an International Executive Committee, which meets once a year and is subordinate to the European Central Office. Scholarships are proposed by the national Central Offices, which are responsible for the choice of candidates.

Activities : The majority of the available relief funds are applied by the National Central Offices in consultation with the Theological Faculties, to students at home ; a small proportion is used to permit individual Theologists (advanced college students or those having completed university studies) to study abroad. Candidates are proposed by the National Central Offices ; they may select the country in which they wish to stay ; amount granted for study is according to cost in the country in question. For study abroad, the countries most often selected are Switzerland, Germany, France and Scotland, in a few cases the United States, where individual Colleges have made special offers to certain churches. Reception Committees exist in these countries, and are usually composed of representatives of teaching staff. In addition to assistance to Theological students abroad the European Centre has, up to the present, granted a number of special scholarships to young professors and pastors for the investigation of social and religious conditions in foreign countries (Youth Movement, Diaspora, Mission Work at home). (Leadership Programme).

Publications : The " Hands Across the Sea " which formerly appeared occasionally, has been replaced by a special English and American Information Service.

Geneva School of International Studies

Conservatoire de musique, place Neuve, Genève
(open on and after July 1st).

Director : Professor Alfred Zimmern, Deputy-Director of the League of Nations Institute of Intellectual Co-operation in Paris.

Paris-Office : International Institute of Intellectual Co-operation, 2, rue Montpensier (Palais Royal).

British Secretary : C. W. Judd, British Universities' League of Nations Society, 15, Grosvenor Crescent, London, S. W. 1.

Definition : Independent International Summer School for the study of current international problems.

Founded : 1924.

Finance : Supported by subscriptions and endowments (particularly from the United States).

Activities : Organises annually courses, in French and English, on international questions, from July to September (before and during the September Assembly of the League of Nations). The lectures are given partly by distinguished scholars and leading personages of the various States, partly by members of the League of Nations Secretariat, the International Labour Office, the League of Nations Institute of Intellectual Co-operation and of the various League of Nations committees and delegations. The audiences are international ; attendance is facilitated by a series of scholarships. In 1927 the School awarded the following scholarships :

State Scholarships :

Denmark	1	for 1 month
Poland	6	for 1 month
Rumania	6	for 3 months
Saar District.....	4	for 1 month

University Scholarships :

Cincinnati	2	for 2 months
Barnard College.....	1	for 2 months

Scholarships given by the School :

For American Students of Chicago, Cornell, Missouri Universities.....	28	for 1 month
For European students	8	for 1 month

Scholarships given by the I.U.L.N.F. (see p. 18):

For European students	8	for 1 month
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International Confederation of Students (C.I.E.)

Central Office : Palais Mondial, Bruxelles.

President 1927/1928 : Dr. Roberto Maltini, Littorio, Rome.

First Vice-President : A. Gordon Bagnall, National Union of Students, 3, Endsleigh Street, London W. C. 1.

Director of Central Office : Dr. Jean Baugniet, 82, avenue Molière, Brussels.

Director of Commissions engaged in Practical Work : Ivison S. Macadam, 3, Endsleigh Street, London W. C. 1.

Definition : An international federation of national Students' Unions.

Full Members in 1928 : Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, England, Esthonia, Finland, France, Holland, Hungary, Italy, Lithuania, Luxemburg, Poland, Rumania, Scotland, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United States of America. *Free Members* : Georgia, Hong-Kong, New Zealand, Norway, Russia, Ukraine, Uruguay, White Russia. *Affiliated* : Latin America ; entry of Greece is proposed. *Free collaboration* with Germany and Australia.

Founded : 1919, at Strasburg. Final statutes and Standing Orders : Warsaw 1924. Considerable extension through entry of United States and Canada : Rome, 1927.

Organisation : *Permanent Commissions* :

Commission III for International Relations and Travel, 3, Endsleigh Street, London, W. C. 1. Chairman : Ivison S. Macadam. Management of the Commission : English National Union of Students.

The 3rd Commission works hand in hand with the Foreign and Travel Bureaux of the national Students' Unions. It promotes international relations without limitation to the states which are members of the C. I. E., by international travelling facilities (creation of Identity Card for students travelling abroad: membership cards and letters of introduction to members of the C. I. E., entitling the holder to specially favored treatment, such as visa facilities and reduced travelling rates. Cf. Appendix for table of all passport and visa regulations). The Commission gives general advice and information (cf. " Publications "). In connection with study tours in the Balkans, it has opened a Branch Office in Prague under the direction of the Czech Students' Union. In 1927 it undertook an attempt to centralise the Exchange of Students, which, however, proved to be inappropriate. To-day, as hitherto, exchanges are effected as between the national Students' Unions; the 3rd Com-

mission confines itself to working out questionnaires for exchange of students; these are binding on the national Students' Unions, and, at the 1928 session of the Committee of Representatives of International Students' Organisations, were recommended for general use.

Commission V. Office for Inter-University Aid (Commission Permanente d'Entr'aide Universitaire). Wileza 3/12, Warsaw. Chairman : Jan K. Pozaryski. Information and Statistics.

Commission VI for Sports, 55, quai de la Tournelle, Paris (5^e). General Commissioner : J. Petitjean. Organisation of International Sports Meetings.

Finance : Regular receipts : Annual subscriptions of member and affiliated Students' Unions, amounting in 1927 to 7,000 Swiss frs. In addition, special receipts from donations and endowments.

The International Activities of the national Students' Unions are carried out by the latter's foreign departments. They promote and maintain connections between students and foreign countries, serve as Information Bureaux for native and foreign students on conditions of study and of living at home and abroad ; organise study tours abroad and receive student travelling groups from abroad.

Publications : "Year Book", Brussels ; "Bulletin Mensuel d'Informations", Brussels ; various booklets ; "Handbook of Student Travel in Europe", London.

International Federation of University Women (I.F.U.W.)

General Secretariat : Crosby Hall, Cheyne Walk, London, S. W. 3. (cf. p. 108).

President : Professor Ellen Gleditsch, D. Sc., 3b, Incognito Terrasse, Oslo.

General Secretary : Theodora Bosanquet, B. Sc.

Definition : an International Federation of all national federations of University Women. Comprises 28 States : Australia, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Esthonia, Finland, France, Germany, Great Britain, Holland, Hungary, India, Ireland, Italy, Luxemburg, Mexico, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Roumania, Spain, South Africa, Sweden, Switzerland, United States.

Founded : 1919 by the Federations of University Women of Great Britain and the United States.

Organisation : divided into various Committees.

Finance : Receipts : membership dues of federations and donations. 1926/1927 Budget :

Receipts	\$8,784
Expenditure	\$8,530.67

Staff : A General Secretary, 1 full-time assistant, 1 half-day assistant.

Activities : confined to women graduates. Scholarships of the I.F.U.W. are granted on condition that beneficiaries must work for at least one year in a foreign country.

Senior Scholarship : £300, plus travelling expenses ; for University women who have done independent scientific work and, so far as possible, are not more than 45 years of age ; most recent work must have appeared within the previous 5 years. Beneficiaries must send in 3 copies of works so far published by them, or, if they are in a language other than English, French or German, extracts in one of these languages.

Junior Scholarship : £250 plus travelling expenses ; for university women having worked for at least one year along scientific lines, contemplating independent research work and—subject to exceptions—are not more than 30 years of age.

Candidates are proposed by the national Federations. 1922-1928 scholarships were granted to : 1 Australian, 3 Austrians, 3 British, 2 Finns, 2 Frenchwomen, 1 German, 1 Dutchwoman, 2 Italians, 1 Norwegian, 1 Russian, 1 Swede, 1 Swiss. Financial means found by Australia, Great Britain, Italy, Sweden and the United States.

In 1924 it was resolved to found an international Travelling Scholarship Fund for members of the I. F. U. W., amounting to \$1,000,000. Instituted in 1925 through a donation of the Norwegian Federation of University Women. In 1928-1929, an international travelling scholarship of £250 is offered, out of this Fund, for a young Mathematician or student of physical and natural science.

A Special Committee promotes the exchange of women secondary school teachers. So far, a regular exchange exists between Great Britain and the United States (cf. B. F. U. W., p. 108). Negotiations pending with Canada, France, Germany and Luxemburg. In Germany a Committee has already been founded under Headmistress A. Schönborn, Moselstrasse 4, Berlin-Friedenau.

Other international activities are carried on by the national organisations themselves. They consist, in general, in receiving foreign members of the I. F. U. W., giving them advice and information, letters of introduction ; organisation of excursions. For particulars of sphere of activities and travelling scholarships of

individual Federations of University Women, cf. sections on individual countries.

Publications: "Bulletin", London; Booklets.

**International Institute of Intellectual Co-operation,
University Relations Section**
2, rue de Montpensier (Palais-Royal), Paris I.

Head of the University Relations Section: Dr. Werner Picht.

Purpose: To put into practice the Resolutions of the League of Nations' Committee on Intellectual Co-operation in the field of higher education.

Founded: 1925, as a continuation of the work of the Office international de Renseignements universitaires at Geneva.

Staff: 1 Head, 1 Assistant-Head, 1 Attaché, 1 Secretary.

Activities: Organises regular meetings of the heads of national University Offices, of the representatives of the international Students' Associations and of Political High Schools; realisation of the resolutions of such conferences; organisation of inquiries on international University relations, the organisation and activities of the national institutes abroad and of institutes for the study of foreign countries, on holiday courses and scholarships for study abroad, international exchange of professors and students, etc.

Publications: "Bulletin for University Relations" (IVth Year 1928, Paris), a continuation of the "Bulletin de l'Office international de Renseignements universitaires", appears quarterly; "Holiday Courses in Europe", annually, in English, French and German.

International Student Hospitality Association (I.S.H.A.)
163, rue de Sèvres, Paris XV.

General Secretary: Gerhart F. Jentsch.

Aim: Intellectual rapprochement between European and United States students by the organisation of educational travel.

Founded: Autumn 1923 under the title "Travel Bureau of American Students," as an independent organisation working in conjunction with the 3rd Commission of the C. I. E.; 1926, registered as an "Association déclarée sans but lucratif," separated from the C. I. E.

Organisation : Board of Directors, elected yearly from among the members of the Association ; Advisory Committee. Sister Organisation : The Open Road Inc., 2 West 46th Street, New York City, the director of which, John Rotschild, belongs to the Board of Directors of the I.S.H.A.

Finance : annual membership dues, contributions by American students, loans and donations of the Open Road Inc., and of individual personalities. Annual budget : \$14,000,-

Staff : General Secretary, Secretary for the Latin countries, Secretary of the Travel Department, 3 Assistants.

Activities : Organisation of educational tours by American students to Europe ; reception of travelling groups (8-14 students under the guidance of an American professor) in Europe ; preliminary working out of the travelling plans, limitation of the destination to a few centres in one country or to definite series of countries ; organisation of social gatherings with students and distinguished personages of the countries visited, also of discussions, lectures, and pleasure parties.

International Student Service (I.S.S.)

Secretariat : 5, rond-point de Plainpalais, Genève.

President : Dr. T. Tatlow, Annandale, Golders Green, London N. W. II.

General Secretary : Walter Kotschnig, Geneva.

Aim : Non-party and disinterested moral and material assistance to students of all countries, races, nationalities and denominations.

Founded : 1920 in Vienna as the "European Student Relief Committee", under the protectorate of the World Student Christian Federation. Till 1926, first assistance to needy students of countries weakened by the war and inflation, under the direct supervision of the W. S. C. F. (cf. p. 19) ; 1926, independent continuation of the same work ; re-organisation under the title I. S. S.

Organisation : No formal constitution ; continuity of the connection with the W. S. C. F. inasmuch as two-thirds of the Administrative Committee, composed of 15 members, are selected among members of the W. S. C. F. Collaboration with the most important international Students' Unions (such as C. I. E. and W. U. J. S., cf. p. 20) which are also represented on the Committee ; corresponding members, travel secretaries, remaining members included without hard and fast rules.

Finance : supported by voluntary contributions throughout the world. Annual budget for 1928 : approximately 181,599.60 Swiss francs.

Staff of General Secretariat : 1 General Secretary, 1 Editor of the magazine "Vox Studentium," several Secretaries.

Activities : Relief work among Students of all countries (creation of centres for medical advice, welfare work, restaurants) ; facilitates study for Russian refugees and assists them after completion of studies (possibilities of work afforded, especially in Canada, loan funds created), annual fund for this purpose : some \$ 5,400. Assistance given to native students of South Africa and China. Creation of International Student Service Emergency Trust Fund, for which 5 % at least of the total revenue is reserved, and which may be used only with the approval of the Administrative Committee. Creation of Self-Help institutions, first of all in Germany, then, on the German model, also in France, the Balkan States and Great Britain. 1927, organisation of an international self-help school in Dresden (cf. p. 98). Organisation of Annual Conferences, promotion of international discussions, investigation of conditions of studentlife in the various countries. All national Self-Help organisations are at the disposal of foreigners. Special local groups of foreign students, under the I. S. S., have been organised only in Graz (Austria), Paris and Montpellier (France), Munich and Würzburg (Germany), Prague (Czechoslovakia). Hitherto only the Prague and Paris Self-Help institutions have laid particular emphasis on assistance to foreigners.

Publications : 1. "International Student Service" (a short summary of the history, aims and programme), Geneva, 1928 ; 2. Annual Reports and Conference Reports ; 3. "Vox Studentium" Geneva, monthly ; 4. occasional booklets, e. g. E. M. Latham, "World Student Statistics", Geneva 1927 ; C. Hoffmann, "The American Work Student", Geneva 1927 ; German edition : "Der amerikanische Werkstudent", Dresden, 1927.

International Students' Union

10, rue Saint-Léger, Genève.

President : Professor Gilbert Murray, Oxford.

Secretary : Corliss Lamont.

Director : Harry D. Gideonse.

Definition : An international club for students.

Founded : 1924.

Finance : supported by membership dues and donations.

Activities : Information on all subjects concerning students in Geneva, obtaining of lodgings, organisation of excursions. The Club has assembly rooms, a library with all the publications of the League of Nations, organises evening debating meetings ; is in constant touch with the International Labour Office, the Secretariat of the League of Nations, and the University of Geneva.

International University League of Nations Federation 11, place Lehon, Bruxelles.

General Secretary : Robert Hendrickx.

Composition : Federation of National University League of Nations Associations in Austria, Argentine, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Esthonia, Finland, France, Germany, Great Britain, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Japan, Jugoslavia, Luxemburg, Netherlands, Norway, Paraguay, Poland, Roumania, Russian Refugees, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Ukraine, United States of America.

Founded : In Prague in 1924, by the associations of Czechoslovakia, England, France, Germany and the United States.

Organisation : Annual Congress of all affiliated associations, managing Board of 6 members (Chairman and 5 vice-chairmen), 4 sections, general Secretariat.

Finance : Income from members' subscriptions and donations.

Activities : Support of the national associations in their work for independent study of League of Nations and International University problems ; promotion of closer co-operation between the national associations and the League of Nations' Secretariat, the International Labour Office and the League of Nations Committee on Intellectual Co-operation ; collaboration with the Geneva School of International Studies (see page 11).

Publications : Bi-weekly bulletin, propaganda pamphlets.

Pax Romana

International Secretariat of Catholic Students' Unions.

Secretariat : Fribourg, Switzerland.

General Secretary : Professor Joseph Gremaud, Fribourg, Switzerland.

Commission for Intellectual Collaboration: Secretary: Dr. Karl Rudolph, Florianigasse 29, Vienna VIII.

Committee for Women Students: Chairman: Dr. Luise Jörissen, Friedrichstrasse 4, Munich.

Definition: Information Centre for all Catholic Student Organisations.

Founded: 1921 in Fribourg, Switzerland.

Finance: Annual subscriptions of the affiliated Catholic Student Organisations composing the organisation, and voluntary contributions.

Activities: Propagation of Catholic ideals among students, in all fields of university life; facilitation of travel and sojourn of students at foreign universities, through the Secretariats of the member associations; organisation of annual congresses. Immediately after the war the Pax Romana founded the "Auxilium Studiosorum" for giving assistance to needy students.

Publication: "Pax Romana, Folia periodica", Fribourg, monthly.

Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial

Central Office: 61, Broadway, New York City.

President: John D. Rockefeller Jr.

Definition: An international Endowment, for promoting Social Welfare Organisations, Child Study, and studies in social science.

Founded: 1918.

Activities: Awards of travelling scholarships. Basic Value: \$1,800. — p.a. Tenure: 1 year at least, can be prolonged by one, and, in exceptional cases, by 2 years.

Until 1927 scholarships were awarded to the following countries: Australia (1); Austria (13); Czechoslovakia (18); Denmark (2); France (26); Germany (18); Great Britain (55); Holland (8); Hungary (1); Italy (8); Mexico (2); Norway (5); Roumania (2); Sweden (41); Switzerland (3); Syria (1); Turkey (1); United States (4); Yugoslavia (2). Representatives in the various countries: cf. under these countries.

World's Student Christian Federation (W.S.C.F.)

Secretariat: 13, rue Calvin, Genève.

President: Dr. John R. Mott, 347 Madison Avenue, New York City.

General Secretary : Henry-Louis Henriod.

Secretary for Service to Students Abroad : Dr. Conrad Hoffmann.

Definition : A federation of Christian Student Associations of the following countries : Argentina, Australia, Austria, Belgium, Bolivia, Brazil, Bulgaria, Canada, Chile, China, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Dutch West Indies, Egypt, Esthonia, Finland, France, Germany, Great Britain and Ireland, Greece, Hawaii, Holland, Hongkong, Hungary, Iceland, India, Burma and Ceylon, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Korea, Lettonia, Madagascar, Mexico, New Zealand, Norway, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Roumania, Russia, Kingdom of Serbs, Croates and Slovenes, Siam, South Africa, Spain, Straits Settlements, Sweden, Switzerland, Syria, Uruguay, United States of America (3,113 Universities, membership approximately 300,000 Professors and Students).

Founded : 1895.

Organisation : The General Committee is composed of representatives of all member Unions.

Finance : supported mainly by the national unions, and to a less extent by donations. Annual Budget : £ 8,825.

Staff : 11 Secretaries, 2 shorthand-typists and occasional collaborators.

Activities : Assistance to the national unions, which are responsible for their own work, in connection with the organisation of clubs, restaurants, hostels, the finding of positions and dwelling places, for the improvement of the economic position of students ; creation of Students' Self-Help (when necessary by material help) ; maintenance of friendly relations among the students of the various Faculties, countries, and social groups within the Universities ; organisation of international conferences. — Foundation of the International Student Service (I.S.S.) under the auspices of the W.S.C.F. (cf. p. 16).

Publications : " The Student World ", Geneva, quarterly ; " The Federation News Sheet ", Geneva, monthly ; " Directory and Exchange List " ; " Student'Hostels and Foyers ".

World Union of Jewish Students (W.U.J.S.)

Central Office : 103, Walm Lane, London, N.W.2.

President : Professor Albert Einstein, Haberlandstrasse 5, Berlin.

Chairman : H. Lauterpacht, LL.D., 103 Walm Lane, London, N.W.2.

General Secretary : Leon Steinig, 9, rue Beauregard, Geneva.

Definition : Non-party Federation of the national Jewish Students' Unions.

Affiliated : The National Unions of : Argentina, Austria Belgium, Czechoslovakia, Danzig, England, Esthonia, France, Germany, Hungary, Italy, Lettonia, Lithuania, Palestine, Poland, Roumania, South Africa, Switzerland, Yugoslavia. Connections with the United States and Bulgaria.

Founded : May, 1924, at the First International Congress of Jewish Students' Associations, at Antwerp.

Finance : Supported by contributions from the national Unions, the amount of which is fixed by the International Congress. Administrative expenditure : £500 p.a.

Staff : Honorary Administrative Officers.

Activities : Material support of the national unions in collaboration with the I.S.S. ; promotion of efforts with a view to equal rights for Jewish students at the Universities of all countries ; efforts to obtain cancellation of ratio clause ; regulation of emigration of Jewish students from countries in which they are not admitted to the universities ; creation of funds to assist needy emigrants. International Information Office and Labour Bureau for members ; exchange of students within the International Union. Other international activities (assistance to foreign students in individual countries) are carried on by the National Unions (cf. the countries in question).

Publications : "Yearbook of the Jewish Students", "Periodical Bulletin" (in preparation).

AUSTRIA

OFFICIAL MEASURES

The Ministry of Education

Has awarded scholarships to schoolmasters for several years (7 scholarships p. a. for Great Britain of the value of 700 Schillings each, approximately). It is proposed to enlarge the scope of this activity.

UNIVERSITIES

University of Vienna

Wiener Akademische Gesellschaft

University, Wien I.

Chairman : Felix Trojan (lecturer at the University).

Founded : as a result of the language courses of the Viennese International University courses.

Activities : Promotes and assists in maintaining cordial personal and social relations among foreign students in Vienna.

**Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial,
Austrian representative**

Prof. Dr. Alfred F. Pribram, University, Wien (cf. p. 19).

VARIOUS ORGANISATIONS

Austro-American Institute of Education
Elisabethstrasse 9, Wien I.

Honorary Chairmen : The Austrian Minister at Washington and the United States Minister in Vienna.

Director : Dr. Paul L. Dengler.

Aim : Promotion of intellectual intercourse between the United States and Austria.

Founded : 1926. Is under the auspices of the Institute of International Education, New York, and of the America-Austria Society in Vienna.

Organisation : Administered by the Director and by an Executive Committee.

Finance : Subscriptions and donations. 1927 Budget : 3,600,000 Schillings.

Staff : Director, 1 Administrative Secretary, 1 Secretary, 1 Shorthand-typist.

Activities : General academic Information Bureau for the United States and Austria ; advises students ; works out plans for study ; gives letters of introductions ; procures exchanges of professors ; organises educational travel by American students in Austria ; organises academic Vacation Courses for English-speaking students in Vienna : Vienna Summer School ; facilitates residence of American students in Vienna ; obtains and supports educational travel by Austrian teachers and students in the United States ; Austrian students at the Technical or Agricultural Institutes are enabled to spend one or more years in the United States, doing practical work. Permanent connections with all academic foreign institutions.

Publication : Annual Report, Vienna.

Austro-English Interchange Committee
University, Wien.

Honorary Chairman : Chancellor Dr. Seipel.

Definition : Committee for the Exchange of Secondary School Teachers and Students with England.

Organisation : 30 members, among them representatives of educational authorities and University institutions. Sister organisation in England : Anglo-Austrian Committee for the Interchange of Teachers and Students (cf. Great Britain, p. 105).

Bécsi Magyar Történeti Intézet
(Hungarian Historical Institute in Vienna).
Museumstrasse 7, Wien VII.

Director : Dr. A. Károlyi.

Purpose : Encouragement of Hungarian historical research in Vienna.

Founded : In 1920 by the Hungarian Historical Society; taken over by the Hungarian Ministry of Education in 1924.

Annual budget : 35 000 Schillings.

Activities : Average monthly membership 5-6 for the most part holding Hungarian Government scholarships, as well as three research workers from Germany, who are allowed free accommodation in Institute.

Collegium Hungaricum
Museumstrasse 7, Wien VII.

Director : Dr. Anton Laban.

Founded : 1924.

Staff : One paid Manager and Secretary.

Finance : By the Hungarian Government.

Activities : Supported board and lodging for 40-50 holders of scholarships, given by the Hungarian Government (cf. p. 142).

Gesamtverband Jüdischer Hochschüler Oesterreichs "Judäa"
(Union of Jewish Students in Austria).
Zimmermannsplatz 8, Wien IX.

Persistent : Dr. Eduard Pachtmann.

Secretary : Alexander Teich.

Definition : Federation of all Jewish Students' Unions in Austria for the protection of their material and cultural interests.

Organisation : Administered by the Jewish University Commission. Comprises 8 Austrian Jewish Students' Unions.

Finance : Membership fees, donations, contributions.

Activities : Foundation of Economic and Welfare organisations (inscriptions and examination funds, Emergency and sick funds, Mensa academica, at Vienna and Graz). Students' Hostel at Grinzing, obtention of positions, general advice for Jewish students of all nationalities.

Publications : " Das Wiener Hochschulstudium ", Vienna, 36 p.; " Mitteilungen des jüdischen Hochschulausschusses ", Vienna, N° 1, March, 1928.

Oesterreichisch-Franzoesisches Hochschulkomitee

(Austro-French Academic Committee).

Liebiggasse 5, Wien I.

General Secretary : Professor Karl Ettmayer.

Definition : Association to promote academic exchanges between Austria and France.

Founded : 1926.

Organisation : Composed of an honorary committee and a general students committee consisting of 1 representative of each of the most important Austrian student organisations.

Finance : Voluntary subscriptions.

Activity : Communication of information concerning conditions of study and residence in France and Austria. Provision of accomodation. Advice concerning reductions on railway tickets and visa fees. Exchange of French and Austrian students. Transmission to the proper quarter of applications for the scholarships offered by the French government (2 annually, value 7000 francs each) and by the Austrian Ministry of Education (for 1 term at a French University).

Pazmaneum

Boltzmanngasse 14, Wien IX.

Director : Dr. St. Csárszky.

Definition : A Seminary for Hungarian Catholic Theological Students.

Founded : 1623 by an endowment by the Hungarian Cardinal Petrus Pázmány.

Organisation : 30 Members p. a. The members, students of the theological faculty of the University of Vienna, are scholarship beneficiaries of the Hungarian Catholic Dioceses ; obtain, free of charge, lodging, food and advice and direction as to studies.

BELGIUM

OFFICIAL MEASURES

The Ministry of Sciences and Arts

Has, since 1921, proposed to fourteen countries the conclusion of agreements for a regular exchange of professors and students. So far, the following agreements have been concluded :

Agreement concerning intellectual relations between Belgium and France

(17th June, 1921), cf. France, p. 49. At present 12 professors from each country have been exchanged.

Agreement concerning intellectual relations between Belgium and the Grand Duchy of Luxemburg (1)

(21st September 1923).

Exchange of Professors : One Belgian and one Luxemburg professor are mutually to replace each other or take similar positions for a half-year's term or a school year. Academic members of learned societies or scholars renowned for their activities are also eligible for exchange. Conditions of appointment abroad are the same as at home. Exchange professors enjoy abroad the same rights as do native professors (except in questions of administration).

Exchange of Students, uniform recognition of terms of study and diplomas : Equal recognition of conditions of studies intended to facilitate exchange.

Appointment of a permanent Mixed Commission composed of representatives of both States, under the Chairmanship of the Minister of Education, for consideration of various questions ; proposal of professors.

(1) Full text in the *Bulletin for University Relations, Bulletin of the International Institute of Intellectual Co-operation*, III (1926) no 3.

Agreement concerning intellectual relations between Belgium and the Netherlands
(26th October 1927) (1)

Technical Commission : with a section at The Hague and in Brussels, organised and directed by the Ministers of Education.

Exchange of Professors : to take place regularly among professors and lecturers of both countries. Fees paid by home country ; detailed conditions being worked out.

Scholarships : Creation of one scholarship each for post graduates or artists of the other country.

Agreement concerning intellectual relations between Belgium and Poland
(1st September 1925) (2)

Exchange of Professors : One Belgian and one Polish Professor are mutually to replace each other or take similar positions for a half-year's term or a school year. Exchange may be extended to officials of State Libraries and Museums. Candidates proposed by a technical Commission.

Exchange of Students, reciprocal recognition of terms of study : Special Commissions are entrusted with proposing to the Ministry of Education possible modifications or renewals in the law or regulations in order to ensure uniformity of conditions of study. (Poland grants Belgian students scholarships amounting in all to 3,500 zloty p. a., for study in Poland).

Creation of a technical Commission to deal with these questions, which is divided into one Belgian and one Polish Sub-Committee.

Regular Exchange of Students with Czechoslovakia

The Belgian Government grants an amount of 10,000.- Belgian francs per annum for scholarships to enable a few Czechoslovak students to study in Belgium. The Czechoslovak Government grants an annual amount of 15,000.- Czs. Crs. to Belgian students for study in Czechoslovakia.

State Travelling Scholarships for Belgians

Annually : 14 Travelling Scholarships to Belgian certificated Engineers, Pharmacologists and Medical Students. Value : 112,000 Belgian francs. Condition of Tenure : Diplomas must not be older than two years. Tenure for two years.

(1) Full text in the *Bulletin for University Relations*, IV (1928), no 3.
(2) Full text in the *Bulletin for University Relations*, III (1926), no 3.

4 Travelling scholarships to holders of University diplomas. Value: 16,000 Belgian francs.

Assistance to Belgian Doctors of Philosophy (classical Philology, classical History, Archaeology), who are admitted to the French School in Athens.

UNIVERSITIES

The Universities have at their disposal a fund entitled "Patrimoine de l'Université, Fonds Hoover," endowed by Herbert Hoover, out of a part of the money remaining in the hands of the "Commission for Relief in Belgium", and of the "Comité National de Secours et d'Alimentation." Travelling Scholarships may be granted out of this fund to Belgian professors.

VARIOUS ORGANISATIONS

Fondation Universitaire 11, rue Egmont, Bruxelles.

President: Minister of State Emile Francqui.

Definition: Endowment to facilitate university study for Belgians without means, and to promote Belgian scientific and intellectual production.

Founded: 1920 out of the balance of capital of the Commission for Relief in Belgium and the "Comité National de Secours et d'Alimentation."

Organisation: Administered by a Committee composed of representatives of the Belgian universities and of the Commission for Relief in Belgium Educational Foundation. Business conducted by an office appointed by the Administrative Committee (among the members being the Rectors of the Universities of Brussels, Ghent, Liège and Louvain), and by special commissions.

Activities: Arranges exchanges of Professors with foreign countries. Grants a certain number of scholarships (varying from year to year) to Belgian students exclusively, the grants being

intended to complete the state assistance. Has at its disposal for this purpose approximately 100,000 Belgian francs per annum; for travelling scholarships for savants, an annual credit of 120,000 Belgian francs. Thanks to the contribution made by the Commission for Relief in Belgium Educational Foundation, 24 scholarships per annum can be granted to young university men on completion of their university studies and to advanced fellows, for study in the United States.

The Foundation owns a hostel, "Club de la Fondation Universitaire" (11, rue Egmont), where foreign scholars can also find rooms.

Cercle des Alumni de la Fondation Universitaire
11, rue d'Egmont, Bruxelles.

President: Paul van Zeeland.

Vice-President: Charles du Bus de Warnaffe.

General Secretary: Maurice Pieters.

United States Representative: Edward Wight.

Aim: Maintenance of relations among beneficiaries of the "Fondation Universitaire" scholarships.

Founded: 1923, under the auspices of the "Fondation Universitaire".

Organisation: Sections in Antwerp, Ghent, Liège, Louvain, Mons, Namur.

Finance: Receipts composed of membership dues and contribution of the Fondation Universitaire and the Commission for Relief in Belgium Educational Foundation Inc., which are permanently represented on the administration Board.

International Activities: International University Information Bureau for Belgium.

Publication: "Bulletin Mensuel", Brussels.

Baron Janssen Foundation, Brussels

Founded: 1911, in honour of Baron Janssen and the members of the Administrative Committee of the 1910 Brussels Universal Exhibition.

Activities: Grants annually one travelling scholarship of 10,000 Belgian francs, available to Belgians who have completed their studies at a Belgian University, School of Commerce or School

of Industry within at least the last three years. The beneficiaries must, with the support of the Foundation, complete their training in a foreign country and, in particular, investigate the possibilities of development of Belgian Commerce and Industry.

Georges Montefiore Levi Foundation, Brussels

The interest on 150,000 Belgian francs is granted every three years as a prize for the best work on scientific and technical progress in the electrical industry; the competition is international.

Travelling Scholarships also granted out of the endowment.

BULGARIA

OFFICIAL MEASURES

Ministry of Education

The Ministry of Education has with France an agreement under which it maintains an annual exchange of teaching staff with that country :

1 Bulgarian Professor teaches in the School of Living Oriental Languages in Paris ; 2 French lecturers at the University or at the French Institute in Sofia, respectively.

Reciprocal agreements with the Czechoslovak and the Polish Governments, under which one Czechoslovak and one Polish Philologist or Historian enjoys a scholarship in Bulgaria, and two Bulgarian students benefit by corresponding scholarships in the two countries named.

Also awards annually :

9 foreign scholarships to Bulgarian students (among them 2 students each of the Academy of Arts and Academy of Music) ;

15 foreign scholarships to university men after completion of their university studies.

On the recommendation of their School, Secondary School professors are, with the support of the State and full salary, sent to study abroad.

VARIOUS ORGANISATIONS

Bolgarski Nacionalen Studentski Saiüz " Christo Botev "
(Bulgarian Students' Association, Foreign Section).
Benkovska ul. 3, Sofia.

Secretary : L. Sokerow.

Founded : 1919, organised 1924 ; became a member of the C. I. E. 1926.

Organisation : Comprises 30 Bulgarian Students' Unions at home and abroad ; divided into various sections.

Activities : The Foreign Section is in touch with the IIIrd Commission of the C. I. E. ; organises exchange of students ; obtains for Bulgarian students abroad and foreign students in Bulgaria travelling and lodging facilities (50 % reduction in fares on the Bulgarian State Railways for groups of 10 and more students) ; works in collaboration with the I. S. S. The Travel Section arranges excursions, receives foreign students. The Section for social welfare and students' self-help is intended first of all to facilitate the position of Bulgarian students in general. However, it places at the disposal of foreign members of the C.I.E. 10 places in the holiday colony founded during the last year on the Black Sea (cost of board and lodging : 1,200 Bulg. Leva).

Bulgarian National Committee on Intellectual Co-operation University, Sofia.

President : The Rector of Sofia University.

Serves also as International Academic Information Bureau for Bulgaria.

Družestvo na bulgarkite ses više obrazovanje (Bulgarian Federation of University Women). Ministry of Education, Sofia

President : Miss Catherine Zlatoustova, Ministry of Education.

Secretary : Miss Catherine Breyanova, 1, rue Christo Kovatcheff.

Founded : 1925, member of the I.F.U.W.

Finance : Supported by members' subscriptions and proceeds of entertainments.

Activities : Formation of a " Liaison Committee " (Information and Propaganda Centre for the League of Nations) on the proposal of the League. The Committee is to provide an exchange service.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

OFFICIAL MEASURES

The government has concluded mutual agreements with Belgium, Bulgaria, Denmark, Yugoslavia, Poland, Rumania and Sweden (cf. under these countries) concerning exchange scholarships. Furthermore, in 1926-27, 10 scholarships were granted to French students to study in Czechoslovakia. Since 1921 a series of scholarships have been awarded yearly by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs to foreign students out of the "Jarnik Endowment". The Government also aides exiled Russian students and the Scientific Institutes of Russian and Ukrainian refugees.

Masaryk-Collegium

Prague XIX. (Dejvice).

Definition : Government Hostel for 850 students.

Founded : 1927.

Activities : Cheap or free accommodation for students, including exchange students (1927-28, 6 foreign scholarship holders).

VARIOUS ORGANISATIONS

Czechoslovak Committee for Educational and Cultural Relations with U. S. A.

Veleslavinova 4, Prague I.

Committee for the establishment of an American Institute in Prague as a centre for American students in Czechoslovakia, and as an employment agency in America for technical students.

Czechoslovak Universities League of Nations Association
Akademický Dum, Prague III.

Chairman : Franz Munk.

Founded : 1923.

Organisation : Member of the I. U. L. N. F.

Finance : Members' subscriptions and donations ; annual budget 35,000 Czech. Kr.

Activities : Include scholarship awards for the Geneva School of International Studies (cf. p. 11).

Informační Kancelář pro Studium v Cizině
(Information Bureau for Study in Foreign Countries).
Akademický Dum, Prague III.

Director : C. V. Palecek.

Founded : Established by the Czechoslovak Students' Union and the Central Association of Czechoslovak University professors.

Finance : Grant from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Activities : University information office for home and foreign countries, arrangement of reductions, scholarships, student travel, student exchanges ; relations with student travel bureaux, collaboration with the Foreign Section of the Czechoslovak Students Union.

Institut Français de Prague
(Ernest Denis Institute)
Ostrovni ulice 6, Prague II.

Director : Professor Louis Eisenmann, Secretary of the Institut d'Etudes slaves, Paris University.

Secretary : Alfred Fichelle, Prague.

Definition : Branch of the Institut d'Etudes slaves of the University of Paris, is under the control and supervision of this Institute.

Founded : 1920.

Finance : Supported by membership and subsidies of the French and Czechoslovak Governments.

Activities : Organisation of French language courses for the preparation of the students proposed by the Czechoslovak Government as candidates for the French scholarships in Paris, for Russian guests of the Czechoslovak Government, and also of technical language courses for the French beneficiaries of the Czechoslovak Government scholarships. Academic information bureau for France and Czechoslovakia.

Jihoslovanska Studentska Kollej

(Yugoslavian College).

Studentska Kolonie, Prague III.

Director : Dr. Dragutin Prohaszka, Embassy of the Kingdom of the Serbs, Croats and Slovenes.

Definition : Students' hostel for Yugoslavian students.

Founded : By the " Ceskoslovensko-jihoslovanska Liga ".

Komenského pedagogický ustav

(Comenius Institute).

Letenska 5, Prague III.

Chairman of the Board of Directors : Professor Dr. Antoine Uhliz.

Definition : Scientific pedagogic Institute.

Founded : 1919.

Organisation : Is attached to the Ministry of Education.

Finance : Supported by the State.

Activities : Gives information at home and abroad concerning pedagogic questions ; promotes pedagogic educational travel abroad.

Sojuz russkich akademičeskich organizacij zagranicej

(Association of Russian Academic Bodies Abroad).

Lazarska 11, Prague II.

Chairman : Professor A. S. Lomšakov.

Union of 14 academic bodies, containing approximately 500 Russian scholars, for the purpose of protecting the interests of Russian University graduates and students abroad.

Ustredni Svaz Ceskoslovenského Studentstva
(Czechoslovakian Students' Union)
Akademický Dum, Prague III.

Chairman of the Foreign Department : V. Palecek.

Founded : 1920. Member of the C. I. E.

Activities : Reception of Foreign Students ; arrangement of student travel ; provision of accommodation ; establishment of 50 % reduction on tickets for individual students and travel groups.

DENMARK

OFFICIAL MEASURES

American-Scandinavian Foundation, Danske Komité Frederiksholms Kanal 21, Copenhagen

President : A. P. Weis, Departmental Head in Ministry of Education.
Secretary : Knud Oksen.

Founded : 1913, by the Danish Government, as Denmark's representative on the American-Scandinavian Foundation (A. S. F.) endowed in 1911 by the American, Niels Poulson, for the purpose of exchanging students between the United States and the Scandinavian countries.

Activities : Administration of the scholarships founded by the A. S. F. for Denmark (1927-28 : 1 scholarship of \$1,000.- and 1 scholarship of \$500.-). Receives and advises American students in Denmark, obtains for Danish students going to the United States so-called " honorary fellowships ", i. e., facilities in connection with passports, residence permits, and studies.

Rask-Orsted Fund Frederiksholms Kanal 21, Copenhagen

Secretary : Cai Hegermann-Lindencrone, Ministry of Education.
An international scientific endowment of the Danish government ; awards scholarships without discrimination as to nationality.

UNIVERSITIES

University of Copenhagen

Has at its disposal the following travelling scholarships (1).

Buchwald Travelling Scholarship : for Medical Students. *Value* : 600 Danish Crowns. *Tenure* : for 2 years. *Applications to* : Prof. Thork. Roosing, Juliane Mariesvej 2, Copenhagen.

Cappel Travelling Scholarship : For Medical, Pharmacology and Chemistry students. *Value* : 3,240 Dan. Cr. *Tenure* : for one and a half years. *Applications to* : Director H. F. Ollgaard, Rigshospitalet, Copenhagen.

Carstens Foundation : for three years' travel abroad for Medical Students. *Value* : 760 Dan. Cr. per annum. *Applications to* : Prof. K. Faber, Frederik den 5tes Vej 3, Copenhagen.

Classen - Fideikommiss Travelling Scholarship : for Medical graduates. *Value* : 800 Dan. Cr. p. a. *Applications to* : Prof. K. Faber, Frederik den 5tes Vej 3, Copenhagen.

Landgraf Danneskjold-Samsøes Endowment : Is partially used for domestic scholarships ; 1-2 scholarships of 2,000 Dan. Cr. each are awarded for travelling.

Eichels Endowments : Travelling scholarship for advanced students. *Value* : 600 Dan. Cr. *Applications to* : The University Council.

Hurtigkarl Endowment : Travelling scholarship for Law Students. *Value* : 3,840 Dan. Cr. *Tenure* : for 3 years. *Applications to* : The University Council.

Jex-Blake Scholarship : For University Women after completion of university studies. *Value* : £150. *Applications to* : Girton College, Cambridge.

Kommunitet Travelling Scholarship : For younger Scientists. *Value* : 10,000 Dan. Cr. ; annual individual scholarships from 600 to 1,000 Dan. Cr. *Applications to* : University Council.

Clara Lachmann Endowment : for six months' study at a University or Scientific Institute, for Swedes or Norwegians.

(1) Cf. N. P. Sorensen "Studie og Reiselegater for alle". Eget Verlag Kobenhavn. (Contains a full list of Danish Scholarships).

Value : 2 scholarships of 2,000 Swed. Cr. and 3,000 Norw. Cr.
Applications to : Prof. Norlund, University, Copenhagen.

Lasson Travelling Scholarship : For candidates in all branches of study. *Value* : 1,100 Dan. Cr. *Applications to* : Prof. K. Sandfeld, Skovridergaardsvej 10, Holte.

Liebes Endowment : For law candidates and students. Travel for study or recreation abroad. *Value* : 2,000 Dan. Cr. *Tenure* : 1-2 years. *Applications to* : Political Science Faculty of the University.

Bishop Martensen Endowment : For Theological candidates. *Purpose* : Travelling scholarship. *Value* : 2,000 Dan. Cr. *Applications to* : Sjaellands Biskop, Bispekontoret, Norregade 11, Copenhagen.

Mathematics and Science Students' Union Endowment : Studies in Physical and Natural Science in Iceland. *Value* : 3 scholarships of 1,000 Dan. Cr., from the Dansk-Islandsk-Forbunds Fund. Granted by the Union of Mathematics and Physical and Natural Science Students.

Oehlenschlaeger-Tegner Scholarship : Study by Copenhagen students at a Norwegian or Swedish University. *Value* : 700 Dan. Cr. *Applications to* : Studenterforeningens Seniorat, Studenterforeningen, Studiestraede, Copenhagen.

Jens Lomand Rasmussen Endowment : For University men after passing the first examination. *Value* : 1-2 Travelling scholarships of a total value of 1,400 Dan. Cr. *Applications to* : Prof. Blinkenberg, Kathrinevej 29, Hellerup.

Rosenkrantz Endowment : Two Travelling scholarships for Theological Candidates. *Value* : 1,000 and 640 Dan. Cr. respectively. *Tenure* : Four years. *Applications to* : Baron Rosenkrantz, Liselund, and Prof. J. C. Jacobsen, Ostersogade 10, Copenhagen.

Emma Salomonsen Endowment : Travelling Scholarship for Medical candidates. *Value* : 1,000 Dan Cr. *Tenure* : 5 years. *Applications to* : Dean of the Medical Faculty.

Stampé Endowment : Travelling Scholarship for Law Students. *Value* : 4,600 Dan Cr. *Tenure* : 3-4 years. *Applications to* : Faculty of Law and Political Science.

Starck Endowment : Travelling Scholarship for Medical candidates. *Value* : 1,200 Dan. Cr. *Applications to* : Dean of the Medical Faculty.

Studsgaard Endowment : Travelling scholarship for Medical candidates. *Value* : 1,000 Dan. Cr. *Tenure* : 1-2 years. *Applications to* : Prof. Thork. Rovsing, Juliane Mariesvej 2, Copenhagen.

Thomsen Endowment : For younger law students. *Purpose* : Study in England. *Value* : 6,000 Dan. Cr. *Applications to* : Prof. Viggo Bentzon, Sortedamssdossering 95 A, Copenhagen.

Thott Endowment : 2 Travelling scholarships. For Students of Political Economy and Physical and Natural Science. *Value* : 625 Dan. Cr. p. a. *Tenure* : 3 years. *Applications to* : Prof. Martin Knudsen, Polyteknisk Laereanstalt, Solvgade 83, Copenhagen.

Werner Ussings Endowment : Travelling scholarship for Law and Political Science Candidates. *Value* : 1,200 Dan. Cr. *Tenure* : 3 years. *Applications to* : Faculty of Law and of Political Science.

Polyteknisk Laereanstalt
(Polytechnic School)
Solvagade 83, Copenhagen.

Reiersen Fund : Travelling Scholarship for Polytechnic candidates. *Value* : 10,000-12,000 Dan. Cr. ; individual scholarships of 4,000-5,000 Dan. Cr. *Applications to* : Bureau of the Polytechnic School.

Consul G. Smidth Endowment : Travelling Scholarships, home and abroad. *Value* : 4,000-5,000 Dan. Cr. *Applications to* : Polytechnic School.

**The Veterinary and Agricultural School
and Similar Institutes**

Kammerherre Eide and Wife Endowment : Two travelling Scholarships available at home or abroad for Certificated Foresters. *Applications to* : Direktorat for Statskovbruget, Slotsholmen, Copenhagen.

N. J. Fjords Endowment : Travelling Scholarships. *Value* : 400 Danish Crowns. *Applications to* : Landokonomisk Forsogslaboratorium, Rolighedsvej 25, Copenhagen.

L. Helweg Endowment : May be used for from ten to twelve travelling scholarships. *Value* : 200-300 Danish Crowns each. *Applications to* : Kgl. Danske Landhusholdningsselskab, Vestre Boulevard 34, Copenhagen.

Dansk Studieoplysningskontor
(Danish Academic Information Bureau).
Studiestraede 6, Copenhagen.

Director : Privatdozent Dr. phil. C. A. Bodelsen.
Secretary : Harald Boysen.

Aim : To further relations between the Danish and Foreign Universities.

Founded : 1919 on the proposition of the Comité international des étudiants danois.

Finance : Supported at first by private contributions, since 1921 by the State (Ministry of Education). Annual budget 6,300 Danish Crowns.

Organisation : Sister Organisations (independent of the Copenhagen Bureau): *Anglo-Danish Students Bureau*, 50 Russell Square, London W. C. 1. (cf. England and Wales, p. 106) and *Bureau Franco-Danois des Renseignements Universitaires*, 30, rue de Vaugirard, Paris VI (cf. France, p. 79).

The three Information Bureaus are subordinate to a Commission composed of four Professors and Students of the Four Danish High Schools.

Staff : The Director and Secretary are paid for half days work.

Activities : Information given to Danish and foreign students with regard to matters concerning home and foreign Universities ; organisation of educational tours abroad for Danish professors and students ; reception of foreign professors and students.

VARIOUS ORGANISATIONS

Danske Studerendes Nationalraad
(National Union of Danish Students).
Studiestraede 6, Copenhagen

President : Borch Johanssen.

Definition : Representative of Danish Student Associations in CIE.

Founded : 1922.

Activities : Receive foreign students.

Kvindelige Akademikere
(Federation of University Women)
Nørregade 13, Copenhagen.

President : Mrs. A. Aslaug Möller.

Secretary : Miss Lise Philipsen, Strandboulevarden 117.

Founded : 1922 ; Member of the International Federation of University Women (cf. p. 13).

Activities : Intimate collaboration with the I. F. U. W. Conclusion of advantageous arrangements with the Turist Hotel (Vester Boulevarden) and the Berg Pension de Famille (Gothersgade 129) in Copenhagen for accommodation at low prices of the Members of the I. F. U. W. coming to Copenhagen. Contributes to the International Scholarship Fund of the I. F. U. W. approximately 900 Danish Crowns.

Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial,
Danish Representative

Prof. H. Munch-Petersen, University, Copenhagen (cf. p. 19).

ESTONIA

OFFICIAL MEASURES

The Ministry of Education
(Haridus ministerium)
Tonnismägi 26, Reval (Tallinn),

awards annually six scholarships for the study of such branches as are not represented in Estonia (Technical Studies, for instance). Value of scholarships : some 100 Estonian Crs. per month.

Out of the *Kulturfonds* of the Ministry of Education varying sums are allowed, as needed, for scientific study abroad.

Has provided 1,500 Est. Crs. for 1927-28 for travel abroad by Elementary and Secondary School teachers.

UNIVERSITY

University of Dorpat (Tartu)

awarded, in 1927-28, 13 foreign scholarships of 180-250 Est. Crs. monthly, mostly for one year.

VARIOUS ORGANISATIONS

Municipal School Administration of Dorpat (Tartu)

occasionally grants travelling scholarships to its pedagogic staff.

**Central Office of Student Unions of Finland, Estonia
Latvia and Lithuania, S. E. L. L.
Uliopilasmaja, Dorpat (Tartu)**

Director : stud. jur. Ed. Sahkenberg.

Definition : Central Office for collaboration of the four member students' unions and solving common academic problems.

Founded : April 1923 at Dorpat (Tartu) ; final Articles : Riga 1924 ; interior organisation of Office : 1925.

Organisation : 2 representatives each of the four Students' Unions at the Central Office. Meetings called by Director at least once a term. Management by 1 President, 1 Vice-President, 2 Secretaries. These offices given alternately to the four Students' Unions. Practical work is done by the Director.

Finance : Expenditure shared equally by the four Students' Unions. Budget 1928-29 : \$460.

**Russian Academic Group in Estonia
Hetseli tan 6, Tartu (Dorpat)**

President : J. Tjutrumoff.

Secretary : Th. Korsakoff, Hetseli tan 6, Tartu.

Founded : 1920.

Definition : Group of Russian refugee professors.

Finance : Membership fees and subscriptions.

Activities : Assistance given to Russian refugees studying in Estonia or going from there to universities abroad.

FINLAND

OFFICIAL MEASURES

The Ministry of Education

has, for the financial year 1927-28 provided 175,000 Fm. for travelling scholarships for scientists. In addition, approximately 800,000 Fm. are set aside annually out of the receipts of the State Lotteries, for educational purposes, and applied to a great extent to travelling scholarships. The travelling scholarships granted to Secondary School teachers amount annually to 100,000 Fm. In selecting beneficiaries the Ministry of Education is advised by special commissions.

Opetusministeriön Retkeilylautakunta-Undervisningministeriet Exkursjonsnamnd
(Travel Committee of the Ministry of Education)
Ministry of Education, Helsinki.

Director : Yrjö Loimaranta, Head of department at Ministry of Education.

Secretary : Herman Hagman, Fabianinkatu 25, Helsingfors.

Aim : Promotion of travel at home and abroad by Finn school pupils and students.

Finance : Principal receipts for the year 1928 : State subsidy of 50,000 Fm.

Activities : In 1921, founded a special educational travel bureau : Skolresebyran, address : Ratakatu 2, Helsingfors. Reductions in fares for educational travel in Scandinavia obtained through the so-called Suomibyran at Stockholm. By virtue of reciprocal arrangements, supports applications of foreign groups of students for reductions in fares in Finland and arranges for lodgings for them in its 80 home branches.

Publications : " Skolresor i Norden ", Borgå 1927, 152 pp. " Suomen Samoilijat " 1924, and " Exkursjonskalendern " 1923, published by the Skolresebyrå.

The Ministry for Commerce and Industry

grants direct scholarships, of a total value of 120,000 Fm., to Finn Engineers, through the Technical High School ; to university men during and after close of their studies, 88,000 Fm. Maximum amount of single scholarships : 20,000 Fm.

UNIVERSITIES

University of Helsinki

Has at its disposal the following travelling scholarships :

Backmann Endowment : *Purpose* : Assistance to a young Pedagogue for educational travel. *Value* : 5,800 Fm. *Tenure* : 1 year.

Bjorkenheim Endowment : *Purpose* : Educational travel for members of the Agricultural and Forestry Faculty. *Value* : 9,000 Fm. *Tenure* : Minimum 2 months.

Ekestubbe Endowment : *Purpose* : Educational travel for Political Economists and Technologists. *Value* : 14,000 Fm. *Tenure* : 2 years (granted every 4 years).

Humble Endowment : *Purpose* : Educational Travel for Medical students. *Value* : 10,000 Fm. *Tenure* : 9 months (granted every 2 years).

L. L. Lindlöf Endowment : *Purpose* : For Mathematicians. *Value* : 3,000 Fm. *Tenure* : For 1 half-year term (awarded every 2 years).

Hermann Rosenberg Endowment : *Purpose* : Assistance in 3-years' travel for cives academici. *Value* : 5-8,000 Fm. p.a.

Regular Scholarship for Private Professors and University Graduates : *Value* : 36,000 Fm. for one year's travel ; 18,000 Fm. for half-year's travel.

Travelling Scholarship for Jurists : *Value* : 20,000 Fm.
Tenure : 1 year.

Travelling Scholarship for Licentiates of Law : *Value* : 18,000 Fm. *Tenure* : ½ year.

Travelling Scholarship for Licentiates of Letters : *Purpose* : Study of languages and civilisation. *Value* : 2-12,500 Fm. *Tenure* : 5 months.

Travelling Assistance for the Study of Languages : *Value* : 9,000 Fm.

Travelling Scholarship for Short Stay, for study of modern Languages : *Value* : 4-5,000 Fm.

Travelling Scholarships for Gynaecologists : *Value* : 6,000 Fm. *Tenure* : 3 months. Granted every 2 years.

In addition, some 125,000 Fm. are distributed annually among University lecturers for short educational tours, and approximately 50,000 Fm. to young scholars.

VARIOUS ORGANISATIONS

**Akateemisten Naisten Liitto — Akademiskt Bildade
Kvinnors Forbund**
(Federation of University Women).
Mariankatu 13, Helsinki.

Chairman : Dr. Laimi Leidenius.
Secretary : Lyyli Yyrhama.

Founded : 1921.

Finance : Receipts from membership dues : 5,000 Fm.
The Federation belongs to the I.F.U.W. (cf. p. 13.).

Helsingin Akateeminen Heimoklubi
(Helsingfors Students Kinship Club).
Vanha Ylioppilastalo, Helsinki

Founded : 1920, as the "Estonian-Finnish Students' Club"
(Virolais-suomalainen ylioppilas-klubi).

Activities : Promotes and maintains relations between Fin-

nish, Estonian and Hungarian students; organises educational tours to Estonia and Hungary, and arranges exchange of students among these countries.

**Helsingin Yliopiston Ylioppilaskunta, Ulkoasiainvaliokunta-
Studentkaren vid Helsingfors Universitet**

(Students' Union of Helsingfors University, Foreign Department).
Vanha Ylioppilastalo, Helsinki.

President : Eino A. Einio.

Secretary : E. V. Oleander.

Definition : A Commission of the Administrative Committee of the Helsingfors Students' Union to further academic relations with foreign countries.

Founded : 1924, by the Student Union, re-organised in 1927.

Finance : No independent budget; the Students' Union itself had at its disposal in 1927-28, 2,500.000 Fm.

Activities : Obtains for groups of more than 10 travelling foreign students a 25 % reduction in fares, reception of foreign students.

Suomen Ylioppilaskuntien Liitto

(National Confederation of Finnish Students).

Vanha Ylioppilastalo, Helsinki.

President : Dr. Eino B. Lehtinen.

Secretary : O. Wanne.

Founded : 1921, since then member of the C.I.E. and representative of Finland in the S.E.L.L. (cf. supra, p. 44). Reorganised in 1927.

Organisation : Administered by a permanent Committee of 18 members, on which all Finnish Student Unions are represented.

Finance : Annual receipts : 95,000 Fm., from membership fees of individual Student unions.

Staff : One half-time paid secretary.

Activities : Maintains permanent relations with the C.I.E.; receives foreign groups of students, obtains for them reductions in fares in Finland; arranged lodgings; gives all information concerning study abroad.

FRANCE

OFFICIAL MEASURES

Agreements between France and foreign countries (1)

1) **Agreement concerning intellectual relations between France and Belgium** (17 June 1921).

Exchange of professors : *a*) Secondary, primary and technical instruction. Simultaneous substitution of two professors, one Belgian and one French during six months or a year ; *b*) Universities. Instruction during one year or one term or for a short series of lectures. Choice made by a mixed commission (14 members for each nation). Exchange of pupils ; the same Commission to decide as to equivalence of studies and diplomas.

2) **Agreement concerning the exchange of professors and pupils between France and Italy** (5 March 1919).

Exchange of professors : *a*) Secondary, primary and technical instruction ; for one year, maximum prolongation a second year ; *b*) Universities. Candidates elected among professors having made original researches, or scholars belonging to learned associations, or highly reputed for their personal work. Exchange for one year ; may be prolonged for one or several years, or consist of a shorter series of lectures. Exchange of pupils : After one year's regular study in a University. Preparation and organisation of these exchanges are entrusted to two commissions (French and Italian) appointed in each country by the Minister of Public Instruction. These commissions are competent to organise summer courses and decide as to equivalences in studies and qualifications. Exchange of assistants (provided for by the Franco-Italian convention of the 6th October 1912) managed by the same commission.

(1) Cf. for complete texts : "Bulletin for University Relations" (International Institute of Intellectual Co-operation), IV (1928), no 2.

3) Agreement concerning intellectual relations between France and the Grand-Duchy of Luxemburg (20 April 1923).

Exchange of professors : Two professors, one French and the other from Luxemburg to replace one another or occupy similar posts during 6 months of a school year. Scholars belonging to learned associations or highly reputed for personal work are admitted. Instruction can consist of a short series of lectures or be prolonged during a second year. Examination of questions pertaining to scientific literary and educational relations between the two countries is entrusted to a mixed Commission : Four French members appointed by the Minister of Public Instruction, four Luxemburg representatives appointed by the Direction générale de l'Instruction Publique of Luxemburg, after approbation by the Ministers of Foreign Affairs in each country.

4) Agreement concerning scientific, literary and scholastic relations between France and Norway (21 November 1927).

Exchanges of professors : Selection made by a special Committee from the list submitted by universities or educational establishments in France or Norway. Persons not belonging to the state educational system can also be exchanged. Teaching period : one scholastic year ; may be limited to smaller number of lectures or prolonged by one or several years ; counts for promotion and honorary distinctions in home countries. Permanent Committee on questions concerning scientific and scholastic relations, divided into two sub-committees of 6 members each, one of which is a representative of the other contracting country. This Committee is organised to arrange exchanges of students and award scholarships.

5) Agreement concerning intellectual relations between France and Poland (11 June 1922).

Exchange of professors : Period of instruction : one school year or 6 months. Can be reduced to a series of lectures or prolonged of one or several years for University professors. For professors by other orders, prolongation of one year only. Permanent commission appointed to study these questions and their development. Divided into two sub-commissions (Warsaw and Paris) composed of 11 members each, of which one representative of the other contracting country. Same Commission is competent for exchanges of pupils and granting of scholarships.

6) Convention concerning recruitment, standing and remuneration of University staff placed at the disposal of the Rumanian government by the French government (15 June 1919).

Recruitment : Secondary and primary education : professors are appointed by the Rumanian government after consultation

with one of the Recruiting commissions instituted in France. Universities : Lists of candidates are presented by the French Government to interested Universities. Nominations are made according to laws and regulations in Rumania. For professors of the three orders, the French government reserves the right to grant or refuse benefit of the conditions laid down for the members of the teaching staff sent abroad. Remuneration : same as in France. Indemnities like those of Rumanian professors. Annual indemnity for residence abroad. Travelling expenses for professor and family. For professors not on the staff, French salary is replaced by Rumanian salary, plus an indemnity. Length of contracts : 5 years, can be cancelled at the end of the first or third year.

7) Declaration concerning the intellectual relations between France and Czechoslovakia (1923).

Exchange of professors : Principally between Universities and institutions of University standard. Annual or semi-annual courses ; can be reduced to a short series of lectures, or be prolonged beyond one year. Students : Studies made in one or other country are counted as studies made in country of origin. Titles and certificates can be obtained under same conditions as those laid down for natives, after application of rules concerning exemptions and equivalences. Permanent commission appointed to study these questions. Divided into two sub-commissions (Prague and Paris). These sub-commissions are also competent to organise exchanges of pupils and designation of scholarship holders.

8) School-Convention between France and Yugoslavia (5th March 1920).

Recruitment of professors. French government puts professors at the disposal of the Serbian government which nominates them after consultation with one of the special commissions instituted in France. Professors belonging to the French staff, receive remuneration according to their classification in France. Supplement equal to 25 % of remuneration of their class ; indemnities for high cost of living granted to Serbian professors ; travelling expenses repaid for professors and family. Professors not belonging to the staff : remuneration of 3,000 dinars apart from the 25 % supplement, and indemnities for high cost of living. Length of contract : five years, can be cancelled at expiration of first and third year.

French Institutes abroad

The Foreign Ministry and some French Universities have founded a series of French Institutes in foreign countries, in order

to promote French studies and propagate abroad French language, literature and culture. Such Institutes exist in Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Estonia, Italy, Japan, Latvia, Poland, Portugal, Rumania, Spain and Yugoslavia. In so far as the activities of these institutes are not confined to the organisation of courses with the assistance of local teaching staff, they are dealt with under the respective countries.

Ministry for Foreign Affairs

Scholarships and reimbursement of studying expenses for Foreign Students. Particularly scholarships (duration one year) granted to foreign students or professors, medical specialists, technicians, after proposition by the Ministry of Public Instruction of their country to the French Legation.

Nationality of scholarship holders: Austrians, Bulgarians, Canadians, Chinese, Greeks, Hungarians, Poles, Russians (relief for student refugees), Czechoslovaks, Turks and Yugoslavs.

Assistance is granted to certain scholars working in French laboratories.

Ministry of Public Instruction

Scholarships and reimbursement of scholastic fees to foreign students; available 350,000 frs p. a.

Scholarships :

10	American students	.....	5.000 each =	50.000 frcs
4	Ottoman	—	3.000 — =	12.000 —
2	Norwegian	—	2.500 — =	5.000 —
1	Lituanian	—	2.000 — =	2.000 —

Reimbursement of fees :

Partial exemption amounting to 200-2.500 frcs. Total amount 281.000 frcs.

Last distribution :

A. Universities :

Russian	.....	241	Belgian	.....	8
Czechoslovak	.....	9	Palestinian	.....	3
Bulgarian	.....	15	Georgian	.....	1
Hungarian	.....	14	Latvian	.....	2
Luxemburg	.....	1	Lituanian	.....	4
Polish	.....	38			
Italian	.....	1			

B. Technical and other High Schools :

Russian	72	Georgian	4
Czechoslovak	3	Latvian	1
Bulgarian	5	Armenian	2
Hungarian	3	Albanian	1
Polish	6	Libanese	1
Palestinian	2	Egyptian	3
		Persian	1

Yugoslav Students :

58 Scholarships for higher Education (8.000 frs. each)	464.000	frcs
Fees of Scholarship holders	18.000	—
Reimbursement of fees and other study grants ...	50.000	—

Rumanian Students : 500.000 frcs.

Government Scholarships for Higher Education

Travelling scholarships are reserved for graduates going abroad to continue independent research work. *Value :* 8-10.000 francs.

National Endowment for the study of foreign science and culture (The Countess de Montfort Fund) : *Purpose :* to assist young Frenchmen under thirty, who have completed their studies and wish to study the culture of foreign countries, to go abroad, by the award of scholarships or loans on personal guarantee. *Duration :* three years as a general rule. The endowment committee meets at least once a year during the month of October.

Office national des Universités et Écoles françaises 96, boulevard Raspail, Paris VI.

Director : M. Ch. Petit-Dutaillis, Inspector general, in charge of inspecting professors sent abroad.

Assistant-Directors : MM. L. Eisenmann, Firmin Roz and A. Desclos.

Definition : An association for the promotion of university and intellectual relations between France and foreign countries.

Founded : 1910.

Organisation : The Association is composed of approximately 200 members,—scientists, professors, diplomats, parliamentarians, manufacturers, bankers, etc. Its Board of Directors includes as ex-officio members, all the rectors of French Universities. It elects a Management Committee of 20 members, the present

President of which is M. Paul Doumer. The principal general meeting, to which the Director submits his annual report, is held at the time when the Rectors are brought together in Paris, in Advisory Committee, by the Minister of Public Instruction. The director attends to the general administration of the Office, to the French establishments in foreign countries and to university relations with the Latin countries of Europe. The Assistant-Directors are accountable to him for all matters dealt with by them. He is responsible to the Management Committee. One of the Assistant-Directors, M. L. Eisenmann, professor at the Sorbonne, deals with questions relating to countries of Germanic and Slav tongues ; with him co-operates M. J. Denis, Professor "agrégé", in charge of the bureau recently established for the renewal of university relations with Germany and Austria ; two other Assistant-Directors, MM. Firmin Roz and A. Desclos attend to relations with English-speaking countries. The Office maintains continuous relations with the University Expansion department of the Ministry of Public Instruction and the department of French institutions abroad of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs. It has relations with the associations, federations and committees having a similar aim and with bureaux of the same kind abroad. It is, therefore, the principal "liaison" organ in France for everything relating to university expansion and exchanges of professors, students and pupils. It has offices and correspondents abroad and its directors all make yearly trips to foreign countries. List of corresponding bureaux : Barcelona, 316 Aragon ; Director : M. Bertrand. Belgrade, 55 Bitoljaka ; Director : M. Masset. Bucarest, 19 Str. N. Balcescu ; Director : M. Paul Henri. Fribourg (Switzerland), 3, route de Villars ; Director : M. Girardin. Ljubljana, Director : M. Martel. London, 3 Cromwell Gardens, S. W. 7 ; Director : M. Saurat. Zagreb, Mazuranicev trg ; Director : M. Varnier.

Finance : Ministerial subsidies, membership dues and subscriptions of members.

Staff : Besides the Director and the 3 Assistant-Directors, 2 secretaries and 4 typist-clerks.

Activities : Conclusion of educational agreements. Establishment of lists of equivalence of degrees. Missions abroad for organisation of relations. Recruitment of French professors teaching abroad. Benefits granted to professors sent abroad. Correspondence with institutes, "lycées" and schools founded abroad. Reception of foreign professors in France. Facilities for getting acquainted with intellectual France. Exchange of visits between the heads of French and foreign establishments. Exchanges and visits of professors. Attends especially to

exchanges between French Universities and English provincial Universities, to exchanges with Harvard University and exchanges of professors of technical instruction with the United States. The Director attends to Franco-Belgian exchanges, in his capacity of member of the competent Committee. Appointment of assistants in French and German educational establishment, to help Professors of living languages. Reception of foreign students. Advertising of vacation courses. Individual equivalences. Special examinations for foreigners not benefitting by equivalence of diplomas. Scholarships. Exemptions. Reception of foreign schoolchildren, foreign colonies in the French "lycées". Hospitality to parties of schoolchildren. Exchange of schoolchildren during the vacation. Sends French women scholarship holders to Universities and colleges in the United States. Promotes the widespread distribution of French scientific books. Attends to gifts of foreign books to French Universities. Participates in international university ceremonies. The degree of Doctor honoris causa was created in France on the proposal of the Office.

Publications: Annual report of the Director. "Documents concernant l'expansion scientifique et universitaire de la France." (Presses universitaires de France, 1923). "L'Enseignement en France" (Armand Colin, 1925).

Musée Pédagogique

41, rue Gay-Lussac, Paris V.

Director: M. Ripault.

Assistant-Director: M. Lebrun.

Secretary: Mme Goupillon.

Definition: Bureau of information and studies of the Ministry of Public Education. Open to all French and foreign university students and graduates.

Founded: 1879.

Staff: One director, one assistant-director, one registrar and one secretary.

Finance: State Budget (Public Instruction).

Activities: Centralisation of information to be distributed to the bureaux interested. Organization of excursions through foreign administrations (researches, itineraries, railway tickets). Regular exchange of information with the Board of Education, the Scotch Education Department, the "Zentral-Institut für Erziehung und Unterricht" (Berlin), the "Junta para ampliacion de estudios" (Madrid), etc. Pedagogic library (100,000 volumes, 1,800 maga-

zines). The loan of books is free, also postage and return postage for Members of the teaching profession in France. — Exchange of students and assistant teachers with England (agreements made between the Ministry of Public Instruction of France, and the corresponding ministries in England and Scotland in 1905). Men and women assistants register for one year. They are received " au pair " in boarding schools, or receive a small indemnity. Travelling expenses are paid by assistants. Registration of French candidates is received at the Musée Pédagogique up till 15th May. Exchange of assistants also with Switzerland, Italy, Spain, and U. S. A.

UNIVERSITIES

University of Besançon

Comité de Patronage for foreign students

President : M. M. Bernard.

Administrative Officer : M. E. Cornu.

Activities : Receives foreign students. Helps them in finding rooms, pensions, exchanges of conversation. Canon Mourot, pasteur Marsauche and the grand-rabbi Prunet, members of the Committee, introduce the students to the different religious communities of the city. Special courses for foreigners (Director : M. L. Villat). Excursions and receptions. Reductions on all railway companies for foreign students taking part in the vacation courses.

University of Bordeaux

Scholarships for American students

2 full scholarships founded by the University.

2 scholarships created through the " Office des Universités ".

Comité de Patronage for foreign and colonial students

President : M. P. Berger, 49, rue du Maréchal Gallieni.

Activities : Help and advice for foreign students.

University of Caen

Comité de Patronage for foreign students

Finance: Supported by the Ministry.

Activities: Receives foreign students and foreign professors. Exchange of lecturers and assistants with British Universities. Special courses for foreign students during the last term of the scholastic year.

University of Clermont-Ferrand

Comité de Patronage for foreign students

President: M. Audollent, doyen de la Faculté des Lettres.

Secretary: Mlle Caillot, 4, rue Pascal.

Activities: Reductions on all railway companies in France, and English navigation companies. Special courses for foreigners.

University of Dijon

Comité de Patronage for foreign students

Hôtel de l'Académie, 2, rue Crébillon

President: M. le Dr. Tainturier.

General Secretary: M. P. Martenot.

Founded: 1902.

Organisation: Board composed of one president, two vice-presidents, one treasurer, one general secretary, one director of courses. The Rector is an ex-officio member. Commission in charge of the organization of courses composed of: 1° Administration Board; 2° The Deans of the Faculties and the Director of the School of Medicine; 3° Two delegates elected by the Faculty of Letters.

Finance: Annual budget: 200,000 francs approximately. Subsidy from the town of Dijon: 15,000 francs. Subsidy from the department of the Côte d'Or: 10,000 francs. State subsidy.

Activities: Foreign propaganda. Furnishes lists of pensions, and lodgings with prices. Information on families lodging foreign

students. Collaborates towards the extension of the Cité Universitaire of Dijon. Reduced railway fares for foreign students. Excursions.

The Patronage Committee doubles the sums received from the students in order to constitute scholarships for their comrades without means. Funds administered by students themselves, loans on word of honour, out of this fund. Committee also grants loans on word of honour out of its own funds. Special courses for foreigners. 28 nationalities were represented in 1927.

University of Grenoble

Scholarships for American students

1 scholarship founded by the University, 2 created through the "Office des Universités".

Comité de Patronage for foreign students Palais de l'Université

General Secretary : Professor Ronzy.

Founded : 1896.

Finance : Registration fees from foreign students.

Activities : Correspondents in the United States, Holland, Hungary, and Italy. Practical information on life at Grenoble. Sends programmes and posters to Universities and foreign schools. Vacation courses (July-October). Travelling at reduced prices. Excursions (In 1919 : 496 students. In 1927 : 2.151, belonging to 42 nationalities).

University of Lille

Société d'Extension Universitaire et de Patronage des Etudiants étrangers

9, rue Auguste Angellier

Director : M. A. Audra, professor at the Faculty of Letters.

Founded : 1898 by the Société de Patronage des Etudiants étrangers, transformed into the "Société d'Extension et de Patronage", March 1905.

Organisation : Society administered by a Committee, the Secretary General of which is the Director of the bureau of foreign students.

Finance : Subscriptions from members. Subsidy from the State. Receipts from foreign students, courses.

Activities : Correspondent in England : M. Dutate, Drury Buildings, 21 Water Street, Liverpool. Receives foreigners ; information on studies and material existence, reception in French families. Receptions and excursions. Special prizes offered to foreign students to encourage them in their studies. — Exchange of professors ; annually, three professors of the University of Ghent are exchanged with three professors of the University of Lille. Annual visit of an American professor. — The Director undertakes to facilitate relations with foreign scholastic establishments. Courses for foreigners ; vacation courses at Boulogne-sur-Mer (special preparatory section for London B. A.). Director of Vacation Courses : M. Guerlin de Guer.

University of Lyon

Scholarships for American students

Two full scholarships founded by the University, two scholarships created through the "Office des Universités".

Comité de Patronage for French and foreign students 10, quai Claude-Bernard, Faculty of Medicine

Secretary : Mme Monod-Lafargue.

Founded : 1923.

Organisation : Comprises five sections (propaganda and information, legal protection, assistance and loans of honour, employment, and Maison des Etudiants).

Activities : Propaganda to make known the University institutions of Lyons, helps students in their choice of studies ; facilitates their living conditions ; informs their families or authorities who are interested in them.

University of Montpellier

Comité de Patronage for foreign students 1, rue Fournarié

President : M. Jules Valéry, professor at the Faculty of Law.

Founded : 1890.

Finance : Subsidies from the Ministry of Public Instruction.

Activities : Information on study. Gives addresses of rooms, pensions de famille. Pecuniary help for foreign students without means ; loans of honour (the reimbursement of loans of honour are paid in to the Relief fund). Medical assistance. Excursions. In addition, English club, Spanish circle of studies, Association Générale des Etudiants, Cercle des Etudiants Catholiques "Montalembert".

University of Nancy

Comité de Patronage for foreign students

13, place Carnot

President : M. Paul Villemin.

Director : M. E. de la Boissière. Is at the disposal of students to facilitate their settling-down at Nancy.

Activities : Puts students following vacation courses into touch with French families. Information, addresses of lodgings, loans of books and drawing instruments. Loans of honour. Free consultations by professors of the Faculty of Medicine. Travelling at half tariff (July and September) for foreign students registered for a minimum of one month. Excursions. Meeting rooms are put at the disposal of foreign students for their particular associations. In 1927 : 1,106 foreign students.

University of Paris

Scholarships for American Students : 1 Full scholarship, 4 exemptions from cost of studies.

City of Paris Scholarships (Grant to the "Ecole pratique des hautes études" of the Sorbonne) : This grant of 36000 francs may be applied to the establishment of travelling scholarships abroad or in France. A list of candidates for these scholarships is prepared annually by the School, before June 1st, and transmitted by the Ministry of Public Instruction to the Prefect of the Seine and the Municipal Council of Paris.

Armand Colin Foundation : *Purpose* : A year's stay in one of the Universities of Germany, England, or Italy. *Value* : 5,000 francs granted every two years. *Conditions of Tenure* : Candidates must be licentiates of the Faculty of Letters or of the Faculty of Science of the Paris University, know the language of the country where they wish to go, and be sons of public teachers. *Applications to* : The Secretariats of the Faculties, before 20th May.

Commercy Endowment : Scholarships only available for scientific research, awarded for 1 year but may be renewed. *Value* : 5000 francs, The holder of a travelling scholarships must present at the end of the scholarships year : 1) a report on the scientific purpose of his journey : 2) a report on the research organisation in the Universities which he has visited. All applications to be addressed to the Faculty of Science before June 1.

Curie Scholarship (Carnegie Foundation) : *Purpose* : Granted to distinguished scholars or students of all nationalities to make researches in the Pierre Curie laboratories.

Faucher Donation : *Purpose* : For two French or two Polish students. *Value* : 1,200 francs annually given by Mme Wolska (Mme Veuve Faucher). *Applications to* : Secrétariat de la Faculté de Médecine, before 1st September.

Flammermont Scholarships : Loan fund to aid students of modern history who wish to do research work, especially abroad. *Value* : up to 2,266 francs. All applications should be addressed to the Faculty of Letters.

Albert Kahn Foundation : *Purpose* : Scholarships for a voyage round the world. Awarded annually to two French graduates intending to enter public education or making scientific research. Extended to England (2 beneficiaries) and United States (2 beneficiaries). *Applications to* : M. le Recteur de l'Université de Paris, before 1st May. *Club* of former holders of scholarships : 9, quai du 4 Septembre, Boulogne-sur-Seine.

Michonis Scholarship : *Purpose* : In favour of certificated or non certificated young men, chosen by the Faculty of Letters of Paris University to be sent to one or several of the German Universities, or a country where the German language is spoken, to permit them to complete their studies in philosophy or of religion.

Ramsay Scholarship : *Purpose* : Granted to a Frenchman to permit chemical researches in the laboratories of Great Britain

or the Dominions. *Value* : £100.- per annum. *Applications to* : M. le Recteur de l'Académie de Paris, before the 1st June.

Scholarships of the " Société des Amis de l'Université " :
Gérard Foundation : *Purpose* : Granted in the form of a foreign travel scholarship, 1^o to a former pupil of the "Ecole Normale Supérieure" or to a graduate of Philosophy, Letters or History ; 2^o to a certificated pupil of the Ecole Libre des Sciences Politiques (Diplomatic section). *Value* : 23,000 francs annually. *Applications to* : M. le Recteur de l'Académie de Paris.

Paul Mellon Funds : *Purpose* : Subsidy for cost of studies, complete or partial, for French or foreign students at the Paris University.

Travelling Scholarships awarded annually, in Spring, to students wishing to visit foreign countries to study scientific questions on the spot. *Value* : determined according to the nature and duration of the voyage envisaged. Apply to the Secretariat of the respective Faculty before February 1.

Emile Verhaeren Foundation : Given to the Paris University to be awarded alternately to a French student interested in Belgian literature and art, or a Belgian student interested in French literature and art. *Conditions of Tenure* : French students must have two licenciate certificates, and Belgian students must be licentiates of art and archaeology, or have passed, with success, the first degree of the examination of Doctor of Philosophy and Letters. *Value* : 2,300 francs annually. *Applications to* : M. le Recteur de l'Académie de Paris.

David Weill Foundation : *Purpose* : Scholarship for stay at a foreign University. *Conditions of Tenure* : Granted to graduates (men or women) doctors in medicine or to chemists wishing to teach. *Applications to* : The Rector, before the 15th May.

Bureau des renseignements scientifiques de l'Université de Paris
 (Academic Information Office of the University of Paris).
 Galerie des Sciences, Sorbonne.

Director : M. Henri Goy.

Secretary : M. de Bardy.

Definition : Bureau created to centralise and make available for French and foreign students and the public, all information concerning means of study existing in Paris and concerning living conditions for students.

Founded : 1903 by the City and University of Paris.

Organisation : Headquarters of the Information Bureau ; of the Société des Amis de l'Université de Paris ; of the Management of courses for foreigners.

Finance : Administers the funds of the three above-mentioned organisations. Budget about : 600.000 francs per annum.

Staff : 5 employees, one usher and the teaching staff of courses for foreigners.

Activities : Information given verbally or by letter concerning the Paris University ; also as to lodgings, boarding in families, university institutions, associations, clubs, etc. Employment bureau centralising offers and requests for lessons, tutorships, replacements, secretarial work, exchanges of lessons. Administers 10 scholarships given to students of various nationalities by the Ministry for Foreign Affairs, and the charitable funds distributed to French and foreign students by the Société des Amis de l'Université. Organises courses for foreigners. Library of works relating to French teaching, centres of study, conditions of admission in the various establishments and schools, programmes of examinations and competitions and memoranda on the careers to which the latter give access.

Publications : "Le Livret de l'Etudiant" (annual) ; "Les Annales de l'Université de Paris" (fortnightly), published by the Société des Amis de l'Université.

Cité Universitaire
Boulevard Jourdan, Paris.

President of the National Endowment for the development of the Cité Universitaire : Senator A. Honnorat.

Secretary : M. Jean Branet.

Definition : An agglomeration of French and foreign pavilions built or to be built on land given by the State to the University of Paris for the purpose of supplying students with lodgings under the best possible material and moral conditions.

Founded : By law of 27th June 1921.

Organisation : Land given by the University of Paris to the various foreign nations wishing to erect a pavilion for their students. Each pavilion has its own organisation and administration.

Finance : Initial donation (10 million francs) by Mr. Emile Deutsch de la Meurthe, for the purpose of providing lodgings for 350 French students. Subscriptions, subsidies, French and foreign legacies.

Activities : Pavilions already open : Deutsch de la Meurthe endowment, 350 rooms ; Canadian House, 50 rooms ; Biermans-Lapôte endowment for Belgian students, 225 rooms.

Pavilions in course of erection : Argentine students' house, 75 rooms ; French endowment of the Institut Agronomique, 80 rooms ; British endowment, 300 rooms ; Japanese endowment, 60 rooms ; United States endowment, 250 rooms ; Columbian and Venezuelan endowment, 50 rooms ; Spanish endowment, 100 rooms. Proposed pavilions : Dutch house, 100 rooms ; Swedish house, 50 rooms ; Hungarian house, 60 rooms.

Deutsch de la Meurthe Endowment
21, boulevard Jourdan

Director : M. Giraud.

Foreign students only admitted during the holidays.

Canadian Endowment
19, boulevard Jourdan

Director : M. Firmin Roz.

Founded : 30th Oct. 1926. Administrative Committee of 10 members. Supported by donations, subsidies from the Governments of the various Provinces of Canada. Payments by students living in the Hostel.

Activities : Information and assistance regarding studies, etc. given to Canadian students by M. F. Roz. Lectures, receptions, personal invitations. 45 of the students have scholarships given by the Province of Quebec (minimum \$1200). Houses 50 students (room, dressing-room, breakfast, baths, 400 fr. per month).

Biermans Lapôte Endowment
5, boulevard Jourdan

President : M. Biermans.

Secretary and house manager : M. Aymard.

Founded : 10th April 1924.

Organisation : Board of Directors.

Finance : Private donations from French and Belgian patrons. Annual budget : 450,000 fr. per annum.

Activities : Receives French students during the scholastic year if rooms are available. Receives students of all nationalities during the holidays. Lectures, receptions, dances. Gymnasium. Free medical service. 10 scholarships for Belgian students or students from Dutch Limburg (school fees, lodging in the Hostel, plus an allowance of 500 fr. per month). 225 rooms at 200 fr. per month, baths and service included.

British Institute in Paris
6, rue de la Sorbonne, Paris V.

President : The Marquess of Crewe.

Vice-Presidents : The Rector of the Paris University ; Lord Derby.

Secretary General : M. A. Desclos, Assistant Director of the Office National des Universités.

Definition : A centre of study for British and foreign students, and residence for British students (British College in course of erection at the Cité Universitaire).

Founded : 1927.

Organisation : Committee in London ; Board of Directors in Paris.

Finance : Donations by English Universities and private individuals. Fees charged for classes. Club members' subscriptions. The premises belong to the University of Paris.

Activities : English section : classes preparing for the University examinations (also correspondence courses). French section : Classes for foreign students preparing for the Certificat d'Etudes françaises à la Sorbonne, or the French studies certificate of the Guild of the Institute. Holiday courses for foreigners. In July, English fortnight Classes in phonetics and English civilisation for teachers of English in the Lycées and Colleges. Club : "Association de la Guilde", subscription 60 fr. p. a., including library subscription, for students (100 fr. p. a., without access to the library, for non-students). The British pavilion now being erected at the Cité Universitaire will have 270 rooms for students of both sexes.

Institut d'Etudes Hispaniques de l'Université de Paris
(Institute of Spanish Studies).
96, boulevard Raspail, Paris

President : M. E. Martinenche, Professor at the Faculty of Letters.

Secretary General : M. C. Ibanez de Ibero.

Aim : Co-ordination and development of studies relating to the Spanish tongue and literature, and facilitating the study of French and French literature by Spaniards in Paris.

Founded : 1913 (Centre d'Études Franco-Hispaniques). Became the Institut d'Études Hispaniques de l'Université de Paris, by decision of the University Board, dated 17th May 1917. Recognised by French Governmental decree in 1920.

Organisation : Mixed Committee of 12 members (6 French, 6 Spanish) presided over by a professor of Spanish and Spanish literature at the Sorbonne. Secretary-General (Spanish) appointed by the Rector of the Paris University in agreement with the Ambassador of Spain.

Finance : Supported by subsidy from the Spanish government, and private donations.

Activities : Classes and lectures. Spanish library and work room. Bureau of scientific research and information. Directs the studies of Bursars sent by the Junta para ampliación de estudios (cf. p. 188). Competitions and exhibitions of books.

Publications : Monographs on Spain.

Institut d'Études Scandinaves
(Institute of Scandinavian Studies).
Sorbonne

Director : M. le prof. P. Verrier.

Aim : Promotion and development of knowledge relating to the Scandinavian countries and organisation of personal relations between Scandinavian and French professors and students.

Founded : November 1921. Recognized by Ministerial decree in June 1922.

Organisation : Professor : M. P. Verrier ; 3 readers (exchange readers) : one Danish, one Norwegian, one Swedish, the latter remunerated by the University of Paris.

Activities : Theoretical and practical teaching of the Scandinavian languages and literature. Scandinavian Library. Lectures at the Sorbonne and at the Faculty of Law by Scandinavian professors (invited annually by the Institute). Scholarships granted, according to possibilities, to one, two or three French students (1000-4000 frs.). "La Normannia", an Association for developing Franco-Scandinavian University relations, is affiliated with the Institute.

Institut d'Études Slaves
(Institute of Slav Studies).
9, rue Michelet, Paris VI.

President : M. A. Meillet, Professor at the Collège de France.

Secretary General : M. L. Eisenmann, Professor at the Sorbonne.

Aim : The development of studies relating to Slav matters and, in general, to questions concerning Central and Eastern Europe, with a view to tightening the bonds between the Slav peoples and France.

Founded : August 1919.

Organisation : Board of Directors of 30 members.

Finance : Subsidised by the Ministry for Foreign Affairs, and the Polish, Czechoslovak and Yougoslav governments, Members' subscriptions.

Activities : Administration of scholarships given by the Ministry for Foreign Affairs (20 Czech, 10 Yougoslav, 10 Polish and 8 Bulgarian scholarships). Supervision of scholarship-holders' studies. Proposes French candidates for the scholarships granted in the Slav countries (10 scholarships of 12,000 Czech crowns given by Czechoslovakia, 2 of 300 zlotys per month given by Poland ; 3 of 2500 dinars per month given by Yougoslavia.) Administration of scholarships and relief funds given by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs to Russian students or professors in France. Receives and organises lectures by Slav scholars, and organises trips for French scholars to the Slav countries. Organises Higher Russian Instruction at the University of Paris ; receives and lodges Russian professors living in Paris on account of the political situation. Organises courses in Polish literature and Yougoslav literature. Library, reading and working room. Corresponds with the French Institute in Prague (cf. p. 34), and acts as intermediary between the latter and the University of Paris.

Publications : "Revue des Études Slaves" (quarterly). Grammars and text-books.

Société Universitaire des Amis de l'Étudiante

(University Association of the Friends of the Woman Student).

Head office : 5, rue de la Sorbonne, Paris VI.

Secretariat : 46, rue Saint-Jacques, Paris (Sorbonne).

President : Mme Charléty.

Secretary : Mme Mornet.

Aim : To facilitate the establishment of women students of all nationalities in Paris, helping them to organise their living conditions and to avoid isolation.

Founded : 26th February 1920.

Organisation : Board of directors composed of the wives of University professors, the President being the Rector's wife.

Finance : Private donations. Subscriptions. Subsidised by the Ministry of Public Instruction.

Activities : Board and lodging service (addresses of boarding houses ; every house is investigated and inspected). Free medical service (consultations at home, removals to Pasteur Hospital). Scholarships : a) for lodging ; b) for vacations (travelling expenses for students going to be with their families) ; c) studying scholarships (registration and examination fees). Meal tickets. Loans (up to 300 fr.) Beneficiaries of scholarships are appointed by the Directrices of Associations and Students' Hostels. Young girls who do not belong to any association should send their applications to the Secretariat, enclosing references from professors. The Association founded the "Maison des Etudiantes", 214 boulevard Raspail (7 % foreign students during the scholastic year). Exchanges of students with foreign countries and lodging of foreign students during the vacations.

University of Poitiers

Comité de Patronage for foreign students

Information concerning studies and living conditions. Will send programme of courses on application.

Institut de Touraine for foreigners

1, rue de la Grandière, Tours.

Founded : By decree of the Minister of Public Instruction, 11th March 1921. Founded under patronage of the "Alliance Française".

Activities : Organises each year permanent courses and vacation courses for foreigners. (Elementary courses, practical courses, lectures). The Institute attends to the lodging of students and supplies practical information. Reductions on visitor's tax and on travelling expenses for foreign registered students.

University of Rennes

Office des Etudiants Étrangers
(Office for foreign students).

Information on means of study and living conditions. Library.
Reading room.

University of Strasburg

Bureau de renseignements pour les étudiants étrangers
(Information office for foreign students).
Palais de l'Université.

Director : M. E. Hoepffner, professor at the Faculty of Letters.

Founded : 1920.

Organisation : Governed by the "Conseil de l'Université".

Finance : Subsidy from the University of Strasburg.

Activities : Personal information to facilitate studies or organisation of living conditions.

Scholarships

Scholarships founded by the University in favour of American students.

Société des Amis de l'Université de Strasbourg
(Society of Friends of the Strasbourg University)

Exchange of students. Creation of scholarships.

University of Toulouse

Scholarships for American Students

2 Scholarships founded by the University, 2 created through the Office National des Universités. Four exemptions from cost of studies.

Comité de Patronage for Toulouse University students
2, place Arnaud-Bernard.

Activities : Organises propaganda abroad for the University. Information on organisation of studies and living conditions. The Committee has created an

Office de l'Université : 56, rue du Taur, Toulouse. *Secretary* : Mlle Dordan. *Activities* : Gives scientific and practical informations to foreign students.

**Toulouse Group of Association des Boursières
et Boursiers Franco-Américains**
15, rue Montouliou-Vélane.

President : Mme A. M. Bertrand Bernet. (Cf. A. B. B. F. A., p. 73).

**École Normale Supérieure d'Enseignement Secondaire
des Jeunes Filles**
Sèvres

Founded : 1881.

Aim : Forms teachers for girls' secondary school instruction.

Activities : Two scholarships given to American students.

VARIOUS ORGANISATIONS

Alliance Française
101, boulevard Raspail, Paris VI.

President : M. Paul Doumer.

General Secretary : M. Paul Labbé.

Definition : National Association for propagation of the French language in the colonies and in foreign countries.

Founded : 1883.

Activities : Assists in maintaining the use of the French language among French groups in foreign countries. Encourages the creation and maintenance abroad of schools for teaching French. Sends lecturers to foreign countries. In Paris : Orga-

nises courses in literature and history of French culture for foreigners : *a*) Holiday courses (July and August) ; *b*) Practical School of French (founded 1919) comprising : 1° Complete course of French studies ; 2° Preparation for University and Secondary School teaching ; 3° Preparation for the Certificate of French Studies of the University of Paris ; 4° Exercices in French for foreign students of the Sorbonne ; 5° Evening classes. Lectures by eminent members of the literary and political world.

Alliance Israélite Universelle

45, rue La-Bruyère, Paris IX.

Director : M. Jacques Bigart.

Definition : Branch of the Universal Jewish Alliance.

Finance : Annual budget : 130,000 francs.

Staff : Entirely voluntary.

Activities : Assists Jewish students of foreign nationality. Monthly allowances, of 150-200 francs, are granted as loans.

American University Union in Europe, Continental Division

173, boulevard St-Germain, Paris VII.

Director (1927-28) : Professor C. B. Vibbert.

Definition : Liaison bureau between American and French Universities ; home for American students ; information bureau.

Founded : 1917.

Organisation : 1 Director (appointed annually), 1 assistant director (permanent).

Finance : Subsidised by the Institute of International Education in New York.

Staff : 6 secretaries, typists.

Activities : Assists American students in their studies, in finding lodgings, etc. Obtains employment for students without personal means. Assists French students wishing to go to U.S.A. Helps educational organisations and persons sent to study French methods of teaching and systems of education (advice, assistance as regards obtaining permission to visit schools, etc.). Co-operates with the Office National des Universités on all matters concerning U.S.A. Receives French and American students and professors.

Publication : Annual report.

American University Women's Club

4, rue de Chevreuse, Paris VI.

Directrice : Miss Leet.

Aim : To give a home to American women students and place them in touch with French and foreign students.

Founded : 1922.

Organisation : Committees in New York and Paris.

Finance : Self-supporting ; members' fees paid in to Amortization Fund.

Activities : Lodges 66 students (American) ; 6 studios for artists. Large reception room loaned to University organisations. Receptions. Tea served every Wednesday to foreign students. 5 partial scholarships (for lodging) given to French girl students, and 1 to English girl student.

Association Amicale et de Patronage Franco-Chinois

(Franco-Chinese Friendly and Welfare Association).

1, rue de Fleurus, Paris VI.

Director : M. Bradier.

Secretary-General : M. Jean Audinet.

Definition : An association for the promotion of cordial relations between the French and Chinese.

Founded : 1923 (amalgamation of the " Association Amicale Franco-Chinoise ", founded in 1907, and of the " Comité Franco-Chinois de Patronage des jeunes Chinois en France ", founded in 1921).

Organisation : Board of Management of 30 members.

Finance : Members' subscriptions. Subsidised by the Ministry for Foreign Affairs and the Ministry of Public Instruction.

Activities : Directs the studies of Chinese students. Assists and protects working students. Administers the scholarships given by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (12 scholarships of 6,000 frs. per annum). Loans of honour, short term advances. Free medical service. Employment bureau. Reception of distinguished guests sent from China to France.

Association d'Accueil aux Etudiants des Etats-Unis

57, rue de Babylone, Paris VII.

President : Mr. Dal Piaz.

Secretary : Madame A. Seligmann-Lui.

Aim : Welcoming young men and women from the United States, more especially students ; receiving them and introducing them to French families ; and, in so far as possible, replacing their home and family.

Founded : 1922.

Organisation : Administered by a Board of 20 members appointed in General Meeting for two years. The Board appoints annually a President, one or two Vice-Presidents and a Secretary-Treasurer. May also appoint a Ladies Committee in charge of the organisation of meetings or entertainments.

Finance : Members' subscriptions ; private donations.

Activities : Organisation of meetings for the French families adhering to the Association and American students. Introduces them so as to enable the young Americans to be received in French homes. Organises excursions, entertainments, lectures, sight-seeing trips.

Association des Boursières et Boursiers Franco-Américains

(Association of Former and Present Franco-American Scholars).

96, boulevard Raspail, Paris VI.

President : M. J. Grassin.

Secretary : Mlle A. Pratoucy.

Definition : Association of students or former students, of French nationality, recipients of scholarships in the United States, and of American recipients of scholarships in France.

Founded : 1921.

Organisation : Governed by a Mixed Committee of 5 officers and 4 American advisers. Branch at Toulouse (cf. p. 70).

Finance : Members' subscriptions Subsidised by the Ministry of Public Instruction.

Activities : Assists and advises American students with regard to their studies and life in France. Propaganda for American scholarships among French students of both sexes and

information concerning University and social life in the United States. Small loans of honour. Employment bureau. Reception of groups of American students passing through Paris. Co-operation with the Section of Studies abroad of the University of Delaware. Entertainments. Excursions.

Publication : "Bulletin de l'Association des Boursières et Boursiers Franco-Américains".

Association des Étudiants hongrois à Paris

(Hungarian Students' Association).

Hôtel du Cèdre, 1 bis, rue Lacépède, Paris V.

President : M. Paul Charmant.

Secretary : M. Paul Ujvári.

Aim : The grouping of Hungarian students in the various Faculties and Schools and relationship with French and foreign students.

Founded : 1925.

Organisation : Committee composed of President, Vice-President, Secretary and Treasurer.

Finance : Subsidised by the Paris Hungarian Association.

Activities : Information regarding Hungarian Universities. Lectures in Hungarian and in French on subjects of present-day interest. Small short-term loans.

Publications : Selected works by members (in Hungarian). Booklet, "Société Hongroise de Paris". "Annals" of the Association.

Association France-Grande Bretagne

1, rue d'Astorg, Paris VIII.

General Secretary : M. G. H. Camerlynck.

Activities : Assistance to French and English Professors and Students by the creation of scholarships (out of its own funds and by fixed contributions from industrial and commercial firms or syndicates). 37 scholarships awarded in 4 years; value : 2,000 to 3,000 francs each; to students intending to adopt a university, commercial or industrial career.

Association Française des Amis de l'Orient
Musée Guimet, 6, place d'Iéna, Paris XVI.

President : M. Sénart.

Secretary General : M. Hackin.

Aim : Reception of students from Eastern countries ; puts them in touch with French circles ; promotion of Oriental studies in France and of French studies in the Orient.

Founded : 1920. Branch in Strasbourg, 8a, boulevard Rouget-de-l'Isle.

Finance : Supported by members' subscriptions ; subsidised by the Ministry for Foreign Affairs. Budget : 30,000 frs.

Activities : Organises the reception of Oriental students in selected French families. Gives information regarding pensions, rooms, etc. Acts as intermediary between French and Oriental students wishing to correspond. Organises friendly gatherings, teas, dances, community singing, etc., on the last Saturday of every month. In charge of the administration, on behalf of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs, of a certain number of scholarships mainly for Turkish students (20 scholarships), the recipients of which are proposed by the authorities of the respective foreign countries. Contributes towards the foundation of French libraries in the Orient, such the "Alliance Française" Library in Siam, the Library of the University of Tagore. In 1923, helped, by collections and gifts of books, to reorganise the Tokio library which had been destroyed in the catastrophe. Organises : *a*) Lectures with lantern slides (at least once a month) with a view to making the East known to the French ; *b*) Talks by eminent Orientals ; *c*) Performances of Oriental (Chinese, Japanese) music ; *d*) Entertainments ; *e*) Grants loans, in the form of advances, on the scholarships administered by it. Recommends competent translators. Is in close relationship with the Indian Society, of London (3, Victoria Street), the "Société des Arts Asiatiques" (19, Boreel Strass, The Hague), the "Société de l'Art Asiatique", of Vienna. The Association has about 700 members (Persians, Turks, Afghans, English, Americans, Hindoos).

Association Franco-Écossaise
(Franco-Scottish Society, French Branch).
96, boulevard Raspail, Paris VI.

President : M. Emile Legouis, Professor at the Sorbonne.

Aim : Development of intellectual and economic relations between France and Scotland.

Founded : 1895.

Organisation : Central Committee composed of President, 3 Vice-Presidents, Secretary-general, Assistant Secretary-general, and 20 Councillors. *Scottish Branch* : President : The Right Honourable the Earl of Stair, D.S.O. Secretary General : D. Baird-Smith, C.B.E., L.L.D., 205, St. Vincent Street, Glasgow.

Finance : Supported by annual subscriptions, donations and subsidies, surplus extraordinary receipts.

Activities : Classes, lectures. Helps Scottish students in France and French students going to Scotland for purposes of study. Friendly relations between the two branches of the Association, kept up by periodical meetings and excursions, alternately in France and in Scotland. Study of economic questions of interest to France and Scotland.

Association Générale des Étudiants Juifs de Paris

(General Association of Jewish Students in Paris).

2, rue Lhomond, Paris V.

President : M. Bouruchovitz.

Secretary : M. Massis.

Definition : Non-religious and non-political association for grouping and intellectually and materially assisting Jewish students in Paris.

Founded : 1927.

Organisation : Administered by a President, a Secretary and a Treasurer.

Finance : Supported by the profit realised on balls and parties, private donations, members' subscriptions.

Staff : 1 secretary.

Activities : Information on University and other subjects. Short term loan fund. Reduction on the price of meals taken at the restaurant. Free medical service. Employment bureau. Reading room (French and Yiddish publications). Social and literary lectures in French, Yiddish, Hebrew. Verbal news and reports (every month, by the members themselves). Is working on the organisation of the "Société des Amis de l'Étudiant Juif" (Association of Friends of Jewish Students).

Association Générale des Étudiants Roumains en France
28, rue Serpente, Paris VI.

President : M. Rado Budistano.

Secretary General : M. Paladi.

Aim : The grouping of Rumanian students in the interest of their respective studies ; securing the co-operation of Rumanian, French and other authorities ; creating bonds of solidarity and fraternity between Rumanian and French students.

Founded : 1848.

Organisation : Active members (students), special members (non-students), founders, honorary members. Committee of 15 members maximum, electing officers by a majority of votes (President, Vice-President, Secretary, Treasurer, Librarian, Superintendent). Adherents at Grenoble, Lille, Nancy, Strasbourg, Toulouse.

Finance : Members' subscriptions. Subsidised by Rumanian authorities, and private donations.

Activities : University and other information to French students desirous of going to Rumania. Lectures on Rumania by French and Roumanian personalities of the literary and political world (to be published). The Associations officially represents Roumanian students in France before the Rumanian and French authorities.

Association des Étudiants Russes en France
35, rue de Sèvres, Paris XV.

President : M. Simon Pepp.

Definition : Association for facilitating studies abroad for Russian students.

Founded : 1921.

Organisation : Administered by a committee of 5 members. Branch at Toulouse. Presiednt : M. Alexandre Dmitrieff.

Finance : Supported by monthly subscriptions. Annual charitable ball. Annual budget : 12,000 francs.

Activities : Collaboration with the International Federation of Students, through the intermediary of " ORESO " (Ulica Karoliny Svetlé, 16, Prague). Scholarships. Free meals for poor students.

La Bienvenue Française
19, rue du Four, Paris

President : Marshal Foch.

Secretary General : Mme Boas de Jouvenel.

Definition : Association created for promoting intellectual and moral exchanges between nations, by means of personal relations.

Founded : 1920, by Mme Boas de Jouvenel and M. Ch. Widor.

Organisation : Board of Directors : President, Treasurer, Secretary General, 36 members. Reception Committee. Reception committees organised in allied and friendly countries on the model of the Paris committee. Patronized by the official representatives of France in Switzerland, U. S. A., Holland, Egypt, Luxemburg, Czechoslovakia.

Activities : Publication and distribution of booklet containing letters from the most eminent persons and greatest institutions in France, inviting foreigners. Relations with the Universities of the different countries. Reception of delegations of students and professors. Local committees in charge of receiving foreign students recommended to them ; of facilitating sight-seeing ; of having students received in carefully selected families and chateaux. Complete card index kept in Paris enabling foreign professors and students, recommended by their Embassies, to obtain information on the industrial, social, artistic, intellectual, economic activity, etc., of France. Relations with the large schools, associations of former pupils, libraries, museums. Secures permission to visit private collections, historical chateaux, etc. Letters of introduction.

Student Hostel of the " Bienvenue Française "
(J. H. Thors-Endowment).

Definition : Villa in the Park of the Prunay Castle in Louveciennes, near Paris, which receives selected students without payment for one year.

Founded : 1923.

Activity : Since 1923 annually invited : 1 American, 1 Belgian, 1 Czechoslovak, 1 Englishman, 1 Frenchman, 1 Italian, 1 Spaniard, chosen by the respective governments. The students are put in touch with the most eminent authorities in their particular branch so as to complete their studies ; at the end of their stay visits to France and the colonies are arranged through the local committees.

Foreign Study Section of the University of Delaware (U.S.A.)

Accommodated in the "Bienvenue Française" House. Information may be had from the Director, Professor R. W. Kirkbride, 19, rue du Four, Paris VI.

Bureau Franco-Danois de Renseignements universitaires
30, rue de Vaugirard, Paris VI.

Director : M. le Dr. V. Brondael.

Sister Organisation of the Dansk Studieoplysningskontor, Copenhagen (cf. p. 41).

Bureau Franco-Hongrois de Renseignements universitaires
1 bis, rue Lacépède, Paris

Director : M. Dr. L. Müller.

Aim : Relations between and information concerning the Universities of Hungary and France. Protection of Hungarian scholarship holders.

Founded : 1927.

Finance : Supported by Hungarian ministerial subsidies.

Activities : Gives information to foreigners concerning Hungary. Protects and assists Hungarian scholarship holders. Directs their studies. Administers the 20 scholarships given by the Hungarian government and the 7 given by the French government. Exchanges of professors between the Paris and the Hungarian Universities. Reading room (Hungarian and French publications). Meetings twice monthly, with lectures by eminent personalities of Hungary and other countries.

Centre d'Études Néerlandaises
25, rue Servandoni, Paris VI.

Director : M. Vreede.

Aim : The development of Dutch studies in France and propaganda of French studies in the Netherlands.

Founded : 1923.

Organisation : Dutch Section (M. Van den Hoeven Leonhaid, Secretary) and French Section (Franco-Dutch scientific committee, President, M. le Professeur E. Gley).

Finance : Private donations. Subsidised by the Dutch State. Scientific Committee subsidised by the French State.

Activities : Nominates French professors to be sent to Holland ; pays their travelling expenses and living expenses in that country. Receives the Dutch professors appointed by the Dutch Committee to give lectures and courses in France.

Comité Catholique des Amitiés Françaises à l'Étranger
3, rue Garancière, Paris.

Director : Mgr Baudrillart.

Secretary General : Mgr Beaupin.

Definition : A committee for the reception of foreign Catholic professors and students staying in or passing through France.

Founded : 1915.

Finance : Supported by donations.

Activities : Scholarships : Since 1920, distributed over 300.000 francs, in Paris and Lille, as subsidies to foreign students. Collects books dealing with religious science and distributes them among foreign University libraries, college and school libraries.

Publications : " Almanach Catholique Français " ; " Amitiés Catholiques Françaises " (monthly ; 20 Frs. per annum).

**Comité Central de Patronage de la Jeunesse Universitaire
Russe à l'Étranger**
79, boulevard Saint-Michel, Paris

President : M. M. Fédoroff.

Definition : Association of Russian charitable organisations, grouped with a view to the protection and education of young Russians abroad.

Founded : 1923.

Organisation : Governed by a committee of representatives of the various Russian organisations.

Finance : Subsidies from foreign governments (American, English, French, Dutch). Subsidised by the Bank of France. Private donations.

Activities : Scholarships of 50 to 300 frs. per month (1,000 scholarships per annum in France). Loans of honour. Employment bureau. Employment secured in the colonies. Two hostels in Paris : 91, rue Lecourbe (70 beds), and 10, boulevard du Montparnasse (11 beds).

Comité de Patronage des Etudiants Japonais en France
18, rue Séguier, Paris

President : M. M. Revon, professor at the Faculty of Letters.

Aim : Reception and protection of Japanese students in France.

Founded : 1921.

Organisation : Managed by a Committee.

Finance : Donations and subscriptions of Benefactors (one payment of 500 Frs.) ; of members (20 Frs. p. a.) and adherents (5 Frs. p. a.).

Activities : Advice as to studies, board and lodging. Distribution of text books. Assistance for the printing of theses. Library.

Comité Français de l'Entr'aide Universitaire
11, rue Jean-de-Beauvais, Paris

Secretary General : Mme Zagorovsky-Roche.

Aim : The general welfare of students.

Founded : October 1926.

Organisation : Branch of the International Student Service. Governed by a Board of Directors elected annually.

Finance : Supported by donations.

Staff : 3 employees, 1 student working full time, 1 half-time, 1 typist.

Activities : Gives advice regarding studies. Temporary financial assistance. Loans of honour to Russian emigrants (25,000 Frs. in 1927 ; 70 scholarships of 300 Frs. per month in 1928), more especially to students who have almost completed their studies and have a high record. Moral assistance. Medical assistance, with possibilities for sending students to holiday homes and homes of rest. The majority of students in receipt of assistance are foreigners. Introductions to French families. Entertainments, lectures on international subjects. Small library with

French and foreign newspapers and periodicals. Reception of parties of students visiting France. Information supplied and steps taken with foreign universities in view of facilitating tours abroad for French students. Is planning exchanges of students with England Germany, and the creation of branches in Montpellier and Marseilles.

Ecole Roumaine en France

50, rue des Châtaigniers, Fontenay-aux-Roses (Seine).

Director : M. le Professeur N. Iorga.

Secretary : M. Victor Ianculescu.

Aim : Facilitation of historical and philological studies by young Rumanian University men in France, furtherance of relations between the scholars of both countries.

Founded : 1921, by virtue of a law of 1920.

Finance : Annual subsidy of the Rumanian Government, 900.000 lei.

Activities : Lodges members in the house belonging to the school ; reception rooms, library, small Museum of Ethnography and Rumanian History, studios for Art Division. 10 members (two recommended by each of the 4 Rumanian Universities, two by the Ecole des Beaux-Arts, Length of study : 2 years. Each member receives from the School a stipend of 300 francs, from the Ministry of Finance 600 francs per month, with free board, lodging and service.

Publication : "Mélanges de l'Ecole Roumaine en France" (annually).

Fédération Française des Associations Chrétiennes d'Étudiants 4, rue Jean-de-Beauvais, Paris

Secretary general : M. Charles Westphal.

Secretary for foreign students : M. Vulcanesco.

Aim : The promotion of Christian life among the students of France.

Founded : 1898.

Organisation : 29 Branches in other cities. Member of World's St. Chr. Fed. Governed by a Committee of Management.

Finance : Supported by donations and subscriptions.

Activities : Advice regarding studies, living, lodgings, etc. Hostel and Club, meetings, receptions. Exchanges of students between families in different countries. Travelling expenses paid for students attending congresses of the Federation. Reception of foreign professors, members of the Federation, and partial payment of their expenses. Formation of groups for the study of religious, social and pedagogic questions. Employment found abroad for French students, and in France for foreign students. Co-operates with the "Entr'aide Universitaire" as regards material assistance. Monthly meetings with members of other organisations.

Publications : "Le Semeur", 15 Frs. per annum ; "La Correspondance Fédérative", 5 Frs. p. a. ; "Notre Revue", 10 Frs. p. a. (all monthly ; not published during the summer holidays).

Fédération Française des Etudiants Catholiques 3, rue de l'Abbé-de-l'Epée, Paris

President : M. G. Rémond.
Secretary : M. Hervieux.

Founded : 1922.

Finance : Supported by subscriptions of provincial branches.

Activities : Places foreign and French Catholic students in communication by exchanges of correspondence ; exchanges of students (applications forwarded to Pax Romana) ; supplies information to its foreign members regarding French schools and studies. Forwards curricula of studies to students wishing to come to France ; receives foreign students. Organises tours for French and foreign students. Annual reception of Belgian students. Receives professors introduced by the Foreign Federations.

Publication : "L'Etudiant Catholique", published monthly. Subscription : 15 Frs. p. a. (students, 8 Frs.).

Foyer des Etudiants Allemands à Paris 4, rue des Deux-Ponts, Paris IV.

Definition : Centre and home for German students in Paris.

Founded : 1927.

Organisation : Governed by a committee of 4 members of the German colony in Paris.

Finance : Members subscriptions, donations, etc.

Activities : Organisation of courses in French language and literature. Organises exchanges of lessons between German and French students through the "Association Française pour l'Échange de conversation franco-allemande". Arranges free participation in the lectures and debates of the "Société pour la Propagation des Langues Étrangères en France". Relations with French students. Reading room. Information bureau and bureau for the securing of lodgings, etc.

Foyer Franco-Scandinave des Etudiants

25, rue Servandoni, Paris

Hon. Presidents : M. Charléty, General Berthoulat.

Director : M. C. H. Naeser.

Secretary General : Baron Yves de Constantin.

Founded : November 1919, by Mme Hedvig Naeser.

Finance : Subsidised by the Ministry of Public Instruction and the Ministry for Foreign Affairs. Members' subscriptions (15 Frs. per annum).

Activities : Assists Scandinavian students in the orientation of their studies, the finding of lodgings. Club for Scandinavian students (reading room, library, Scandinavian publications, information) and Hostel; meetings every Tuesday evening with French and foreign students. Danish restaurant. Organises excursions and study tours in France. Places young men and women from Scandinavia, in French families.

Foyer international des Etudiantes

" Student Hostel "

93, boulevard Saint-Michel, Paris

Directrice : Miss Watson.

Founded : In 1906, by Mrs. Whitney Hoff. In 1917, transferred to the Management of the Y. W. C. A. In 1918, became morally and financially dependent on the "Fédération Française des Associations Chrétiennes d'Étudiantes".

Organisation : Committee of Management appointed by the "Fédération Française des Associations Chrétiennes d'Étudiantes". Staff appointed by the same Federation.

Finance : Supported by subscriptions and members' dues (25 Frs. per annum).

Staff : A large part of the staff is composed of students working half time. Foreign students in charge of the cafeteria.

Activities : Information given to foreign students. The hostel (for women students) has 120 beds, 90 of which are reserved for foreigners. Restaurant reserved for women students who may bring their male friends (1 specially reserved room). Club, receptions. Lectures. Infirmary and dispensary for non-resident members. Holiday camps. Exchanges of Secretaries with other branches of the World's Student Christian Federation, in foreign countries. Loans of honour, repayable on short term. Temporary assistance. One foreigner received au pair on the staff ; 4 students received au pair, who help in the house ; 2 students granted free lodging (" Bourse Rose Collin " and " Bourse de la Ligue des Femmes pour la Paix et la Liberté "). Free meals for 20 students.

Publications : Report published at irregular intervals. Booklet with photos.

Groupe Académique Russe à Paris

96, boulevard Raspail, Paris

President : M. A. N. Ancyferov.

Founded : 1920.

Organisation : Governed by a Board of Directors, the officers of which are elected annually by the General Meeting. Central organisation : Union des Groupes Académiques Russes à l'étranger. Prague, Lazarska 11.

Finance : Members' annual subscriptions. Subsidies from various Russian institutions. Percentage on the fees received by professors, members of the Group, teaching at the Sorbonne, etc. Annual budget, about 16.000 frs.

Staff : Two assistant-secretaries, with salaries of 600 and 300 Frs. per month.

Activities : University courses for Russian students ; examination commissions for the diplomas of licenciate and doctor of law of the former Russian Universities ; issuance of certificates testifying as to the studies carried out in Russia by students wishing to make higher studies in France ; participated in the foundation of the Lycée Russe in Paris, etc.

**Groupement des Universités et Grandes Ecoles de France
pour les relations avec l'Amérique latine**
96, boulevard Raspail, Paris.

Director : M. E. Martinenche.

Secretary General : M. Ronze.

Aim : Creation and development of relations between French intellectual circles and those of the different countries of Latin America.

Founded : 1908.

Activities : " Comité de Patronage " for students from Latin America. Secures reductions of travelling expenses for members. Library of books and periodicals relating to Latin America. Reception of professors from Latin America passing through Paris.

Publication : " Revue de l'Amérique Latine ".

Office scolaire du Royaume des Serbes, Croates et Slovènes
24, rue des Ecoles, Paris V.

Director : M. Douchan Z. Milatchitch.

Definition : " Direction of higher education in connection with the Legation of the Kingdom of the Serbs, Croats and Slovenes, in Paris."

Founded : in 1916.

Organisation : Attached to the Ministry of Public Instruction in Belgrade.

Finance : Maintained by the Government of the S.C.S.

Activity : Principal object is to direct the studies of Yougoslave students in France. Also endeavours to make the University and intellectual resources of all kinds in France known in Yugoslavia. Supervises Yugoslav students holding French and Yugoslav Government scholarships, and participates in the award of French scholarships to Yugoslav students. The Director of the Office exercises the functions of Inspector of Education in respect of all Yugoslavian students in France and Belgium.

Russian Students Christian Movement Abroad
10, boulevard Montparnasse, Paris

President : M. le prof. V. V. Zenkovsky.

Aim : The preservation of Russian traditions and culture and the training of teachers for a future Russia.

Founded : 1923.

Organisation : Committee composed of Russian students and professors, members of the Managing Committees of the corresponding institutions in other European countries.

Finance : Supported by the Y. M. C. A. and the W. S. C. F. and by private donations.

Activities : Religious classes, lectures, foreign language courses for students. Club, lectures, Sunday school, camps for young men and women. Russian Academy of Philosophy (lectures). Subsidies to Russian students attending international and national students' conferences. Allowances to professors to enable them to visit University centres and groups of Russian students in Europe. Scholarships for the Universities of the U. S. A. Hostel for 11 Russian students.

Société des Amis (Quakers)

(Society of Friends)

12, rue Guy-de-la-Brosse, Paris

President : Mrs. Ella Barlow.

Secretary : Mr. Lowry.

Founded : 1920.

Activities : Paris Club (cf. p. 114).

Société des Amis du Centre d'Etudes Néerlandaises

25, rue Servandoni, Paris

President : M. Hubert Pernot.

Secretary General : M. Vreede.

Aim : The development of the "Centre d'Etudes" (cf. p. 79).

Founded : 1927.

Organisation : Managing Committee meeting at least twice per annum.

Finance : Members' fees and subscriptions.

Activities : Creation of chairs, courses and organisation of lectures in the different University Institutions at Paris. Grants subsidies to the "Centre d'Etudes" for the foundation of scholarships for study and travel, for the establishment of an informa-

tion bureau and library, the translation of Dutch books into French and for studies on Dutch civilisation and the history of Franco-Dutch intellectual relations.

Union des Associations des Etudiants Juifs en France

11, rue Lhomond, Paris

President : M. Hoffman.

Branches : In the principal cities of France (11).

Definition : A non-political union, grouping non-political associations (not yet completely organised).

Founded : 1927.

Organisation : Governed by an Executive Committee.

Finance : Subscriptions of affiliated associations. Donations.

Staff : One secretary working a few hours daily (salary, 500 frs. per month).

Activities : Information bureau. Orientation of studies. Organisation of travelling libraries. Centralisation and distribution of scholarships given by Jewish associations. The Executive Committee acts as representative of the Jewish students with Jewish personalities and consular authorities in France. Annual congress. Organisation of co-operatives under the patronage of the Société des Amis des Etudiants Juifs in every city or town. Relations with Jewish Higher Education establishments all over the world. Moral and educational assistance to the Jewish population (lectures, schools for children). Exchange of books with the libraries of provincial branches. Co-operates with other French and foreign university organisations. Creation of literary, scientific and professional sections in all affiliated associations. Official languages : French, Hebrew, Yiddisch.

Publication : Annual Bulletin for Jewish students.

GERMANY

OFFICIAL MEASURES

Archaeologisches Institut des Deutschen Reiches

(Archaeological Institute of the German Empire).

Headquarters : Ansbacherstrasse 46, Berlin, W. 50

General Secretary and Chairman of the Central Management Committee (Berlin) : Professor Dr. Gerhart Rodenwaldt.

Founded : 1829, under the title "Istituto di Corrispondenza Archeologica" in Rome ; 1870 : Prussian Institute ; 1874, taken over by the Reich.

Organisation : Directed by the General Secretary and the Central Management Committee, composed of representatives of the "Reich" and of the countries.

Branches : *Römisch-Germanische Kommission* (Roman-Germanic Commission), Palmengartenstrasse 12, Frankfurt a/ M. *Archaeologisches Institut des Deutschen Reiches in Athens and Rome* (cf. "Greece", p. 139) and "Italy", p. 147).

Finance : Annual budget : approximately 660,000. - RM.

Activities : 1° Grants 7 scholarships annually to enable young scholars to complete their studies abroad. Value : 4,000. - RM. each. Conditions of tenure : Candidates must have passed examination for Degree of Doctor or for secondary school teacher within the last three years. As a rule, Rome must be included in study programme. Scholarship can be prolonged for one year : 4 scholarships for classical archaeologists ; 1 scholarship for Christian archaeologists ; 1 scholarship for an architect. 2° Financial support to German scholars for research abroad ; invitations to foreign scholars for lectures and study tours through the Central Headquarters and branch institutes ; German and foreign scholars are, according to room available, lodged in the Institutes in Athens and Rome ; lodgings also given in Constantinople and

Frankfurt-a/M. Organisation of regular scientific lectures and courses, which may be taken by both German and foreign scholars.

Publications : "Jahrbuch des Archäologischen Instituts nebst Archäologischem Anzeiger und Bibliographie".

UNIVERSITIES

University of Berlin

Akademisches Auskunftsamt an der Universität Berlin
(Academic Information Bureau of Berlin University)

Director : Professor Dr. Karl Remme.

Definition : State Information Bureau for all matters concerning native and foreign students.

Founded : 1904.

Publication : Karl Remme, "Die Hochschulen Deutschlands", Edition for foreigners, 1927.

Deutsches Institut für Ausländer
(German Institute for Foreigners)
Universität, Berlin C2

Director : Professor Dr. Karl Remme.

Director of Studies : Dr. Georg Kartzke.

Founded : 1922.

Finance : supported by fees paid by students attending the courses.

Activities : Organisation of courses in the German language and continuation courses, lectures on Germany, visits to museums, etc., excursions, social meetings, students' tours in Germany for foreigners, special courses for male and female teachers of German in foreign countries ; secures lodgings. Participants have at their disposal an important library of German works. The certificates issued by the Institute are accepted by the German "Hochschulen" as proof of a sufficient knowledge of the German language at the time of entry for studies.

Publications : "Mitteilungen des Deutschen Instituts für Ausländer" (monthly). - "Deutschland", a reader for foreign students, revised by Professor K. Remme, 1928.

VARIOUS ORGANISATIONS

Akademischer Austauschdienst

(Academic Exchange Service)

Schloss, Portal III, Berlin C2

President : Professor Dr. Bruns, Director of the "Institut für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht" (Institute for foreign public law and international law), Berlin.

General Secretary : Oberregierungsrat Dr. Morsbach.

Aim : Promotion of academic collaboration with foreign countries.

Founded: 1925; grew out of the "Staatswissenschaftliche Austauschstelle", created by the Heidelberg Institute for Social and Political Science in 1924. 1925: Transfer of Headquarters from Heidelberg to Berlin. 1926: Foundation of the Anglo-German Agency in London (cf. p. 107).

Organisation : A registered Association; Board of Management, General Meeting of Members, Council (representatives of similar organisations, friends and promoters of the Austauschdienst).

Affiliated Organisations : American German Student Exchange Inc., 2 West 45th Street, New York City. Director: Archie M. Palmer. Anglo-German Academic Board, 16, Russell Square, London, W. C. 1. (cf. "England and Wales", p. 106).

Finance : Annual subscriptions of members and promoters, special donations and subsidies.

Activities : Exchange scholarships for pupils, students, younger research workers and teachers, on a reciprocal basis. Scholarships for foreign students in Germany in the form of a cash scholarship of 2000 Mk. for 10 months, or free board and lodgings in families or Students' Hostels, also exemption from payment of University fees; placing of German students by corresponding organisations abroad. In addition to these scholarships, small supplemental scholarship allowances and loans may be granted out of the Loan Fund of the German Students' Union and the Harmon Foundation, New York.

Exchange with the United States

1924-25,	13	fellowships for	Germans in the	U. S. A.	
1925-26,	16	—	—	—	—
	15	—	—	Americans in	Germany.
1926-27,	26	—	—	Germans in the	U. S. A.
	20	—	—	Americans in	Germany.
1927-28,	33	—	—	Germans in the	U. S. A.
	26	—	—	Americans in	Germany.
1928-29	(in round figures) :				
	50	fellowships for	Germans in the	U. S. A.	
	40	—	—	Americans in	Germany.

Classification of Exchange Students according to Faculty
1927-28 :

<i>Germans</i>	<i>Americans</i>
12 Law and Political Science (1)	2 Law and Political Science.
6 Theologists	8 Theologists (2)
7 Philologists	10 Philologists
3 Physical et Natural Science	3 Physical and Natural Science.
3 Technicians	3 Technicians.
2 Medical.	

Exchange with England

1926-27,	1	scholarships for	a German in	England.	
	5	—	—	Englishmen in	Germany.
1927-28,	5	—	—	Germans in	England.
	4	—	—	Englishmen in	Germany.
1928-29	(in round figures) :				
	10	scholarships for	Germans in	England.	
	10	—	—	Englishmen in	Germany.

Classification of Exchange Students according to Faculty :

<i>Germans</i>	<i>English</i>
1926-27 : 1 Political Science	2 Political Science
	2 Philologists
	2 Physical and Natural Sciences.
1927-28 : 1 Philologist	3 Philologists
1 Jurist	1 Theologist
	1 Physical and Natural Sciences.

(1) In 1927-28, in addition, 12 former exchange students received posts in American Universities as instructors or assistant professors.

(2) In collaboration with the *Deutscher Evangelischer Kirchenausschuss*, Berlin.

In 1927 founded the "Anglo-German Academic Bureau" (cf. p. 107), for the development of intellectual collaboration with England (information concerning Universities, obtaining of holiday stays and hospitality, exchange of teachers, etc.).

Publication : "Der Akademische Austauschdienst 1924-1926", Berlin.

Amerika-Institut

Universitätsstrasse 8, Berlin N. W. 7.

Director : Dr. K. O. Bertling.

Deputy Director : Professor P. Grossmann.

Aim : Promotion of intellectual relations between America and Germany.

Opened : 1911.

Organisation : Under control and supervision of Prussian Ministry of Education; intimate collaboration with the Smithsonian Institute, Washington, and the Institute of International Education, New York. Divided into various sections, among them a German-American Information Service.

Activities : Is made use of by German university men who wish to travel for study in America, either singly or in groups, and by Americans coming to Berlin to study German pedagogic methods and institutions. Facilitates and promotes in every manner German-American travel for study.

Amerika-Werkstudenten Dienst

Kaitzerstrasse 2, Dresden.

Founded : 1926.

American Office : German Students' Cooperative Association, New York Office, 347 Madison Avenue, New York City. With an Advisory Committee in New York (President : Prof. Stephen P. Duggan.) Also a German Executive Committee.

Activities : Enables young German university men to work in American factories. Some 100 Engineers and Agriculturalists sent yearly, after completion of their polytechnical studies, for two years' stay in America as "work students" (at present 140 members in America). By agreement with the United States Government, the "work students" are excluded from the free labor market in America.

In close connection with the German Students' Co-operative Association (cf. p. 100).

Centro Hispania

Hôtel Terminus, Potsdamerstrasse 6, Berlin, W. 9.

President : Dr. Fr. Tinius, Gartenstrasse 7, Berlin N. 4.

Definition : Association for the promotion of scientific and educational relations between Germany and Spain.

Founded : 1922.

Finance : Supported by membership dues.

Activities : Assistance to Spanish University men coming to Germany.

Publication : "Boletin del Centro Hispania", Berlin (5th Year, 1928).

Collegium Hungaricum

Dorotheenstrasse 2, Berlin.

Director : Dr. Michael Tamedly.

Founded : 1923.

Organisation : Salaried Director and Secretary.

Finance : Supported by the Hungarian State.

Activities : Supports approximately 40 scholars annually nominated by the Hungarian Government, most of whom, after graduating, work in the various scientific and other institutions of learning in Berlin (cf. p. 142).

Deutsch-Akademische Auslandsstelle des Verbandes der Deutschen Hochschulen

Kaitzerstrasse 2, Dresden

Director : Dr. Reinhold Schairer.

Aim : Promotion of study by foreign students in Germany and of German students abroad.

Founded : 1927.

Organisation : Administered by a Committee of University professors, in touch with foreign countries, with collaboration of representatives of municipal and economic life and of students.

Affiliations : The "Akademische Auslandsstellen" (University Centres for foreign students) at : *Bonn* (Lennestrasse 26, Students' Hostel) ; *Darmstadt* (Polytechnical School) ; *Frankfurt a/M.*

(Mertonstrasse 17); *Hamburg* (University); *Heidelberg* (Marstallhof 5); *Jena* (University); *Karlsruhe i. B.* (Fasanenschlössle); *Cologne* (Claudiusstrasse 1); *Leipzig* (Ritterstrasse 14); *Marburg-Lahn* (Reitgasse 11); *Munich* (Luisenstrasse 67, Students' Hostel); *Würzburg* (Residenz).

Activities : Organisation of lectures and studies by foreigners in Germany, and by Germans abroad. Advice and information concerning conditions of study at home and abroad; hospitality to foreign students; organisation of lectures concerning study abroad; acts as guide, obtains information and makes arrangements concerning holiday stays; language and culture courses for foreign students; collaboration with the Academic Exchange Service (cf. p. 91).

Publications : "Führer für ausländische Studierende in Deutschland", Dresden 1928. "Ratgeber für das Studium im Auslande", Dresden 1928 (in preparation.)

Deutsch-Akademisches Institut für Studienreisen G. m. b. H.

(*German Academic Institute for Student Tours and Scientific Travel*)

(Official Representative of the German Students' Union).

Kurfürstenallee 12, Berlin-Charlottenburg 2.

Founded : Beginning of 1928; developed as a Limited Liability Company, out of the department for student travel of the German Students' Union.

Organisation : Still being worked out.

Activities : Organises educational travel by students and professors to Germany and from Germany abroad. Particulars from the Foreign Service of the German Students' Union.

Deutscher Akademikerinnenbund

(German Federation of University Women)

Berlin

President : Dr. Agnes von Zahn-Harnack, Kunz-Buntschuhstrasse 2, Berlin-Grunewald.

Berlin Local Group : Dr. med. Ilse Szagunn, Kantstrasse 20, Berlin-Charlottenburg.

Member of the I. F. U. W.

Deutsche Studentenschaft, Auslandsamt
(German Students' Union, Foreign department)
Kurfürstenallee 12, Berlin-Charlottenburg 2.

Director : Cand. phil. Hermann Proebst.

Aim : Maintenance and promotion of international relations.

Founded : 1919.

Organisation : Director elected annually ; local foreign representation in all the more important German universities.

Finance : Supported by a contribution approved by the Students' Conference, from the membership fees of the Union, and by a contribution from the "Förderervereinigung des Auslandsamtes".

Activities : Preparation and carrying out of study tours in Germany by foreign university men, with the collaboration of the "Reichszentrale für Verkehrswerbung", of the shipping lines, Union for Foreign Touring, and local authorities ; obtains a reduction of 50 % on the State Railways for groups of more than 9 people ; for individual foreign students at the German universities, within 14 days after the beginning and before the end of vacations, a reduction of 50 % from and to the German frontier ; agreement with the C. I. E. with a view to practical collaboration ; maintenance of active relations with the other international unions and associations, especially the ISHA (cf. p. 15) ; exchange of information with other National Students' Unions.

Publications : Yearly reports on activities, Special Foreign numbers of the journal of the "Deutsche Studentenschaft".

Harnack-Haus der Kaiser-Wilhelm-Gesellschaft
Berlin-Dahlem.

Founded : 1927. Under construction.

Aim : To offer hospitality, as guests, to foreign scholars, with facilities for their comfort and research ; to bring them into touch with German scholars.

**Hauptgemeinschaft ausländischer Studierender in
Deutschland e. V.**

(Central Union of Foreign Students in Germany)
Fasanenstrasse 23, Berlin W. 15.

President : S. Tschatschibaja.

Definition : A Union of the associations of foreign students at the Berlin High Schools.

Founded : The Central Union on March 18th, 1928 ; the Union for foreign Students at the University, 1922 ; at the High-School of Commerce, 1923 ; at the Technical High School : 1926-27.

Finance : In course of transformation, because it is no longer possible, since the dissolution of the Prussian Students' Union, to make compulsory collection, as before, of the membership fees through the Registrar's Office.

Staff : The members of the Board of Directors are voluntary workers ; 1 paid secretary.

Activities : Facilitates relations between the foreign students and German social circles ; represents the economic and legal interests of foreign students in Germany ; creation of a special Information Bureau to deal with all matters concerning students ; advises students ; organises tours abroad.

Alexander von Humboldt-Stiftung

Office : Alexander von Humboldt-Haus, Fasanenstrasse 23, Berlin W. 15.

Founder and President : Former Secretary of State Dr. Theodor Lewald, Kaiserin Augustastrasse 58, Berlin W. 10.

General Secretary : Dr. Goepel.

Aim : Promotion of study by foreign nationals at German Universities and other Institutions of Learning, particularly by granting scholarships and assistance to students.

Founded : 1925.

Organisation : Board of Directors and Board of Trustees. The former selects the beneficiaries of scholarships.

Finance : Has at its disposal, from official and private sources, 120,000 to 150,000 Mks. per annum.

Activities : Grants annually approximately 80 scholarships of a maximum value of 1,500 Mks. each ; also occasional more considerable financial support to foreign students. Beneficiaries of scholarships are exempted from payment of fees for study and are given especially favorable treatment by the administrative bodies of the German Universities. Advises concerning studies, arrangement stay for ; recommendations to the Professors of the branches of study in question. The Alexander von Humboldt-Haus,

created by the Endowment, is the home of foreigners studying at the Berlin academic institutions and offers them social gatherings, meals, and the use of Reading Rooms.

Publication : "Mitteilungsblatt der Alexander von Humboldt-Stiftung", Berlin (monthly).

Internationales Institut für Studentische Selbsthilfe und Gemeinschaftsarbeit

(International Institute for Student Self-Help and Co-operative organisations).

Kaitzerstrasse 2, Dresden

Director : Dr. Reinhold Schairer.

Aim : Theoretical explanation of facts and methods of student self-help ; practical initiative and assistance in the organisation of students' self-help institutions. Investigation of the economic position of students in the various countries and of their student self-help organisations ; transmission of best experiences to all student groups.

Founded : 1927, as a result of the first International Training School for Student Self-Help, organised by the I.S.S.

Publication : "Student Self-Help", Dresden, 1927. In preparation : "Handbook for Student Self-Help and Co-operative Organisations".

Notgemeinschaft der Deutschen Wissenschaft

Schloss, Portal III, Berlin C.2.

President : Former Minister of State Dr. Friedrich Schmidt-Ott, Schillerstrasse 7, Berlin-Steglitz.

Chairman of the Main Committee : Wirkl. Geh. Rat Professor Dr. von Harnack, Kunz-Buntschuhstrasse 2, Berlin-Grünwald.

Aim : Material support of German scientific and learned research.

Members : All German Universities belonging to the "Verband der Deutschen Hochschulen", German Academies of Arts and Sciences, the "Kaiser-Wilhelm-Gesellschaft zur Förderung der Wissenschaften", the "Gesellschaft Deutscher Naturforscher und Aerzte", the "Deutscher Verband technisch-wissenschaftlicher Vereine".

Founded : October 1920, on the initiative of the Berlin Academy of Sciences (Akademie der Wissenschaften).

Organisation : Divided into technical and special committees representing the individual fields of learning; promoters from German Economic and financial circles organised in the "Stifterverband der Notgemeinschaft".

Finance : Supported by annual subsidies given by the Ministry of the Interior, donations at home and abroad.

Activities : Supports research work, various learned organisations and publications; grant of scholarships for scientific research abroad and excavations; grant of an annually varying number of travelling scholarships to young scientists, within the scope of given research work or research in a new direction.

Scholarships for supplemental study are granted only to young medical students, for study in the United States or Canada, out of funds of the Rockefeller Foundation. The Division of Medical Education of the Rockefeller Foundation placed at the disposal of the association in 1927, for two years, \$30,000.-, to be distributed among young medical students. Candidates must have concluded their university studies and their year's practical work, and have performed scientific, theoretic or clinical work; age limit, in general, 35 years; tenure of scholarship: usually 1 year. Value of individual scholarships varies according to particular conditions of the case.

Publication : Reports of the "Notgemeinschaft der Deutschen Wissenschaft", Berlin (6th Report 1927).

Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial, German Committee

(cf. p. 19)

Schloss, Portal III, Berlin C.2.

President : Dr. F. Schmidt-Ott, President of the „Notgemeinschaft der Deutschen Wissenschaft”, Berlin.

Members : Dr. Paul Kehr, Director of the Prussian State Archives Berlin; Professor A. Mendelssohn-Bartholdy, Hamburg University; Professor Dr. H. Oncken, Munich University; Professor Dr. H. Schumacher, Berlin University. *Secretary* : Dr. A. W. Fehling, Secretary of the "Notgemeinschaft der Deutschen Wissenschaft", Berlin.

Studienstiftung des deutschen Volkes

(University Endowment of the German Nation).

Kaitzerstrasse 2, Dresden.

Director : Dr. Reinhold Schairer.

Object : Enables 150-200 German students yearly to undertake University studies.

Founded : At the instigation of the Co-operative Association of German Students.

Organisation : Administered by the above body in co-operation with a Committee of 30 members (professors, teachers, government representatives, students and supporters of the work).

Finance : Voluntary contributions.

Activities : The Endowment undertakes to defray the cost of living and tuition for its scholarship holders (1928: approximately 1100, including 41 students abroad).

Wirtschaftshilfe der Deutschen Studentenschaft e.V.

(German Students' Co-operative Association).

Kaitzerstrasse 2, Dresden.

General Secretary : Dr. Reinhold Schairer.

Chairman of the Board of Directors : Professor Dr. Schlink, Darmstadt.

Definition : The central organisation of the general "Studentische Wirtschaftshilfe und Fürsorge" (Assistance and economic support to students) in Germany, bringing together the 51 economic organisations of the German Universities.

Founded : February 1921.

Organisation : Two special sections : Studienstiftung des Deutschen Volkes (cf. p. 99) and Amerika-Werkstudentendienst (cf. p. 93). Affiliated : the "Darlehnskasse der Deutschen Studentenschaft e.V." Board of Directors of 8 members.

Finance : Contributions and donations from private and public sources, self-help contributions by German students.

Activities : In 1921, in collaboration with the English Society of Friends (Quakers), organisation of the majority of students' restaurants in Germany; collaboration with the I.S.S. (the Administrative Committee of which comprises, as a member, the General Secretary of the "Wirtschaftshilfe"); 1921-1925, distribution among the German Universities of some 2 1/2 million marks gold from the I.S.S., and carrying out of the foreign students' tours in Germany organised by the I.S.S. The Students' restaurants hostels and welfare institutions of the "Wirtschaftshilfe" are open in Germany also to foreign students, and procure for them a considerable reduction in the cost of living. The Wirtschaftshilfe administers also the International Institute for Student Self-Help and Co-operative Organisations (cf. p. 98).

**Zentralinstitut für Erziehung und Unterricht,
Auslandsabteilung**

Potsdamerstrasse 120, Berlin W.35.

General Director of the Institute : Geh. Oberregierungsrat Professor
Dr. Pallat.

Director of the Foreign Division : Schulrat F. J. Niemann.

Aim : Facilitation of the stay of foreign Pedagogues in Germany.

Founded : 1915, by the "Jubiläumsstiftung für Erziehung und Unterricht", supported by the Reich, the majority of the countries composing the Reich, and important Societies and Associations.

Activities : Promotion of international relations among teachers ; Information and Advisory bureau for foreign pedagogues ; acts as intermediary with the School Administrations of the German cities ; organises pedagogic summer courses and study tours in Germany for foreign pedagogues ; obtains price reductions, arranges for lodgings.

**Zentralstelle für studentische Völkerbundsarbeit in
Deutschland**

Potsdamerstrasse 103a, Berlin W. 35.

Chairman : Dr. Kurt Göpel, Fasanenstrasse 23, Berlin W. 15.

General Secretary : Gerhard Haucke.

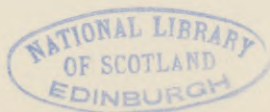
Definition : German member of the I.U.L.N.F. (cf. p. 18).

Founded : 1923 ; since 1926, the academic division of the German League of Nations Union.

Organisation : Executive committee, composed of one representative of each of the affiliated associations ; elected annually ; advisory Committee of Honour.

Affiliations : Affiliated are : the academic organisations of the German National and German People's Party, of the Centre Party, the German Democratic and Social-democratic parties, the German Pacifist Students' Union, individual members of the German League of Nations Union.

Finance : Supported by resources supplied by the German League of Nations Union and by public and private subscriptions.



Activities : Organises evening debating meetings, lectures, work associations, to which foreign students are encouraged to belong ; beginning in 1928, organises, in conjunction with the " Deutsche Hochschule für Politik ", special courses and classes in problems of foreign policy, which are comprehensible to foreign audiences (can be attended free of charge) ; serves as intermediary with guest houses and hostels at German educational centres, in agreement with the League of Nations Union ; also for regular correspondence between German and foreign students. The question of exchange of students is to be dealt with again at the next Congress of the I.U.L.N.F., on the proposition of the Zentralstelle.

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND

ENGLAND AND WALES

OFFICIAL MEASURES

The Director of Colonial Scholars

4, Millbank, Westminster, London, S. W. I.

Director : P. H. Ezekiel Esq., C. M. G.

Founded : 1902.

Activities : Arranges, when required, for the reception of students at the institutions where they are to study ; gives general advice ; secures admission of scholars into Universities and Colleges ; makes vacation arrangements for students ; when required, assumes at the request of parents and guardians supervision and control of private students ; authorises payment of allowances and makes advances when necessary, especially in cases of illness ; reports periodically to the Colonial or Overseas Government on students' progress ; arranges for their return home.

Has at present under his charge 71 scholars, who include some of pure white descent, others of African or mixed descent, Singalese, Malays, Chinese. Scholars of Indian origin also come from Ceylon, Mauritius, and the West Indies.

Special arrangement with the Government of Ceylon, under which students' allowances are paid through the Director. He also assists Ceylanese students in obtaining positions at colleges, apprenticeships, and advises them generally. The application form with full particulars must be forwarded through the Colonial Office.

Scholars are usually given free passages to the country of study and return home.

UNIVERSITIES (1)**University of Oxford****Adviser of Overseas Students
Indian Institute, Oxford**

Adviser : H. S. Williamson Esq., M. A.

Activities : Conducts correspondence with Colonial and Foreign Students (other than Rhodes Scholars and Oriental students) desiring information with a view to admission to the University ; advises them and assists them in securing admission to a College or other academic society.

**The Delegacy for Oriental Students
Indian Institute, Oxford.**

Secretary : H. S. Williamson Esq., M. A.

Organisation : Consists of the Vice-Chancellor of the University, the Proctors, the Censors of Non-Collegiate Students, the Controller of Lodging Houses and four members of Convocation of whom two elected by the Hebdomadal Council and two nominated by the Vice-Chancellor and Proctors subject to the approval of Convocation.

Finance : All expenses defrayed out of payments made by or on behalf of Oriental students or from funds otherwise provided ; no allowance out of University General Fund.

Activities : Co-operates with Advisory Committees in India and elsewhere and with Governing Bodies of Universities and Colleges in India and elsewhere, and acts, if requested, as Advisory Body, concerning Oriental students desiring to become members of the University ; assists Oriental students members of the University of whom it keeps a register ; if requested by the Head of a College or Hall, or by the Censor of Non-Collegiate students, undertakes supervision of any Oriental student.

1) For Scholarships cf. special chapter, p. 128 sqq.

VARIOUS ORGANISATIONS

American University Union in Europe, British Division 50, Russell Square, London W. C. 1.

Director : Dixon R. Fox, Esq.
Secretary : Mrs. D. R. Dalton.

Founded : 1918, as a branch of the Paris Office (cf. p. 71); 1920, became the British Division of Union's Headquarters; 1923, Administrative Board reconstituted as a Committee of the American Council on Education at Washington, D. C., in order to consolidate American agencies interested in international educational relations; 1927, London and Paris offices formally recognised as integral parts of the Institute of International Education (Headquarters : 2, West 45th Street, New York City).

Organisation : Officials appointed by the Institute.

Finance : Supported by allocations from the Institute funds.

Activities : Gives information concerning American Colleges and Universities to British educational authorities; arranges exchanges between British and American professors in conjunction with the Universities Bureau of the British Empire (cf. p. 116); supplies machinery for the selection of British holders of scholarships in U. S. A.; advises British students going to study in U. S. A.; facilitates immigration; serves as London representative of various American organisations, e. g., College Entrance Examination Boards, etc. Associate Director is Secretary of the Committee of Selection of the Frances Riggs Fellowship and of the Committee of Award of the Commonwealth Fund Fellowships.

Anglo-Austrian Committee for the Interchange of Teachers and Students

29, Gordon Square, London W. C. 1

Secretary : Miss M. A. Challen.

Aim : Intended to act as clearing-house for the interchange of teachers and students.

Founded : 1927, by Dr. Krassnig.

Organisation : Additional members added to the Committee, representing Universities all over the country, and practically all

the academic, student and educational associations of the United Kingdom. *Corresponding Committee*: Austro-Englisches Austausch-Komitee für Lehrer und Studierende zur Förderung kultureller Zusammenarbeit beider Staaten, Vienna (cf. p. 23).

Finance: Supported by donations. Funds sent from Austria for the first year's work, as it was considered that Austrians would, at first, reap the benefit. Budget: £200.

Staff: One paid Secretary.

Activities: Endeavours to secure accommodation for teachers and students in return for teaching; arranges educational facilities, social intercourse, visits to places of interest, research material; exchange of music students and professors, medical students and doctors; arranges for students to attend university lectures and for vacation visits; compiles a detailed list of applicants with their requirements, of addresses of families and schools prepared to receive Austrian visitors; endeavours to secure reduced travelling rates; in general, gives practical and academic advice and assistance. Over 40 Austrian applicants dealt with, the majority of whom were in receipt of small grants from the Austrian Government.

The Anglo-Danish Students' Bureau 50, Russell Square, London, W. C. 1.

Director: The Danish Lecturer at University College, London.

Founded: 1919.

Affiliated with: Danish Student's Information Office (Dansk Studieoplysningskontor), Studiestraede 6, Copenhagen (cf. p. 41).

Finance: Supported at first by private means. In 1921, the Danish Government voted an annual grant of Kr. 4,500.

Staff: One Secretary.

Activities: Assistance given to any Dane coming to England to study and any Englishman going to Denmark. Educational Information and assistance concerning accommodation. Average number of applicants per year: 400 (60% Danish). Co-operates with chief University and Students' Organisations in Great Britain.

Anglo-German Academic Board 16, Russell Square, London, W.C.1.

Chairman: Sir Henry Miers.

Secretary: A. E. Twentyman.

Founded : 1926.

Organisation : Committee of English University professors.

Activities : Exchange of Students and younger Academicians with German (Sister Organisation of the "Akademischer Austauschdienst," cf. p. 91). Number of scholarship holders in 1928, some 10.

The Anglo-German Academic Bureau

(Deutsch-Englische Vermittlungsstelle)

51, Russell Square, London W. C. 1.

Director : Professor Dr. E. J. W. Brenner.

Aim : Development of academic relations between England and Germany.

Founded : May 1927.

Finance : Supported by the "Akademischer Austauschdienst" (cf. p. 91) and the "Alexander von Humboldt-Stiftung", Berlin (cf. p. 97).

Staff : Two Secretaries and one full-time typist.

Activities : Collects information concerning Universities, Institutions for higher education, the Adult School Movement, University Extension work, holiday courses, etc. ; advises and assists students and others on educational matters of all kinds in England and Germany ; deals with approximately 250 inquiries and visitors per month, principally German and English, but also from many other nationalities ; co-operates with the Akademischer Austauschdienst in Germany and in England with the Anglo-German Academic Board (cf. p. 106), in arranging the exchange of University Students ; endeavours to secure hospitality (usually on a paying-guest basis) for students and teachers visiting England ; arranges for visits to schools, settlements, social work centres, docks, factories, etc. Has wide-spread relations in England with the Education Department of the London County Council, most British Universities, many technical colleges and schools, secondary, private and elementary ; in Germany, with the Kultusministerien, Universities, People's High Schools, secondary and other educational institutions.

British Universities League of Nations Society

15, Grosvenor Crescent, London, S. W. 1.

Secretary : (Director of Central Office) : C. W. Judd.

Founded : 1924 as the British Group of the International Universities League of Nations Federation (cf. p. 18) ; reorganised 1926 as fully autonomous body.

Organisation : Branches in all the important towns and cities of the United Kingdom. Each Branch elects its own officers and Committee. Governed by a Council composed of representatives of all branches and an Executive Committee elected therefrom.

Finance : Supported by individual membership, subscriptions and occasional donations ; League of Nations Union supplies salary and expenses of the secretary, an office, and secretarial assistance. Budget for central activities : about £300 ; budget covered by League of Nations Union : between £600 and £700.

Staff : One full-time Secretary, one assistant secretary (half-time), one voluntary assistant secretary. Branches depend on voluntary work of students.

Activities : Places at disposal of students of all nationalities desirous of studying international affairs the League of Nations Union Library (4,000 books, 2,000 pamphlets, 2,000 documents) and the assistance of Intelligence Departments. During July, August and September maintains in Geneva a residential hostel for over 100 British students each year. Maintains a small fund from which grants are made to selected students from the various branches, to assist them in taking summer courses at Geneva. In conjunction with the Welcome Committee and the National Union of Students, assists in travel, and hospitality arrangements for foreign students and teachers. Occasionnally brings over selected students and professors to make short lecture tours in British Universities ; arranges international student conferences for the discussion of international affairs. Maintains a regular exchange of information with similar societies in practically all countries, and with the Secretariat and other institutions of the League of Nations. Arranges lectures for each University or College, by distinguished scholars and statesmen in Britain, on subjects relating to international understanding.

Publications : "The New Ambassador" (once a term, 9d per issue, or 21/-per annum). Annual Report. From time to time, pamphlets on Society's work and information concerning summer schools and conferences.

Crosby Hall (British Federation of University Women)
Crosby Hall, Cheyne Walk, London, S W. 3.

Definition : An International Hall of Residence for University Women of all countries engaged in research or post-graduate

work in London, and a clubhouse for members of the I. F. U. W. (cf. p. 13), with a view to promoting international good will, understanding and scholarship.

Organisation : The Warden, Crosby Hall, deals with residential and club facilities.

Activities : Residence and Club facilities provided from £3.3.0. per week. Two Residential Scholarships at Crosby Hall (value £50 each) offered by the B.F.U.W. to members of the I.F.U.W. Special Summer Vacation Scholarships offered to members of other national, usually continental, federations. The Crosby Hall Round Table Hospitality Committee assists foreign members and endeavors to provide social facilities.

The English-Speaking Union of the British Empire

Dartmouth House, 37 Charles Street, Berkeley Square, London W. 1

President : The Earl of Balfour, K. G.

Chairman Central Committee : The Marquess of Reading, G. C. B.

Hon. Secretary : John Evelyn Wrench, C. M. C.

Secretary : Alfred E. Johns Esq.

Founded : 1918. The English-Speaking Union has absorbed the Atlantic Union (founded 1897) and is now a world-wide organisation acting through two main agencies : English-Speaking Union of the British Empire and English-Speaking Union of U. S. A. Dartmouth House bought in 1926.

Organisation : Membership open to citizens of the British Commonwealth of Nations and of the United States of America, men and women alike. Candidates must be proposed by a member. Governed by a President and Central Committee.

Branches : *Great Britain* : Chester, Edinburgh, Manchester, Norwich, Oxford, Southampton, Stratford-on-Avon ; *British Dominions* : Australia : Adelaide, Melbourne, Sydney ; Bermuda : Hamilton ; Bahamas : Nassau ; Malta : Valetta ; New Zealand : Christchurch, Wellington.

Finance : Supported by subscriptions and donations. Subscriptions run for 12 months from first day of month of election. Membership fee for one year : 1 guinea.

Staff : A certain number of paid secretaries.

Activities : The activities of the Union are carried out by two Committees : the Common Interests Committee and the Education Committee. 40 American and Overseas Professors given introductions to British Schools and Colleges for the study of educational methods ; 6 professors assisted in obtaining access to original

MSS. ; hospitality of various kinds offered to 200 members, American and Overseas professors and students ; one month's honorary membership granted to Overseas and American Professors spending their sabbatical year in England. — Scholarships : cf. special chapter, p. 132. - The Joint Committee for the Interchange of School Teachers between Great Britain and America (Miss Frieda Close B.A., Hon. Sec.), composed of representatives of the E.S.U., the Association of Headmistresses and the British Federation of University Women working in conjunction with Committees in the United States, arranges for interchange of teaching appointments (one year). Appointments open to teachers holding a position in a school in Great Britain who will return there on completion of a year's work in U.S.A. ; appointment of a fully qualified American teacher in his or her place sanctioned by the authorities. English and History Mistresses most in demand. Special attention given to salaries and their adjustment when necessary. No loss of pension involved. Visas handled by the E. S. U. Teachers must pay their own travelling expenses. Application to : Hon. Sec., Joint Committee for the Interchange of Secondary Teachers, c/o the English-Speaking Union. Arrangements pending for extension of scheme to primary teachers and school masters.

Publication : "The Landmark", monthly.

The Fellowship of the Maple Leaf

13, Victoria Street, Westminster, London S. W. 1.

Definition : An institute for the supply of British teachers for Western Canada.

Activities : Interested primarily in Elementary schools, but also places teachers in Private Schools, High Schools, and Universities.

Incorporated Association of Assistant Masters in Secondary Schools.

29, Gordon Square, London W. C. 1.

Secretary : G. D. Dunkerley Esq.

Founded : 1891. Incorporated 1901.

Organisation : Membership open only to Masters in Secondary and Public Schools ; comprises 80 % of all men teachers in the

United Kingdom. *Branches* : Northern Ireland : Mr. J. Cowser, Royal Academical Institution, Belfast. Egypt : Mr. J. C. A. Borrows, Higher Training College, Cairo. Channel Islands : Mr. E. C. Cooper, Victoria College, Jersey. *Affiliated to* : Bureau International des Fédérations du Personnel des Lycées de l'Enseignement Secondaire public ; World Federation of Education Associations ; Anglo-Austrian Committee (cf. p. 105) ; English-Speaking Union (cf. p. 109) ; League of Nations Education Committee. — Has an International Relations Committee, meeting every month. Has liaison officers in : Austria, Belgium, China, Denmark, France, Germany, Holland, India, Norway and Sweden, Poland, Portugal, Rumania, Russia, South Africa, Spain, U. S. A.

Administration : By an Executive of 50 elected annually. Committee carries out policy decided on by the Council (250 members) which meets once a year.

Finance : Supported by members' subscription (2 guineas p. a.).

Activities : Foreign enquirers put in touch with the London County Council, advised as to inspection of schools, visits to Libraries, research work facilities, etc. About 100 enquiries per annum : 40 German, 25 Austrian, 15 French, the rest Dominions. Miscellaneous help to own nationals, visits to schools arranged, introductions to people abroad. Exchanges with France, through the Board of Education, one secondary school teacher per annum.

Publications : " The A.M.A. " (monthly, 3d). Year Book (February) 2s/6d.

Institut Français du Royaume Uni.

1-7, Cromwell Gardens, South Kensington, London S. W. 11

Director : M. Denis Saurat, agrégé d'Anglais, docteur ès Lettres, Professor at the University of London, Delegate of the Universities of Paris and Lille.

Definition : An institute for the propagation of the knowledge and understanding of French thought (language, literature, art, science, history and contemporary life).

Organisation : 4 Departments : Faculty of Literature ; Public Lectures ; School for Girls ; School for Boys. A professor from the Institut Français directs a London Office of the "Office national des Universités et Ecoles françaises" (cf. p. 53), which supplies information to foreign and French students.

Activities : Prepares its scholars for the examinations of the two countries, and is in contact with the scholastic authorities of

the London County Council and the University of London. Assists students wishing to add a French degree to their English degree. Commercial Section prepares French and other students for the Chamber of Commerce examinations. Lectures by Professors of the Institute and scholars introduced from France. Acts as medium in the exchange of professors ; Information Bureau for holiday courses. Stages classical and contemporary plays ; a French Club is attached to this section.

The Inter-University Jewish Federation of Great Britain and Ireland

54, Hareshill Avenue, Leeds

Chairman (1928) : H. Harris Esq., L.L.B.

Hon. Secretary : M. Friedman Esq., L.L.B. (see address above).

Definition : An association for maintaining intimate contact between Jewish students in England and Jewish fellow-students in Europe and America.

Founded : 1919.

Branches : Oxford, Cambridge, London, Manchester, Liverpool, Leeds, Sheffield, Birmingham, Cardiff, Edinburgh, Glasgow, Dublin, Belfast.

Administration : By a Committee annually elected at a general meeting of all Constituent Societies ; honorary officers only.

Finance : supported by voluntary contributions.

Activities : Intervenes to find hospitality for foreign Jewish students visiting England. Has acquired land for the erection of a Hebrew University Hostel at the Jerusalem Hebrew University on Mount of Olives. Social and political assistance to Jewish students in Eastern Europe, rather than educational.

Publication : "The Jewish Academy", 24 Emery Street, Cambridge.

The League of the Empire

124, Belgrave Road, Westminster, London S. W. 1

Hon. Secretary : Mrs. Ord Marshall, C. B. E.

Definition : A non-political, non-sectarian association to promote co-operation between the different countries and colonies of the British Empire, mainly in connection with education.

Founded : 1901.

Branches : In nearly all parts of the Empire.

Finance : Supported by subscriptions and donations.

Activities : Acts as agency to Board of Education, Scottish Education Department and Overseas Education Departments for the Interchange of Teachers throughout the Empire ; also acts for London County Council and many local authorities in England and Scotland. Over 1000 teachers have been exchanged, on a strictly numerical basis, the country of origin continuing to pay the salary during service abroad, such service counting for increment of salary and superannuation. Teachers for interchange must have 5 years' teaching experience and be aged between 25 and 45. Interchange usually confined to Elementary School Teachers employed, in the main, within the British Empire, for the period of one year ; interchange of secondary school teachers of the United Kingdom, particularly with France and the United States, increasing. Also arranges temporary appointments in England (mostly in private schools) for secondary school teachers and selects English teachers for Overseas appointments. Advises visiting teachers (sent by Overseas Education Authorities) on courses of study, post-graduate or special. Advises teachers in the United Kingdom wishing to migrate to the Dominions. Gives hospitality to teachers from Overseas Dominions and arranges for them lectures, facilities for study, research, observation and visits abroad. Arranges Conferences. The 1926 Congress, held in Paris, was the first outside the British Empire. Is establishing residential Headquarters in London for teachers from all parts of the Empire.

Publications : Various text books on the Empire.

The National Union of Students of the Universities and University Colleges of England and Wales

3, Endsleigh Street, London W. C. 1

Hon. Organising Secretary : I. S. Macadam.

Secretary : R. N. May.

Travel and Hospitality Secretary : Miss M. C. Hermes,

Definition : A Body representative of students at all the United Kingdom Universities and Colleges. Constituted by their Union Societies, Guilds of Undergraduates or Student Representative Councils of England and Wales, their respective Presidents being the official representative to the Central Council of the Union.

Founded : 1922.

Administration : By a Council composed of representatives from each constituent organisation, meeting annually, in October ; by the Executive Committee (meeting three times per annum) and the Standing Committee (meeting as required, but at least twice a term). Latter has executive authority, but must refer to the Executive Committee or Council the initiation of any new policy.

Finance : Supported by subscriptions from the affiliated University Societies based on the number of students ; from Associate Members and Individual Members ; donations from public trusts or interested persons. Budget : £15,004.

International activities : Assistance given in various ways to foreign students, visas arranged, lodgings and accommodation found, introductions provided, arranges for admission to libraries, etc., and visits to works, factories and industrial plants. Nationalities helped (in descending numerical order) : French, Germans, Austrians, Swiss, Czechoslovaks, Italians, Poles. Co-operates in this respect with the C.I.E. (cf. p. 12). Faculty tours abroad, exchange and tuition visits arranged. General information services for all students. Travel Department receives foreign students and makes arrangements for accommodation, travel, educational visits, etc. Party of six students from a foreign country invited to England each year for approximately six weeks. Maintains regular exchanges with all countries having National Unions or which are members of the C.I.E. (cf. p. 13) or maintain academic Bureau such as Germany, France, America, Denmark. Operates a co-operative loan scheme intended to assist students without sufficient resources to pursue their studies.

Publications : "The University" Quarterly Review (London), Various pamphlets (cf. also, C.I.E., p. 13).

The Society of Friends

Friends' House, Euston Road, London N.W.1.

Aim (international) : Establishment of links with Dominions and most foreign countries ; endeavors, in close touch with its numerous Continental Centres and through its Council for International Service, to build up an informed body of men and women in the academic field and in the specialised domain of international studies.

Finance : Supported by subscriptions, donations, legacies.

International Activities : Organises lectures, frequently by lecturers of international reputation ; gives information and help to people of all nationalities applying to it ; organises gatherings

at Friends' House, representative of practically every country ; information on places of study and the right organisations and individuals to meet particular needs ; maintains close touch with the various bodies organising University Exchange. The Council offers two bursaries each term for students from other countries for the Woodbrooke Settlement (see *infra*), to the value of £35 ; covers all lectures and residence.

Clubs organised in : Berlin : includes a Polish-German and a Franco-German group to encourage mutual understanding ; lectures and social meetings organised. Address : Miss Bertha Bracey, Prinz-Louis-Ferdinandstrasse 5.-Frankfurt a/M : lectures, general intercourse, emphasising international relations, organised. Address : Mr. Frank G. Bradbeer, Gärtnerweg 18. — Paris (cf. p. 87). Vienna : Several clubs, one specially for students in course of formation. Address : Miss Christine Brown, Singerstrasse 16.

Woodbrooke Settlement for training Friends.

Address : The Warden, Woodbrooke Settlement, Selly Oak, Birmingham.

Opened in 1903.

Men and women of all ages and all nations eligible ; approximately 40 % are from abroad.

Deals with the conditions, economic and political, social and international, and the realisation of the ideals of Quakerism. Special course of study of International Relations and of the training of teachers. Recognised as a Training Centre by the Teachers Training Syndicate of Cambridge University. Social course instituted in connection with Birmingham University which offers a Social Study Diploma. Junior Lectureship in International affairs and 2 Junior Fellowships open to foreigners. Other activities : Hostel in Geneva, accommodating 10 students of any nationality and supplying information on educational matters. Address : Bertram Pichard, chemin Krieg 5 *bis*, Geneva.

Student Christian Movement of Great Britain and Ireland

Annandale, Golders Green, London N.W. 11

General Secretary : Dr. Tissington Tatlow.

Secretary of the International Council : Miss M. Read.

Founded : In June 1893 as the Inter-University Christian Union to promote the foundation of Student Christian Associations.

Organisation : Administered through a Committee, consisting of Students and some 30 Secretaries (most are travelling secreta-

ries) 200 branches in British Colleges. The S. C. M. is a member of the W. S. C. F. (cf. p. 19).

Activities : Through its International Relations Department, the S. C. M. assists foreign students in every way and aids its members who wish to travel abroad. Since 1917, the

Student Movement House
32, Russell Square, London W. C. 1,

has been established under its auspices, and is an international Club, with 1100 members representing 44 different countries. Evening debates are held on various problems of international interest.

Sulgrave Manor Board
1, Central Buildings, Westminster, London S.W.1.

Presentation : £20,000.

Activities : Foundation administered by the Board : Sir George Watson Chair of American History, Literature and Institutions : A course of 6 lectures by an eminent American or British authority, in the various British Universities.

Universities Bureau of the British Empire
50, Russell Square, London W.C.1.

Secretary : Dr. Alex Hill, M.A., M.D., F.R.G.S.

Definition : An Association for the collection and propagation of university information from every part of the Empire, the distribution throughout the university world of information regarding vacant appointments and opportunities for advanced study and research, facilitation of migration of students and temporary exchange of professors and other teachers.

Administration : By a Committee of Congress of 14 members, seven nominated by Overseas Universities and seven by Home Universities.

Finance : At first supported by annual contributions from the various universities. Transformed after the war into a corporate body capable of holding property, and granted a capital sum of £5,000 by the Government.

Staff : One Secretary and two Assistant Secretaries.

Activities (apart from that mentioned above) : The development of schemes of systematic post-graduate study and research (recognised by a common degree, Ph.D.) open to graduates of British Universities overseas and of foreign countries equally with those of the Universities of the United Kingdom. Arranges visits of University Delegations abroad (under the auspices of the Home Government) and Congresses.

Publications : " Yearbook of the Universities of the Empire ". " Reports of Meetings of Congresses and Conferences ". Various pamphlets and " List of foreign Students at English Universities ".

University Catholic Societies' Federation of Great Britain.
23, Alan Road, Withington, Manchester (Secretary).

President : Rev. C. C. Martindale, S. J., M. A., 114 Mount Street, London W.1.

Secretary : Hugh O'Neill.

Founded : 1919 (Constitution approved).

Administration : Governed by a Council composed of one delegate from each University Society. An Executive Committee is elected from the Council. *Branches* : 18 in England, Scotland and Ireland. In Canada and the United States, 100 Clubs are members of the Federation.

Finance : Supported by donations and by a contribution from each Society of 3d per annum per member.

International Activities : Assistance by way of facilities in finding and obtaining access to educational and research material. In 1927 lecture tour in Great Britain arranged for two Hungarian students, 11 Universities visited at expense of U.C.S.F. Hospitality, introductions to visitors from foreign Universities. Information exchanged in general with Pax Romana, and in particular with various individual national Catholic Student organisations, especially in Poland, Italy, Belgium, Austria and Hungary.

Publications : " University Catholic Review " (annually 3 issues) ; " Handbook for Catholic Students ".

Victoria League, Inc.

Victoria League House, 81 Cromwell Road, London S. W. 7.

Secretary : Miss Spender, 8 Forester Road, Bath.

Founded : 1901.

Finance : Voluntary subscriptions.

Administration : Governed by a Central Executive Committee.
Branches : 13 in the United Kingdom and 19 in Australasia, Canada, West Indies and South Africa.

Staff : Usually 7 paid members, 16 to 20 unpaid.

Activities : A special Committee assists students from Malaya, at the request of local Governments, in obtaining access to the required educational facilities. Individual help of same nature given to other Empire students. Hospitality arranged and assistance given in travel arrangements. Information on Imperial matters.

Publications : Annual Report and Monthly Notes.

National Council of Young Men's Christian Associations, Inc.
 (Secretary) Great Russell Street, London W.C.1.

Secretary : Sir Arthur K. Yapp.

Foreign Department : T. R. Ponsford, M.A., LL.B., the Hostel, 37-39, Guilford Street, London W.C.1.

Branches : All over the world. Council includes approximately 400 associations in England, Ireland and Wales ; 226 in Scotland, and various auxiliaries. Hostels in London, Manchester, Bradford, Birmingham and most big towns ; Indian student Union and Hostel, 112 Gower Street, London.

International Activities : The Hostel at 37-39 Guilford Street accommodates 50 students of all nationalities throughout the year. Travel Department makes travel arrangements for foreign students in England and elsewhere. Considerable hospitality provided by the Foreign and Overseas Committee. A few schoolboys from other countries invited to England each year, usually on a reciprocal basis, and entertained by the "Boys' Committee" at Summer Camps.

Young Women's Christian Association
 17, Clifford Street, Bond Street, London W.1.

General Secretary : Miss Cox.

Founded : 1855 with a purely spiritual aim ; began its practical work in 1877.

Branches all over England.

Activities : Has established residential and holiday homes, clubs, restaurants, arranges classes, lectures, etc. Foreign students received in the Hostels, from India, China, Ceylon, and various European countries.

SCOTLAND**OFFICIAL MEASURES****The Scottish Education Department**
Whitehall, London S.W.1.

Permanent Secretary : Sir George Macdonald K.C.B., LL.D.,
D. Litt.

Works in conjunction with the English Board of Education, not only in obtaining posts for Scottish teachers in the British Dominions and in foreign countries, but also in facilitating visits of foreign teachers to Scottish Institutions.

Branch : 14, Queen Street, Edinburgh.

Activities : Relations and exchanges with the British Dominions. Interchange with France : During the academic year 1926-27, 38 Scottish Assistant teachers (16 men, 22 women) went to France, and 26 French teachers (13 men and 13 women) came from France to Scotland, under an arrangement with the French Ministry of Public Instruction (Musée Pédagogique). Free board and lodging are provided, with a minimum allowance of £100 per session, the latter subject to increase according to qualifications and circumstances. A regular exchange of information is also maintained with "La Bibliothèque de la Statistique Générale de la France", Ministère du Travail, 97, quai d'Orsay, Paris.

National Committee for the Training of Teachers
8, Charlotte Square, Edinburgh

Executive Officer : J. R. Peddie Esq.

Founded : 1920.

Organisation : Governed by a Committee elected by the local Authorities.

Finance : Supported by annual grants from the Scottish Local Education Authorities.

International Activities : Arranges for the interchange of teaching personnel with Canada and the United States, by the grant of student-teacherships. Nomination : Of Scottish Candidates, by the Central Executive Committee, on the recommendation of the Provincial Committees ; Of American and Canadian Candidates by their respective Universities. Necessary qualifications : Scottish Candidates must be trained certified teachers, with an Honours Degree (M.A. or B.Sc.), and have distinguished themselves in the Theory, History and Practice of Education. An additional qualification will be the Degree of Bachelor of Education (B. Ed.), or the pursuance of a course of study with this Degree in View. American and Canadian Candidates : Professional training as teachers, with Honours or equivalent Degree, and desire to follow a course of study primarily relating to the Theory and Practice of Education. Value : £250, plus £50 for travelling expenses, per annum, payable by the National Committee. Students at Teachers' College, Columbia University, must pay out of this sum tuition fees, amounting hitherto to approximately \$300. Tenure : Normally for one year, subject to renewal under special circumstances and upon a favourable report.

Publications : "Conditions under which Student Teacherships are to be held". Annual Report (with Statistics) of the Central Executive Committee. Prospectus of General Information on qualifications for admission and courses of training for teachers of various grades of schools. Gratis from The National Committee for the Training of Teachers.

UNIVERSITIES (1)

University of Edinburgh

The Secretary, The University, South Bridge Street, Edinburgh.

International Activities : The Matriculation Office gives information as to educational facilities to foreign men students ; The University Adviser to Indian Students, The University Edinburgh, deals with applications from Indian and Burmese Students, and also assists in finding lodgings. Women students apply to the Adviser of Studies in their Faculty.

Arrangements are made with French, German and Spanish

(1) For Scholarships cf. special chapter, p. 128 sqq.

Universities for the attendance of the latter by 10-20 honours students of French, 3 honours students of German, and 2 honours students of Spanish, respectively, per annum.

University of Glasgow

The Secretary, The University Office, The University, Glasgow.

For Indian Adviser : Dr. R. M. Brown, The University, Glasgow. For other foreign students : Dr. Thompson, Adviser to Foreign Students, The University, Glasgow.

International Activities: Information given to students abroad desirous of coming to Glasgow to study. Enquiries from Indian Students as to lodgings dealt with in co-operation with the Indian Union. Honours Students of French and German must spend one year at a foreign University. Some eighteen to twenty students of French German and Italian go abroad per year. Their Professor arranges for introductions to the foreign language Professor in the foreign University. The University has its own correspondent in nearly every foreign University; he assists in every way possible Glasgow Students visiting abroad. An exchange of Chemistry Lecturer was arranged for one academic year with the University of New Zealand, and one similar exchange with Columbia University. Each accepted the salary and conditions of tenure of the place visited.

VARIOUS ORGANISATIONS

The Aberdeen Association of the British Federation of University Women

The Secretary, 84, Hamilton Place, Aberdeen.

Definition : Branch of the I. F. U. W. (cf. p. 13).

Founded : 1924.

Finance : Supported by Subscriptions. Entrance fee £1, annual subscription 5 s/. — Life Membership £7.7.0.

Activities : About 10 foreign students helped to educational facilities, etc. Social evenings held, papers read and discussions organised on international politics.

**The Edinburgh Association of the British Federation of
University Women**

The President, Carlisle Hostel, East Suffolk Road, Edinburgh.

President : Miss I. Ross.

Definition : Affiliated to I. F. U. W. (cf. p. 13).

Founded : 1924.

Finance : Supported by Subscriptions.

Activities : Assists 2 or 3 foreign students. Enquiries transmitted to the University. Assists 1 or 2 Scottish students p. a. going to U. S. A. by introductions.

The Edinburgh International Club

J. de Gruchy Gaudin, M. A., 3 West Castle Road, Edinburgh.

Finance : Supported by subscriptions : 2/6d for students and overseas members, 5/- for citizen members. Budget £ 100 ap.

Administration : Governed informally by committee.

Activities : For foreign guests and members, purely social. Keeps a panel of hostesses who will welcome and help foreigners. Work not confined to students.

**The Edinburgh Student Representative Council International
Academic Committee**

The Secretary, The S. R. C. Office, The University.

Founded : 1908. A similar Committee set up in each other Scottish University in 1922.

Administration : Governed by a sub-committee of the S. R. C.

Finance : Supported by the Student Representative Councils (cf. p. 125).

Activities : Obtains through the Scottish Academic Councils in foreign universities information concerning foreign students coming to a Scottish University. Keeps for the use of foreign students a list of lodgings in Edinburgh.

The Edinburgh University Egyptian Society

The S. R. C. Office, The University.

Founded : 1916.

Finance : Supported by subscriptions of members and donations.

Activities : Deals with some 10-15 enquiries p. a. of a miscellaneous nature, from foreign students. Intellectual life assisted by meetings, reading of papers, etc. Lodgings found.

The Edinburgh University South African Students' Union
14, Buccleugh Place, Edinburgh.

President : V. Schoeman, Esq.

Founded : 1894.

Administration : By a Committee elected by members who must be South Africans of white race, or Scottish students interested in South Africa.

Finance : Supported by : Trust Fund Endowment ; Subscriptions ; profits from meals, billiard room.

Activities : Miscellaneous academic information to foreign students (some 10-20 enquiries p. a.). Lodgings found, introductions to residents obtained. Other forms of assistance in social life.

The Edinburgh University Student International Council
The Secretary, The Student International Council, The University
Union, Edinburgh.

History : Formerly a branch of the Edinburgh International Club. Now becoming an independent student organisation (the club is not only for students).

Finance : Supported by members' subscriptions, 2/6 d. per annum. Budget : £6 — £7 per annum. Each foreign nation elects 2 members. Scotland elects 30.

Activities : Helps foreign students in residence with miscellaneous academic enquiries ; promotes intellectual life for them, arrange study circles, etc.

**The Glasgow Association of the British Federation of
University Women**
The President, Queen Margaret College, Glasgow

President : Miss F. H. Melville, M.A., B.D.

Definition : Branch of I. F. U. W. (cf. p. 13).

Founded : 1901. Formerly Association of Glasgow Women

Graduates. 1921, became the Glasgow branch of the British Federation of University Women.

Administration : By an Executive Committee, with a President and Secretary, now 20 members elected by all the members.

Finances : Supported by subscriptions.

Activities : Some 15 foreign students assisted and passed on to the ordinary University channels.

Les Œuvres françaises d'Ecosse

15, Queen Street, Edinburgh.

Secretary : Miss M. A. Brown.

Founded : 1916, as a commercial business.

Organisation : Includes as branch the French Students' Club "Association du Cercle Molière". Administered by a small Committee.

Finance : Supporter by subscriptions, donations, and profits from performances of French plays by students. Budget approx. £125.

Staff : Voluntary : 1 librarian. Paid : 1 caretaker.

Activities : Organises lectures in French (1 per month). Library of 800 volumes. Answers miscellaneous academic enquiries from foreign students. Obtains lodgings abroad for out-going Scottish students. Foreign students have access to club-room, reading-room. Information exchanged with Scottish Education Department (cf. supra p. 119), which refers to it incoming French students.

The Student Christian Movement, Scottish Branch

R. C. Macie Esq., 115 Hanover Street, Edinburgh.

Definition : A branch of the Student Christian Movement with branches in all Scottish Universities.

Founded : 1895.

Administration : From Headquarters, S. C. M.

Finance : Income and expenditure passed through the headquarters of the S. C. M.

Staff : 3 paid secretaries.

Activities : Hospitality obtained for students by personal introductions in Scotland. 6 visitors per annum. Exchange of information with International Student Service (cf. p. 16).

The Students' International Club
11, University Gardens, Glasgow.

Warden : J. S. Aiman Esq.

Founded : 1925.

Organisation : Y. M. C. A and S. C. M. and members from the Senate form the Executive Committee, comprising 11 nationalities. 2 Trustees, who are University Fellows.

Finance : Supported by public subscriptions, 10/- p. a., Members' subscriptions, and proceeds of Club buffet, etc. Budget : £800.

Staff : 1 warden, 1 caretaker. Voluntary help by students.

Activities : Application forms supplied for the various faculties, to foreign students. Enquiries from abroad dealt with or transmitted to competent quarters in University. Some 50 enquiries p. a., principally from Indians and Chinese and relating to the medical and engineering branches. Students assisted comprise Indians, West Indians, Hungarians. Gives introductions to visit factories. Meets trains, finds lodgings. Exchanges information with Y. M. C. A.'s all over the world. Organises the East and West Conference once per annum ; this comprises approximately 30 Scottish and 30 foreign students and is presided over by the International Club Warden ; discusses the citizen's responsibilities, the Scottish student and the foreign student.

The Student Representative Councils of Scotland

The Student Representative Council, the President,
The University, Aberdeen.

Edinburgh : The Student Representative Council, the President, The University.

Glasgow : T. Anderson Esq., International Secretary, The University Union.

St. Andrews : The Student Representative Council, The President, The University.

Founded : 1922.

Finance : Supported by students.

Administration : By students.

Staff : It is proposed to appoint a paid secretary in January 1929.

Activities : Academic Consuls, residing members of the staff in foreign universities, act as doyen for visiting Scottish students. Organisation of Students' Congress. Central agency for foreign enquiries. Lists of lodgings kept and miscellaneous services given. Information exchanged with : The Central Office of the C. I. E. (cf. p. 12), Brussels, and with Academic Consuls.

Publications : Handbook on Foreign Study. Published by the Darien Press, Edinburgh. 1s/3d post free.

The Y. M. C. A. Indian Students' Hostel
4 and 5, Grosvenor Crescent, Edinburgh

Director : Mr. Armstrong.

Founded : 1914, as Officers' Hostel. 1919, transformed into Indian Students' Hostel.

Finance : Supported by Scottish National Council of Y.M.C.A.'s. Annual budget : About £4,000, includes a deficit of approximately £2,500, supplied by the S. N. C. of Y. M. C. A.'s.

Staff : 1 Warden, 1 Hon. Sec., 1 clerical, 1 housekeeper, 9 domestics.

Activities : Academic enquiries answered by Dr. Mackenzie (The King's Buildings). 50-60 miscellaneous enquiries p. a. from India. Lectures given on various topics and countries by University staff. Introductions (some 20 p. a.) given to members to Y. M. C. A. secretaries abroad. Accommodates 36 students and provides all meals. Assists in finding lodgings and private hospitality. Exchange of Information with Indian National Council of Y.M.C.A.'s, 5, Russell Street, Calcutta, India.

IRELAND

UNIVERSITIES (1)

University of Dublin, Trinity College

International activities : Appoints Committee to co-operate in the selection of Research Fellows on the Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial and the Commonwealth Fund.

One student from the Ecole Normale Supérieure, Paris, received annually as the guest of Trinity College for one year ; one or more graduates received in exchange at that establishment or some French University.

VARIOUS ORGANISATIONS

The Irish Federation of University Women

President : Miss H. M. White, Alexandra College, Dublin.

Is affiliated to the International Federation of University Women (cf. p. 13).

The Dublin Overseas Fellowship

Secretary : Miss S. Trench, Balnagowan, Palmerston Park, Dublin.

Definition : An Association intended to afford all foreign students residing in Dublin opportunities for getting into touch with persons connected with the Universities and who offer hospitality and opportunities for interchange of thought.

Founded : 1926. Closely connected with the University of Dublin.

(1) For Scholarships cf. special chapter, p. 128 sqq.

SCHOLARSHIPS (1).Travelling Scholarships available to British subjects for study abroad (2)**University of Aberdeen**

Anderson Travelling Scholarship for Medical Graduates :
Value : About £200 per annum.

Kilgour Scholarship (£250), : travelling scholarship for graduates in Natural Science or Natural History.

Robbie Scholarship (£100 per annum) : travelling scholarship in Mathematics, Natural Philosophy and Chemistry.

University College of Wales, Aberystwyth

Travelling Scholarships for visiting Continental institutions:
Value : £20 to £130. Total £500.

The Queen's University of Belfast

The Mackay Wilson Travelling Medical Scholarship : founded by Robert Mackay Wilson Esq. *Conditions of Tenure* : Open to students of the University who have completed their medical curriculum and are desirous of spending a year at some medical school or institution abroad. Tenable for one year. *Value* : £100. *Information* : Academic Council, University Offices.

University of Birmingham

Walter Myers Travelling Scholarship : *Purpose* : Research in pathological or clinical medicine. *Conditions of Tenure* : Open to graduates in medicine and surgery of University of Birmingham. *Value* : £150 for one year, renewable.

(1) Only scholarships to promote study in foreign countries are mentioned and those intended for foreigners or specially stated as open to them.

(2) The British Dominions are considered as foreign countries for the purposes of the enquiry.

University of Bristol

Loans for assistance to students proceeding to foreign Universities. *Conditions of Tenure* : To be repaid in four equal annual instalments beginning the year after graduation. *Value* : Up to £30 per student. Total sum available p. a. £150. The University also provides a Tutor to Honours Students in French during their stay in Paris.

University of Cambridge

Jean Pierre Lazar 'Corpus Christi' Scholarship. *Conditions of Tenure* : Holder to spend at least three months in France. *Value* : £100 per annum, awarded annually (every 3 or 4 years increased to £200).

Worts Fund: *Purpose* : Investigations in foreign countries respecting religion, laws, geographical discovery or antiquarian research therein.

The National University of Ireland, Dublin

Travelling Studentships: *Conditions of Tenure* : A certain number of travelling studentships are offered each year and are limited to graduates of the University. *Where tenable* : Universities of Continental Europe, England, and U.S.A. *Value* : £200 for two years. *Information* : Apply to the Registrar, National University of Ireland, 49 Merrion Square, Dublin.

University of Dublin, Trinity College

Madden Prize Fund: *Purpose* : Travelling Scholarship. *Conditions of Tenure* : Awarded to unsuccessful candidates at Fellowships exams. *Value* : £424 per annum.

Travelling Prize: *Purpose* : Medicine or Surgery. To enable study abroad. *Value* : £100, to students in medicine and surgery in alternate years. *Where tenable* : 3 months to be spent in Berlin, Paris or Vienna. *Information* : The Board, Trinity College.

The John Winthrop Hackett Prize: *Purpose* : Research which may be pursued at foreign Universities. *Conditions of Tenure* : Awarded to distinguished graduates. *Value* : £100, awarded annually. *Information* : The Board, Trinity College.

Other prizes (£50 and more) are awarded annually to distinguished graduates for research work which may be pursued at foreign Universities.

A student from the Ecole Normale Supérieure, Paris, is received annually as the guest of Trinity College for one year, while one or more graduates are reciprocally received in exchange either at that establishment or some French University.

University of Edinburgh

Dickson Fund : *Purpose* : Travelling for study or research. *Conditions of Tenure* : Awarded to men and women of any faculty of less than three years' standing. *Value* : £90 per annum. *Information* : The Secretary, The University, South Bridge Street, Edinburgh.

Dundas Latin Studies Fund : £45 per annum.

Drummond Mathematical Scholarship : £135 per annum for 3 years.

Maclaren Mathematical Scholarship : £170 per annum for 3 years.

Scott Scholarship for Graduates in Arts : £70 per annum.

M'Cosh Bursaries for Graduates in Medicine : £300 per annum.

Grants of £10 to £15 for students who cannot afford to go abroad without. 15 students helped thus per annum. *Information* : The Secretary, The University, South Bridge Street, Edinburgh.

University of Glasgow

Bryce Mathematical Fellowship : *Purpose* : Travelling for study or research. *Value* : £280 per annum for 4 years.

Faulds Fellowship (for any Faculty) : *Purpose* : Travelling for study or research. *Value* : £200.

J. R. K. Law Scholarship : *Purpose* : For applied science. *Where tenable* : At an approved Overseas University or scientific institution in Canada, U. S. A. or France.

University of London

2 University Travelling Scholarships of £275 each, open to Internal and External Graduates in all Faculties.

4 Sir Ernest Cassel Travelling Scholarships of £200 to £300 each, open to British students for study of Commerce abroad.

University of Oxford

Lady Margaret Hall, Susette Taylor Fellowship : *Purpose* : for independent study abroad. *Value* : £150 per annum (one year). *Information* : The Registrar, Lady Margaret Hall, Oxford.

University of St. Andrews

Guthrie Scholarship : *Purpose* : Every 2 successive years, for classics ; every third year for mathematics. *Conditions of Tenure* : For M. A.'s or B. Sc.'s not more than 23 years old but of over two years' standing. *Where tenable* : By special permission at a foreign university. *Value* : £135 per annum for 4 years. *Information* : The Secretary, The University, University Office, St. Andrews.

Ramsay Scholarship, in Arts, for men only. *Value* : £150 per annum for 2 years. *Information* : As above.

Bruce Scholarship, in Arts, for men only : *Value* : £150 per annum for 2 years. *Information* : As above.

Berry Scholarship, in Arts, for men and women. *Value* : £160 per annum for 2 years. *Information* : As above. Any foreign University may be visited if approved.

University of Sheffield

Herbert Hughes travelling scholarship : For graduates of University, in Spanish ; £25 each for one month of study in Spain during long vacation.

American University Women's Paris Club Scholarship : 350 French Frs. per month for advanced course of study in Paris for nine months. Particulars from : The Secretary, B. F. U. W., Crosby Hall, Cheyne Walk, London.

Robert Blair Fellowships in Applied Science and Technology. *Purpose* : Research in the Dominions, U. S. A. or other foreign countries. *Value* : Two annually, £450 each. *Administration* : By Board of Education. Applications : to The Education Officer, County Hall, London S. E. 1, before June 30th.

Bradford Chamber of Commerce Foreign Languages Scholarships : *Purpose* : Grants to British students for maintenance in foreign countries for the promotion of commerce therewith. Preference for Spanish and Russian. *Information* : The Secretary to the Chamber.

British Federation of University Women, Ellen Richards Research Prize : For thesis written in English by a woman on a scientific subject. *Value* : \$2000. *Applications* : The Secretary, British Federation of University Women, Crosby Hall, Cheyne Walk, London S. W. 3.

British Federation of University Women, Rose Sidgwick Memorial Fellowship : *Conditions of Tenure* : For British women of 25 to 35 years of age. *Where tenable* : At approved College or University in the U. S. A. *Value* : About \$1900. *Information* : The Secretary, British Federation of University Women, Crosby Hall, Cheyne Walk, London S. W. 3.

British School at Athens Studentship : *Conditions of Tenure* : For one year ; 3 months to be spent in Greece on research work. At the disposal of the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge alternately. *Value* : £100. *Information* : The Secretary, 450 Bedford Square, London W. C. 1.

Central Co-operative Board and Labour Party, Sir Arthur Acland Endowment : Four travelling Scholarships (2 for men, 2 for women, between ages of 20 to 30). *Conditions of Tenure* : Holders elected by the Executive Committee of the Labour Party and the Central Co-operative Board. *Endowment Value* : \$50,000. *Information* : R. A. Palmer, Esq., The Co-operative Union, Holyoaks House, Manchester.

Mayor and Coulson Travelling Scholarship : The Institution of Mining Engineers awards a "Mayor and Coulson" travelling scholarship of £300. *Information* : Institution of Mining Engineers, 5 Adelphi Terrace, London W. C. 2.

Gilchrist Educational Trust, Studentships at the British School of Rome : For men or women. *Value* : £75 for one year. *Applications to* : The Secretary of the School, 19 Bloomsbury Square, London W. C. 1, before July 31st.

The English-Speaking Union of the British Empire, Walter Hines Page Travelling Scholarships : *Purpose* : To enable British Women Teachers to visit U. S. A. during summer holidays. It aims at stimulating interest in U. S. in the secondary and elementary schools of Great Britain. *Conditions of Tenure* : Open to candidates from educational organisations and English-Speaking Union branches. Awarded annually. *Value* : £50 and complete hospitality in America, also facilities for study. (Further expenses estimated at £50 to be provided by holder). *Information* : Alfred E. Johns, Esq., Secretary, the English-Speaking Union of the British Empire, Dartmouth House, 37, Charles Street, Berkeley Square, London W. 1.

In 1928, two additional grants of £50 each, through the Association of Assistant Mistresses and the Association of Teachers of Domestic Subjects enable two special Walter Hines Page Travelling Scholarships to be awarded by the E. S. U.

Albert Kahn Travelling Fellowships : *Conditions of Tenure :* For British subjects, men or women, graduates of a University in the United Kingdom. *Value :* £660, temporarily increased to £1000. *Information :* Secretary to Trustees, the Albert Kahn Travelling Fellowships, University of London, South Kensington, London, before May 31st.

Kitchener Scholarships : *Conditions of Tenure :* Open to sons of officers and men of H. M. forces age 17. Scholarships offered annually in January. *Value :* £200 per annum, plus tuition fees, for 6 years. In case study abroad, travelling expenses. *Information :* Secretary, Lord Kitchener National Memorial Fund, 34, Norfolk Street, Strand, London W. C. 2.

City of London Vacation Course Scholarship : *Purpose :* to enable a teacher in Great Britain or Ireland to conduct educational research work in America. *Value :* £300. *Information :* The Secretary, City of London Vacation Course, Montague House, Russell Square, London W. C. 1.

London Chamber of Commerce Foreign Languages Scholarships, Charles E. Bell Fund : *Purpose :* Residence (6 months) and language study in a European country. *Conditions of Tenure :* For British male subjects under 23, *Value :* 2 scholarships, value £150 (1927 and 1928). *Information :* Commercial Education Dept. of the London Chamber of Commerce, Oxford Court, Cannon Street, London E. C. 4.

College of Estate Management, London : *Purpose :* Annual travelling scholarship for studying agricultural methods in Europe. *Conditions of Tenure :* Open to British born graduates. *Value :* £300.

Royal Commission for the Exhibition of 1851, London, Senior Studentships : *Purpose :* For scientific research. *Conditions of Tenure :* Open to British subjects under 30. *Where tenable :* At home or abroad. *Value :* £400 per annum. *Information :* Application before May 1st. to: Secretary to Commissioners, Exhibition 1851, 1 Lowther Gardens, Exhibition Road, London S. W.

Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial Fellowships, Representative for Great Britain and Ireland : J. R. M. Butler, Esq., Trinity College, Cambridge (cf. p. 19).

Salters' Institute of Industrial Chemistry, London, Fellowships : *Purpose :* Fellowships to post-graduates for further training in chemical industry. *Where tenable :* Either in the United Kingdom

or abroad. *Value* : £250 to £300, possibly more. *Information* : The Director of the Institute, Salters' Hall, St. Swithin's Lane, London E. C. 4.

**Scholarships available to Students from British Overseas
Dominions, India and the Colonies for Study in Great
Britain and Ireland**

The Queen's University of Belfast

The Musgrave Research Studentships : *Purpose* : The promotion of scientific research. *Subjects* : Pathology, Biology, Chemistry, Physics and Physiology. *Conditions of Tenure* : Awarded only to British subjects, graduates of at least one year's standing in a University in the British Empire and of marked capacity for original research work. *Value* : 5 Studentships, each of a value of £200. *Information* : Applications must be lodged with the Secretary not later than 1st July, accompanied by supporting documents.

University of Cambridge

Emmanuel College Research Studentship : *Purpose* : Research at Cambridge. *Conditions of Tenure* : Open to graduates from other Universities. *Value* : £150 per annum, tenable for 2 years. *Information* : Applications to reach the Master of Emmanuel College not later than July 31st.

Trinity College Dominion and Colonial Exhibitions : for students residing in the Dominions and Colonies. *Value* : £40 per annum (increase possible). Tenable for 2 years (possibly 3). Applications through principal authority of University to which the students belong.

Girton College Research Fellowships : 1) Science : Research in Mathematics, Physical and Natural Sciences. *Value* : £300 per annum for 3 years (renewable to 6). 2) Arts (Pfeiffer Fellowship) : Research in Language and Literary, Moral and Political Science or History. *Conditions of Tenure* : Open to women graduates of any University and members of the Girton College Roll. Tenable for 3 years (renewable to 6). 3) First Girton. *Value* : £300 per annum.

Peterhouse Research Studentship : *Conditions of Tenure* : Open to graduates of any British or Foreign University intending to proceed to Ph. D. *Applications* receivable by Tutor up to July.

University of Liverpool

Johnstone Colonial Fellowship : *Purpose* : For research in Bio-Chemistry with teaching. *Conditions of Tenure* : Open to members of Colonial Universities and medical schools. *Value* : £100 for one year. *Information* : Apply to: The Registrar, The University, Liverpool.

University of London

Meyer Studentships : *Purpose* : Study of the history and geography of India. *Conditions of Tenure* : Tenable by graduates of the Universities of the British Empire studying in University of London. *Where tenable* : At University College. *Endowment Value* : £3000.

Imperial College, Plimmer Fellowship in Pathology : *Value* : £300 for candidates of British nationality.

University of Oxford

Rhodes Scholarship Fund

Secretary : Philip H. Kerr, Esq., C. H., 17, Waterloo Place, London S. W. 1

Oxford Secretary : F. J. Wylie, Esq., 9 South Parks Road, Oxford.

Canadian Secretary : J. M. Macdonnell, Esq., 153, St. James' Street, Montreal.

Australian Secretary : Dr. J. C. V. Behan, Warden's Lodge, Trinity College, Parkville, Victoria.

South African Secretary : P. T. Lewis, Esq., Court Chambers, Keerom Street, Cape Town.

American Secretary : President Frank Aydelotte, Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, Pa.

Founded : By the will of the Right Honourable Cecil John Rhodes (died 26th March 1902).

Finance : Supported out of the Fund bequeathed by Mr. Rhodes. Yield about £90,000 p. a.

Organisation : Governed by Trustees.

Staff : Assistant Secretary and four clerks.

Value : The stipend is £400 p. a.

Tenure : For three years. Roughly 200 Scholars at Oxford University at one time. 34 elected each year from the British

Empire ; one annually from each Province or State of the Dominions of Canada, Australia and South Africa and two from New Zealand ; one from four specified schools in the Cape Province of South Africa, and from Newfoundland, Jamaica and Bermuda ; three elected each year from Rhodesia, one every third year from Malta. 32 scholars elected annually from the 48 States of the United States. The five annual scholarships allotted to German students were transferred during the war to the British Dominions. Since 1926 annual grant of £500 to the Anglo-German Academic Board (cf. p. 106).

Purpose : To broaden the views of British colonists, instruct them in life and manners and instill into their minds the advantage to all its component parts of the retention of the unity of the Empire ; to promote the union of the English-speaking peoples throughout the world, and good-feeling and sympathy between Great Britain and the United States.

Nominations : by representative local committees, appointed by the Trustees, and on which ex-Rhodes scholars sit ; nominations subject to ratification by Trustees.

Qualifications : Candidates must be citizens of the country, Dominion or Colony they are to represent, with at least five years' domicile, and unmarried ; must have pass their 19th but not their 25th birthday by October 1st of the year for which they are elected. No qualifying examinations : candidates judged on their records and personal references, after interview with selection committee ; but they must have attended, for 2 years at least, a recognised degree-granting College or University.

Rhodes himself stipulated that : " in the election of a student regard shall be had to (1) his literary and scholastic attainments ; (2) his fondness for and success in manly outdoor sports such as cricket, football and the like ; (3) his qualities of manhood, truth, courage, devotion to duty, sympathy for and protection of the weak, kindness, unselfishness and fellowship ; and (4) his exhibition during school days of moral force of character and of instincts to lead and take an interest in his schoolmates, for those latter attributes will be likely in afterlife to guide him to esteem the performance of public duties as his highest aim. "

British Empire Exhibition Scholarships. Sums granted to Overseas Dominions to send research students to the Mother Country.

Manchester Municipal College of Technology, Research Scholarships : Conditions of Tenure : Open to graduates of the

British Empire or any person with special qualifications.
Value : £100.

Scholarships awarded by the Royal Commission for the Exhibition of 1851: Science Research Scholarships, offered to Overseas Universities, for 2 years' research work. *Value* : £250 per annum. *Information*: The Secretary to Commissioners, Exhibition 1851, 1 Lowther Gardens, Exhibition Road, London S. W.

Scholarships available to foreign Students in Great Britain and Ireland

The Anglo-German Academic Board : Grants scholarships to German students at British Universities (cf. p. 106).

Beit Fellowship for Scientific Research. Open to men or women, under 25, of European descent.

£250 per annum for 2 years. Awarded in July. *Information* from Rector of the Imperial College of Science and Technology, London.

Beit Memorial Fellowships for Medical Research. For men or women graduates of European descent, for medical research. *Junior Fellowships* : £350 per annum, for 3 years, awarded in July. *Senior Fellowships* : £600 per annum for 3 years. *Information* from : Hon. Sec. to the Trust, 35 Clarges Street, Piccadilly, London W. 1.

British Academy, London, Rose Mary Crawshay Prize : For English Literature. *Value* : £100, Open to women of all nationalities for historical or critical Work. *Information* : Burlington House, London, W. 1.

University of Cambridge, Whewell Scholarships. *Purpose* : Study of International Law. *Conditions of Tenure* : Open to all persons under 25. *Where tenable* : At the University. *Value* : One of £100 and one of £50.

Gilchrist Educational Trust, Scholarships in Turkish and Chinese. Open to candidates of European origin. Tenable at the School of Oriental studies, London, or in an Oriental country. *Value* : £50. Applications to the director of the School before May 15. Also scholarships of £50 for one year in a Training College for Women, open to graduates of any recognised University.

Keddey-Fletcher-War Studentships for Post-Graduate, Research in Science. £200 for 3 years, renewable. For men and women of European descent, preference given to graduates of London.

University of Liverpool, Garrett International Fellowship for Research in Bacteriology, Pathology or Physiology. *Value* : £100 for one year. Open to members of universities and medical schools in U. S. A. and other foreign countries.

London School of Economics, Women's Studentship. *Value* : £150 per annum : tenable for 2 years ; for women students of 20 ; for research, preferably in Economic History. *Information* : The Secretary, London School of Economics, Aldwich, London, W. C. 2.

University of Manchester, Scholarships for Graduates : Anatomy, £150 ; Chemistry, £100 ; Economics, £90 ; Engineering, two of £100 each ; Diseases of children, £100 ; History, £50 ; Physics, £175 ; Physiology, £90 ; Preventive Medicine, £300. Open to foreign students.

Ramsay Memorial Fellowships : *Purpose* : Chemical research. *Conditions of Tenure* : For British, Canadian, Danish, Dutch, Greek, Italian, Japanese, Swiss. Awarded by the trustees. *Where tenable* : In the British Empire and by special permission elsewhere. *Value* : £300 a year, for 2 years (Some of greater value). *Information* : Secretary, University College, Gower Street, London W. C.

Rhodes Scholarships Fund : Thirty-two scholars are elected annually from the 48 states of the United States, only two-thirds of the States electing each year. *Value* : £400 a year for three years. American Secretary : Pres. Frank Aydelotte, Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, Pa. (for details, cf. p. 135).

Sommerville College, Oxford, Lady Carlisle Research Fellowship : £120 for 5 years. Open to all European women. *Apply* : The Registrar, Sommerville College, Oxford.

University of Wales, Aberystwyth University College : Scholarship open to students of the University of Paris.

Westfield College for Women, London : Two research studentships for graduates of any University. *Value* : £30 and £50. Applications in Lent term.

Sir George Watson Chair of American History, Literature and Institutions : Founded by Sir W. G. Watson, Bt. ; amount of fund £20,000. Courses to be given in the various British Universities in rotation. Each years courses comprises about 6 lectures by eminent authority, American or British. Foundation administered by the Sulgrave Manor Board, 1 Central Buildings, Westminster, London S. W. 1.

GREECE

OFFICIAL MEASURES

National University Office of Greece, Athens

Director : Dr. Ch. Vittas.

Founded : 1927 as a Government institution.

Activities : Conclusion of an arrangement for academic collaboration with the Yugoslav universities ; negotiations for a similar agreement with Switzerland, entered into on the initiative of Greece, are pending. Gives all academic information, obtains a 50 % reduction in prices on the State Railways and from certain shipping lines.

UNIVERSITIES

University of Athens

obtains for foreign students rooms at reduced rates ; sends each year a number of university men, after conclusion of their studies, to foreign countries, particularly to Germany and France.

Technical High School at Athens

In 1926-27, sent 5 scholarship holders abroad ; value of scholarship : 500-750 drachmas, monthly, plus payment of travelling expenses ; in special cases, reimbursement from fees for study. Annual maximum number of scholarships : 9.

VARIOUS ORGANISATIONS

American School of Classical Studies at Athens

Secretary of Administrative Committee : E. D. Perry, Columbia University, New York.

Director : Dr. Rhees Carpenter.

Aim : Promotion of classical studies after graduation.

Finance : Supported by the Universities and colleges of the United States, whose members are exempted from fees for study.

Activities : Has 3 scholarships of \$1,000.- each.

Archaeologisches Institut des Deutschen Reiches Phidiasstreet 1, Athens

Director : Professor Dr. Ernst Buschor.

Founded : 1874.

Activities : (cf. p. 89).

British School at Athens

Director : A. M. Woodward.

Founded : 1886.

Finance : Supported by the State (£100 p. a.), donations, contributions from Cambridge and Oxford Universities and the Society for the Promotion of Hellenic Studies, London.

Lodges British scholars staying at Athens (cf. p. 132).

Ecole française d'Athènes 6, rue Didot, Athens

Director : Professor P. Roussel.

Founded : 1846.

Activities : Under the protection of the School is the

Institut supérieur d'Etudes françaises
29, rue Sina, Athens

For particulars, cf. under France (p. 51) and Belgium (p. 28) which enjoy scholarships for the school.

**Commission for the Foundation of a Greek House in the
Cité Universitaire of Paris**
Athens

Chairman : Professor N. Alivisatos.

Finance : Considerable sums have already been collected.

HUNGARY

OFFICIAL MEASURES

The Ministry of Education

has created Students' Centres under the management of a Director of Studies, for Hungarian scholarship holders desirous of continuing their studies in foreign countries. Such centres are the Collegia Hungarica in Berlin, Paris, Rome and Vienna and the Historical Institutes in the two latter cities (cf. chapters on countries in question). These centres are intended not only to provide lodging and food for the students ; the management assists them in their studies, makes them acquainted with the cultural institutes in the country, recommends them to the scholars there and the good relations thus created are maintained in later years. The Colleges and Institutes also serve as Information Bureaux on all matters of Hungarian culture. According to space available they are also—with the exception of that in France which has no home of its own as yet—at the disposal of foreign scholars for a shorter or longer stay.

Apart from one or two series of lectures by visiting professors a regular *exchange of professors* exists only between the Michigan Agricultural College and the Hungarian Universities.

Bureau interuniversitaire hongrois
(Hungarian National University Office)
Kultusministerium, Bathory utca 12, Budapest.

Director : Dr. Zoltan Magyary.

Founded : 1925 by the Hungarian Society for Foreign Policy 1927, taken over by the State and re-organised by the Ministry of Education under the management of the Director of the University Department.

Országos Magyar Osztöndíjtanács

(Hungarian National Council for the Administration of Scholarships;
Kultusministerium, Budapest)

President : Albert de Berzeviczy.

Definition : Distribution Centre for State Scholarships.

Founded : 1927.

Organisation : An independent body for dealing with applications for scholarships. Composed of representatives of the universities, the National Sciences Council, the Union of Hungarian Scientific Collections, and of specialists in the various branches.

Activities : Proposes candidates to the Ministry of Education, which has only a right of veto as regards the National Council ; has at its disposal the following scholarships :

40	Travelling Scholarships for study in Vienna.		
30	—	—	Berlin.
20	—	—	France (of 2,000 Pengö)
4	—	—	Geneva (of 2,500 Pengö)
14	—	—	Great Britain
40	—	—	Italy (1)

Granted to Hungarian academicians after the close of their university studies (age limit 35 years), and, to a less extent, to students, for one year (can be prolonged for a second year).

Also, according to the sum available from the State, grants occasional travelling scholarships to research workers.

VARIOUS ORGANISATIONS

The Cities of Budapest, Miskolc, Szeged and others

endow a yearly increasing number of travelling scholarships for the sons of their citizens.

(1) The scholarship holders sent to Great Britain are lodged in English colleges ; as to Vienna, Berlin and Italy, cf. data under " Collegium Hungaricum " in these countries.

The Churches

also grant a certain number of travelling scholarships annually to Theologists from their Dioceses. Catholic Theologists are sent to the Universities of Innsbruck, Fribourg (Switzerland), Rome and Vienna, Protestant Theologists to England, Geneva, Germany, Utrecht and the United States.

Egyetemet és Főiskolát Végzett Magyar Nők Egyesülete
(Hungarian Federation of University Women)
Baross utca 75, Budapest.

President : Dr. Emma Ritook.

Directress of International Section : Agota Fischer-Szilagyi, Málna utca 5, Budapest.

Member of the I. F. U. W.

Founded : 1925.

Finance : Receipts (1927) from membership fees and donations:

Activities : Receives members of the foreign sister organisations going to Hungary, obtains facilities for sojourn.

Magyar Diákkülügyi Bizottság
(Foreign Committee of Hungarian Students' Associations)
Calvin tér 2, Budapest.

Director : Istvan Podrabsky.

General Secretary : László Nagy.

Founded : 1925 by the leading Hungarian Students' Associations since 1926, member of the C. I. E.

Finance : Supported by donations from the State, the Students' Associations and others.

Staff : 1 official, 1 shorthand-typist, 1 office man (half-day, paid).

Activities : Facilitates foreign travel by Hungarian students. Obtains passport, visas, arranges for reception and assistance of Hungarian students abroad through local representatives of the Committee. 1928, creation of a special Information Bureau. Reception and assistance of foreign students (lodging, advice

concerning studies, etc.). Groups of foreign students (numbering 10 and upwards) can obtain 50% reduction in fares and lodgings on advantageous terms through the Committee. Works out travelling programmes for foreign groups, places at their disposal, free of charge, guides from among its members. Support given to the Students' Travelling Office (cf. infra) which also arranges educational tours abroad at lowest prices. Maintenance of close relations with members of International Students' Organisations in Europe and the United States. Founded the

Hungarian Students' Travelling Office
Magyar Diakutazási Iroda „ Madui ”,
Rákoczi út 9.
Director : Béla Gulyás.

ITALY

OFFICIAL MEASURES

Royal Decree of 19th December 1926 on the Exchange of Professors between Italy and foreign countries (1)

Professors at Italian Universities can be placed by the Ministry of Education at the disposal of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs, to take up teaching appointments at foreign Universities or State Institutes ; the Government bears the cost of replacing State professors ; the Ministry of Education bears that of replacing Italian Exchange Professors of institutions not belonging to the state. With the consent of the Rectors, Directors and teaching-body of the State Universities and autonomous institutes, the Ministry of Education may, in common with the Ministry for Foreign Affairs, confer teaching appointments on foreign professors for a limited period. Their fees are paid by both Ministries together with the Finance Ministry.

Agreement with France on Exchange of Professors and Students (March 5th 1919) cf. p. 49

Scholarships

The Ministry of Education and Ministry of Foreign Affairs grant to foreign students an annually varying number of scholarships for study in Italy ; also grant scholarships to Italian students for study abroad.

Gratuitous Visits to State Monuments, Museums and Excavations (Royal Decree of 21st August, 1922)

are granted to foreign artists, Directors of Museums, Galleries and Art Institutes and to Directors, Professors and students of

(1) Cf. Bulletin for University Relations, IV (1928) no 1.

foreign Schools and Academies, who come to Italy to study the History of Art and Archaeology, and also to Archaeologists, Historians of Art, Critics and members of foreign Missions in Italy.

Groups from abroad, travelling for scientific study are allowed, free of charge, to visit the State Antiquity and Art Collections.

Foreign students carrying on individual studies (photographies, measurements, etc.), enjoy, in Academies and Schools of Art and Music, the same advantages as native students, and are also exempt from inscription dues.

VARIOUS ORGANISATIONS

Archaeologisches Institut des Deutschen Reiches

79 Via Sardegna, Roma

Director : Prof. Dr. Ludwig Curtius.

Definition : Branch of the Central Institution at Berlin (cf. p. 89).

Founded : 1828 as Istituto di Corrispondenza archaeologica, since 1870 Prussian institute, since 1874 institute of the Reich.

Activity : Promotion of relations between Germany and Italy in the field of classical studies ; organisation of research travel in Italy and its archaeologically interesting colonies ; organisation of lectures and courses ; information office.

Associazione Italo-Giapponese

2, via Ferdinando di Savoia, Roma.

Honorary President : Benito Mussolini.

Definition : Institute for the promotion of intellectual and economic relations between Italy and Japan.

Founded : January 1927.

Activities : Organises Japanese and Italian language, literature and history courses ; places at disposal of Japanese and Italian students a library, conference rooms and rooms for study and a Japanese Printing Plant ; information bureau. Is preparing an Italian-Japanese magazine and a series of books.

British School at Rome
Valle Giulia, Roma

Director : Bernard Ashmole, M.C., M.A., B.Litt.

Aim : Promotion of studies on archaeology, literature, art and history of Rome and Italy in Great Britain and the Dominions.

Founded : 1901 as archaeological institute; 1912 extended on art, history and literature.

Organisation : Board of Directors, Administrative Council, 5 faculties (archaeology, history, literature; architecture; painting; sculpture; graphic arts).

Activity : Organisation of study tours in Italy, library (open to students of all Nations); guidance of studies.

Scholarships : In each of the 5 faculties one 3 years' scholarship of £250 p. a.—Scholarship of the Royal Institute of British architects (Jarvis Studentships) of £250 p. a. for 2 years;—Bernard Webb Scholarship: £250, for historical and critical studies of architecture;—Gilchrist Trust Scholarship: £75 for studies of archaeology, history and literature;—Pelham Studentship: £100, given by the University of Oxford for 1 year.

Collegio di Spagna
Via Collegio di Spagna 4, Bologna

Founded 1364 as home for Spanish students.

Collegium Germanicum et Hungaricum, Rome

Definition : Seminary for German and Hungarian students of Theology.

Founded : 1552.

Activities : Offers free board and lodging and direction of studies, during the 7 years of their studies, to an annually varying number of Hungarian Catholic students of Theology.

Collegium Hungaricum

Cf. "Hungarian Historical Institute in Rome".

Flemish College

Via Guerrazzi, Bologna

Founded 1650 as home for Belgian Students.

Hungarian Historical Institute in Rome

Viale del Policlinico 139

Director : Professor Dr. Tibor Gerevich.

Founded : 1888, by the Hungarian Historian Bishop Wilhelm Fraknoi, who, through the Institute, supplied out of his own resources to young Hungarian scholars board and lodging and opportunities for scientific work. 1913, donation of the house to the Hungarian State on condition that it be used as a home for Scholars.

Activities : The Institute resumed its activities in 1924. The space being no longer sufficient for lodging the Hungarian State scholarship holders, the Palazzo Falconieri was purchased, with the permission of the Italian Government, for a new Hungarian Collegium in Rome. To be inaugurated in 1928 ; will have room for 30-40 students. A proportion of the beneficiaries is to be selected among young Hungarian Historians and Historians of Art.(cf.p.143)

Institut Français de Florence*Director* : Professor Dr. H. Graillet.

Aim : Promotion of philological and history of art studies in Italy.

Founded : 1908.

Organisation : Under the protectorate of Grenoble University (cf. Institut français in Naples).

Finance : Subsidy of fr. 40.000.- from the Ministry of Education.

Activities : Receives scholarship holders and academicians entrusted with scientific research. Courses ; Library.

Institut Français de Naples

12, Piazza S. Domenico Maggiore.

Director : M. Paul Marie Masson.

Aim : Cf. Institut Français in Florence.

Founded : 1919.

Organisation : Branch of Grenoble University, to which the teaching staff belongs ; courses.

Finance : Receipts : regular subsidies by the French Government (55,000 fr.) and Grenoble University ; registration fees.

Activities : Organisation of courses for some 100-150 students annually of Naples University, elementary and secondary school-teachers, solicitors, engineers, officers of the Naples Garrison, etc. ; lectures, concerts by French artists ; organisation of educational tours of Italian students in France ; library.

Istituto Cristoforo Colombo

Via Nazionale 196, Roma.

President : Prime Minister Benito Mussolini.

General Secretary : Professor Luigi Bacci, Rome.

Definition : Furthers cultural and economic relations with Latin America, Spain and Portugal.

Founded : 1924.

Organisation : Honorary Committee, administrative Board (44 members, 1 president, 4 vice-presidents) special committee for each country concerned. Political, cultural and economical section.

Finance : Donations of founders and promoters, annual subscriptions.

Activities : Organisation of lectures ; help to students of the above countries, partly by fellowships ; travelling and propaganda office.

Istituto Interuniversitario Italiano

Via di Monte Tarpeo 28, Roma

President : Senator G. Gentile.

Vice-president : Professor A. Giannini.

Aim : Promotion and maintenance of intellectual intercourse with foreign countries.

Founded : 1923.

Organisation : Board of Directors composed of delegates of the Italian Universities ; administrative council of 9 members.

Finance : Budget 120.000 lire (approximately).

Activities : Central Office for academic information and propagation of Italian holiday courses abroad.

Istituto per l'Europa Orientale

Via Nazionale 89, Roma.

Director : Amedeo Giannini.

General Secretary and librarian : Professor E. Lo Gatto.

Definition : Promotes political, historical and cultural studies concerning the East-European countries.

Founded : 1921.

Organisation : Administrative board, general assembly. Four sections.

Finance : Official and private resources (donations, subscriptions).

Activities : Organisation of lectures and courses ; publication of books and a periodical for the study of Eastern Europe ; help to East-European students, partly by scholarships.

Istituto Storico Prussiano

(Prussian Historical Institute)

Via dei Lucchesi 26, Roma.

Director : Geheimrat Professor Dr. Kehr, Berlin.

Secretary : Professor Dr. O. Baethgen.

Definition : Utilizes the archives of the Vatican for the study of historical relations between the Popes and Germany, furthers research of German scholars in Italian archives and libraries.

Founded : 1888.

Organisation : Official Institute of the Prussian State, supervised by the Prussian Ministry of Education. Under the patronage of a Committee nominated by the Berlin Akademie der Wissenschaften.

Istituto tedesco di storia dell'arte

(German Institute for the History of Art)

Piazza degli Uffizi, Firenze

Director : Dr. Heinrich Bodmer.

Purpose : Promotion of historical studies on art in Italy.

Founded : 1897.

Organisation : Private institute of the Verein zur Erhaltung des Kunsthistorischen Instituts in Florenz e. V. Berlin.

Finance : Supported by the Berlin association and by the German government.

Activities : Organisation of lectures and guidance of German professors at Florence and Italian professors of history of art in foreign countries, especially in Germany, Austria and Switzerland ; annual organisation of scientific discussions before a select audience with help of German and foreign professors. Courses for students of all nationalities three; fellowships annually for young graduates of history of art, tenable for nine months.

Rumanian School in Rome

11, via Enrico del Cavaliere, Roma.

Director : Professor G. Mateescu.

Aim : To facilitate archaeological, historical and philological studies in Rome for young Rumanian academicians.

Founded : 1921, under a law of the 22nd October 1920.

Finance : Supported by an annual subsidy of 900,000 lei from the Rumanian Government.

Activities : Lodges members in the house belonging to the School, where they have at their disposal a conference hall, work room and a library comprising 2,500 volumes ; 10 members, who enjoy the same facilities as those of the French School Scholarships given by the school, of 100 lire each, monthly ; scholarships given by the Ministry of Finance, 600 lire each, monthly.

Publications : " Ephememis Dacoromana " and " Diplomatium Italicum ".

Svenska Institutet i Rom

(Swedish Institute in Rome).

Palazzo Brancaccio, Via Merulana 247, Roma 23.

Director : Professor Dr. Carl Axel Boethius.

Secretary : Professor Dr. Martin Nilsson, University of Lund.

Purpose : Promotion of archaeological studies in the Scandinavian countries.

Founded : 1925.

Organisation : Under the patronage of the Universities of Lund and Upsala.

Finance : Supported by donations.

Activities : Informations given to students, holders of scholarships received during their stay in Italy.

LATVIA

OFFICIAL MEASURES

The Ministry of Education (Izglitibas ministirja) Valdemara ielā 36 a, Riga,

awards annually 11 scholarships of 100 Lats per month, which may also be used for study abroad. Also administers the

Kulturas Fonds : Foundation made in 1920 for the purpose of giving direct support to scholars, students, laboratories, etc. The means are found by a tax of 3 % on railway tickets. A Council consisting of 16 representatives of Parliament and of the Ministry of Education, working in co-operation with 25 Commissions of Experts, distributes the money. The following scholarships for study abroad have been or will be awarded out of this fund :

	School Year 27/28	School Year 28/29
To University teaching Staff	10,000 Lats	16,000 Lats
To scholars outside the universities .	5,000 —	8,000 —
To elementary and secondary school teachers.....	5,000 —	6,000 —

UNIVERSITIES

University of Riga

maintains a regular exchange of professors with the University of Dorpat. Negotiations still pending concerning a Latvian-Belgian exchange of professors, recently proposed by Belgium.

Herderinstitut Antonienstrasse 1, Riga

Rector : Dr. Wilhelm Kulmberg.
Business Director : Professor Wilhelm von Stryk.

Definition : Private German High School.

Founded : 1921, for maintenance and propagation of Science through research and teaching.

Organisation : Composed of active, non-active and honorary members ; Board of Directors composed of leaders of the four Faculties (no Medical Section) and 3 further members.

Finance : Supported by private contributions of the " Friends of the Herderinstitut " and by the Herder Society.

Foreign Activities : In 1928 : 14 exchange students sent to various German universities.

VARIOUS ORGANISATIONS

Latvijas Studentu Padome, Arlietu birojs
(Latvian Students' Union, Foreign Department).
University, Riga.

President : Janis Raiska.

Secretary of Travel Section : Herbert Riekstins.

Finance : Expenditure for Foreign Department in 1928 (entirely covered by Students' Union) : 8.685 Lats, of which 4,300 Lats for expenses of the Conference of the Federation of Students' Unions of the Baltic States (S. E. L. L. cf. p. 44) to be held in November 1928.

Staff : Half-day paid secretary.

Activities : Obtains for groups of at least 10 foreign students 50 % reduction in fares on State Railways, also privileged treatment by theatres and students' restaurants ; is the representative of Latvian students on the S. E. L. L. ; is at present preparing the organisation of a summer colony, also for exchange students.

Publication : (of the Latvian Students' Union) " Students " (fortnightly).

Latvijas Universitates Kristiga Studentu Biedriba
(Latvian Christian Students' Union)
Dzirnavu iela 31, Riga.

President : Kristof Valters.

Founded : 1922, member of the W. S. C. F.

Finance : Budget approximately : 100 Lats p. a.

Activities : Promotion and maintenance of closer relations with sister organisations in Esthonia and Finland, whose members are assisted in every possible way during their stay in Riga, by the Union there.

Publication : "L. U. Kristīga Studentu Biedrība" (Riga, 1927)

LITHUANIA

OFFICIAL MEASURES**Ministry of Education**
(Svietimo Ministerija)

distributed in 1927/28 the following scholarships for study abroad :

For study in France	22 scholarships at	4,000 Lit
	I	— 5,200 —
	I	— 5,800 —
— — — Germany	16	— 4,000 —
	I	— 5,800 —
— — — Belgium	3	— 4,000 —
— — — Austria.....	14	— 4,000 —
— — — Switzerland	4	— 4,000 —
	I	— 5,800 —
— — — Italy.....	I	— 4,000 —
— — — Czechoslovakia	20	— 4,000 —

VARIOUS ORGANISATIONS

Lietuvos Universiteto Studentu Atstovybė, Uzsienu reikalu komisija
(Students' Council Lithuanian, Foreign Office)
University, Kowno (Kaunas)

Director : J. Audickas.

Secretary : Miss A. Petrauskaite.

Founded : Autumn 1925, at first election of Students' Commission.

Organisation : Composed of several special Committees of which the Foreign Office is also a member ; members elected annually, both of Council and special Committees.

Finance : Receipts principally from Charity entertainments. Special subsidies from the State and University Administration for representation purposes.

Activities : Organises and directs all international activities of the Students' Council, corresponds directly with the Students' Unions in foreign countries ; organises excursions and exchange of students ; receives guests and visiting students from other countries ; participates in various international conferences ; obtains for students travelling to foreign countries visas and passports at reduced rates ; reports to students of foreign countries concerning student life in Lithuania. Keeps in close touch with Finland, Esthonia and Latira, with the Students' Unions of which the Lithuanian Council forms the S. E. L. L. (cf. " Estonia ", p. 44).

LUXEMBURG

State Agreements with Belgium and France, for the exchange of professors and students (cf. these countries, p. 26 and p. 50).

THE NETHERLANDS

OFFICIAL MEASURES

The Dutch Government

has, since 1926, awarded a free place in the Laboratory of the Zoological Centre in Naples, with a stipend of 1.200 fl., plus 1.500 fl. for travelling and hôtel expenses, p. a. Duration of stay : Twice three months per annum.

On the recommendation of the Dutch Government young Dutch scholars are admitted by the French Government in the " Foreign Section " of the French School at Athens (cf. « Greece », p. 140). The Dutch Government gives an annual contribution of 6,000 frs, usually for one beneficiary p. a.

Gives a fixed subsidy in addition to that given by the Rockefeller Foundation to the Cryogen laboratory at Leiden for facilitating scientific research by young Dutch and foreign university men at this laboratory.

Agreement with the Belgian Government

Concerning the exchange of professors and study scholarships (cf. " Belgium ", p. 27).

Ramsay Memorial Fund

Scholarship awarded every two years by the Netherlands Government to a young Chemist for work in an English Laboratory. Value : £300 p. a. Tenure : 2 years.

UNIVERSITIES

The Theological Students' Associations of the Dutch Universities

invite annually two foreign Professors of Theology to give lectures, and jointly pay their fees. The foreign Professors are usually guests of a Dutch University professor.

Municipal University of Amsterdam

Commissie voor Internationale Studietoelagen
7 Corantijnstraat.

Secretary : Professor G. Mannoury.

Sub-Commission of Algemeene Commissie voor Internationale Studietoelagen (cf. p. 162).

Technical High School of Delft

Commissie voor Internationale Studietoelagen
Rotterdamsche Weg 101

Chairman : Professor G. A. F. Molengraaff (cf. p. 162).

University of Groningen

Commissie voor Internationale Studietoelagen
9 Eemskanaal.

Secretary : Professor J. de Zwaan (cf. p. 162).

Groninger Universiteitsfonds. *Secretary* : Professor J. Lindeboom. *Founded* : 1893. *Annual Income* : 10,000 fl., used, among other things, for travelling scholarships.

Stichting Oud-Studentenfonds. *Aim* : Organisation of scientific lectures by foreign scholars in the University. Invitations given by the University Senate. *Founded* : 1906.

University of Leiden

Commissie voor Internationale Studietoelagen
Nieuwstraat 36, Leiden

Chairman : Professor N. van Wijk.

Secretary : J. H. Kramers (cf. p. 162).

Herman Coster Fund : For Dutch and South African students. Applications to : N. Mansveld, Heemstede, 8 Berkenroestraat (Post Haarlem).

R. Fruin Endowment : Travelling Scholarships for young doctors, preferably for studies of the Dutch language and classical and historical work. Value : 1.000 fl. p. a. approximately. Tenure : Annual number and value of scholarships depends on number of candidates and duration of travel. Granted by the University Senate after approval by a Commission of the Faculties concerned.

H. Van Vollenhoven Endowment : Travelling Scholarships for students and former students of the University. Value : Varies annually. Administration : By the University Council.

Roman Catholic University of Nymwegen

Commissie voor Internationale Studietoelagen
St. Annastraat 17.

Secretary : Professor J. C. H. Schrijnen (cf. p. 162).

Rotterdam School of Higher Commercial Studies

Commissie voor Internationale Studietoelagen
Van Vollenhovenstraat 11C.

Secretary : Professor F. de Vries (cf. p. 162).

Van Beek Endowment : Travelling Scholarship, principally for former students at the High School. Value : 14,000 fl. p. a. (approximately).

University of Utrecht

Commissie voor Internationale Studietoelagen
Anatomical Institute, Janskerkhof.

Chairman : Professor A. J. P. van den Broek (cf. p. 162).

Bernardinum Scholarship : *Secretary* : Prof. Dr. H. Visscher.

Founded: 1750, by Daniel Bernard Guiljamsz, formerly Governor of the Coromandel Coast (West Indies). *Purpose* : Support of German and Hungarian students of theology at Utrecht University (at present 10 German and 4 Hungarian scholarships at 1,000 fl. each). *Value*: Original capital £9,000.- *Trustees* : Utrecht Theology Professors who assist scholarship holders, when necessary, in their

studies. Reunions of scholarship holders at the Union of German and Hungarian Students in Utrecht.

Anna Everwijn Endowment : Scholarship for Hungarian and Transylvanian Theological Students of the University. Value : 336 fl. p. a. Administered by the Ministry of Finance. Information from : the Faculty of Theology.

Oud-Studenten Fonds : *Secretary*: H. A. van Asch van Wyck, Doorn. *Founded* : 1886, on the occasion of the 250th Anniversary of the Foundation of the University. *Application* : The interest is partly used for travelling scholarships.

Agricultural High School of Wageningen

Commissie voor Internationale Studietoelagen
Rijksstraatweg 17.

Chairman : Professor J. C. Kielstra (cf. p. 162).

Landbouw - Export Bureau Endowment : Travelling and Research Scholarships, available also to foreigners. Value : 8,000 fl. p. a. (approximately).

VARIOUS ORGANISATIONS

Algemeene Commissie voor Internationale Studietoelagen

(The Netherlands Committee for International Academic Relations)

President : Professor N. van Wijk, Nieuwstraat 36, Leiden.

Secretary : J. H. Kramers, Oegstgeest near Leiden.

Aim : Promotion and propagation of relations between Dutch and foreign universities and colleges.

Founded : 1921.

Organisation : Comprises representatives of all Dutch Universities, which all possess a Sub-Commission (see "Universities").

Finance : Supported by subsidies from Ministry of Education ; no fixed budget.

Activities : General information on academic matters, connection with all similar organisations.

Publication : Guide Book for Foreign Students in Holland, 2nd Ed. 1927, Government Printing office, The Hague (109 p.).

Algemeene Senaten Vergadering, Rejscommissie
(General Senates Meeting, Committee on Travelling).
41, Breestraat, Leiden.

Chairman : P. Linthorst-Homan.

Definition : Member of the C. I. E.

**Association des Auditeurs et Anciens Auditeurs
de l'Académie de Droit International de La Haye (A. A. A.)**
The Palace of Peace at The Hague, Room 50.

President : M. Paul Lavoie, the Canadian House, Cité Universitaire,
Paris.

Secretary and Treasurer : L. H. J. J. Mazel, The Hague.

Aim : Maintenance of intellectual relations between former and present auditors of the Academy of International Law ; facilitation of residence at The Hague for auditors at the Academy.

Founded : 1924 ; final statutes, August 1925.

Finance : Membership fees and voluntary contributions.

Activities : By means of arrangements with hotels, the A. A. A. ensures to its members reduced prices for board at The Hague and Scheveningen ; obtains for auditors at the Academy considerable visa facilities ; during term-time, organises meals in common twice a week, at which there are discussions and lectures concerning the individual countries. The Bureau gives all necessary information. National unions of present and past auditors of the Academy exist in Germany, Hungary and Poland for the purpose of maintaining the connection.

Publication : The " Bulletin ", published by the A. A. A. at The Hague.

Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial, Dutch Representative

Professor J. Huizinga, University of Leiden (cf. p. 19).

Nederlandsch-Amerikaansche Fundatie
The Hague

President : Professor J. Huizinga.

Aim : Promotion and maintenance of intellectual relations between the Netherlands and the United States.

Founded : 1923.

Organisation : Divided into two Commissions (for Science and Art), alliance with the Netherlands-American Chamber of Commerce in Amsterdam and an Emigration organisation. Close collaboration with the Netherlands-America Foundation in New York.

Finance : Membership fees (minimum 10 fl.), subscriptions of donors, minimum 100 fl. p. a. or one donation of 1.000 fl. at least.

Activities : Awards annually 4-6 scholarships for travel to America. Value : 1.500 fl. p. a. (approximately). Students make personal application for the scholarship ; selection by the Commission concerned. Gives recommendations and letters of introduction in the United States. Organises American courses (" American Week " at Leyden).

Philologisch Studiefonds

Utrecht.

Chairman : Professor Dr. J. Six, Amsterdam.

Secretary : Dr. G. van Hoorn, Utrecht.

Founded : 1897.

Organisation : Board of Directors composed of one professor from each of the Faculties of Philology at the Dutch Universities and five other members.

Finance : Annual subscriptions, and donations.

Activities : Award of scholarships to Ph. D.'s and candidates in Philology and Roman Law for study in Italy and Greece.

Professor Stokvis Fund

Secretary : Professor J. van der Waals, Willemsparkweg 204, Amsterdam.

Founded : Active since 1925.

Organisation : Administered by the *Genootschap ter Bevordering van Natuur-Genees-en Heelkunde* (Society for the Promotion of Physical Science, Medicine and Surgery).

Activities : Payment of travelling and sojourn expenses to enable Dutch medical men to visit foreign universities and scientific institutions.

Studiefonds voor Zuid-Afrikaansche Studenten in Nederland
Keizersgracht 141, Amsterdam.

President : Dr. J. H. Gunning, Hooge Naarderweg 8, Hilversum.
Secretary : Professor Dr. J. W. Pont, Willemslaan, Bussum.

Founded : By the Zuid-Afrikaansche Vereeniging.

Organisation : Administered by a Committee under the supervision of the Zuid-Afrikaansche Vereeniging.

Finance : Subscriptions, subsidy by the Zuid-Afrikaansche Vereeniging, interest on endowment capital, 10,000 fl. Contribution by South-African Government.

Activities : Assistance to South African students (some 30 in 1927) for medical, philological and theological studies in Holland.

Vereeniging " Jan Pietersz Coen " (J. P. C.)
Amsterdam.

Honorary President : Sir Henri W. A. Deterding.

General Secretary : W. F. Nijland, Industrielle Club, Vijgendam 2-6, Amsterdam.

Chairman of Board of Directors : C. H. Guépin, Santpoort.

Treasurer : W. F. Nyland, Hilversum.

Aim : Promotion of interest, in Holland, for the Dutch Indies.

Founded : 1925.

Finance : Membership fees of at least 10 fl. per annum ; subscriptions by donors : at least 250 fl. p. a., or one subscription of at least 2,500 fl. 1926 Budget : 44,549.22 fl.

Organisation : Administered by a Board of Directors.

Activities : Award of a series of scholarships to students between 18 and 24 years of age and to secondary school teachers, for study in the Dutch Indies. Activities supported and promoted by the Royal Dutch Company, which has undertaken to bear at all times one-half of the travelling and living expenses of scholarship holders ; maximum number in any one year : 72 travelling scholarships. Down to 1927, the Association has been able to send 13 students and 5 secondary school teachers to India.

Vereeniging voor Wetenschappelijke Lezingen
(Association for Scientific Lectures.)
University, Leiden.

Secretary : Professor A. W. Byvanck.

Activities : Invitation of foreign scholars to lecture at Leiden University.

NORWAY

OFFICIAL MEASURES

Ministry of Religion and Education

Awards 7,000 Norw. Cr. (1920/21, 40,000.-) as travelling scholarships to Grammar School and Secondary School teachers.

UNIVERSITIES (1)

University of Oslo

awards, through the Academic Board, the following travelling scholarships :

Jacob Aall and Wife Endowment : Various medical scholarships, of which two travelling scholarships. Value : 2,000-3,000 Norw. Crs. Awarded by the Faculty of Medicine.

Johann Jorgen Broch Endowment : Two foreign scholarships of 1,300 Norw. Crs. each.

Gustav Bruun Endowment : Two foreign scholarships of 2,000 Norw. Crs. each.

Forsikringsrett Endowment : *Purpose* : The study of Insurance Law at home or abroad. *Value* : 8,000 Norw. Crs. p. a. *Tenue* : 1 year. Endowed by the "Norske Forsikringsselskapers" (Norwegian Insurance Companies).

August and Mathea Manthey Endowment : Two foreign Scholarships of 2,000 Norw. Crs. each.

Norsk Oxford Scholarship at Wadham College : £200 for three terms.

(1) Cf. Universitets- og Skole-annaler, 1927. Oslo 1928.

Paris Endowment : For a young Northern Philologist, for a lectorship at the University of Paris. Value (1926-27) : 6,000 Norw. Crs.

Graflich Hjelmstjerne Rosencrone Endowment : Usually used for foreign scholarships. Value : 600 to 1,500 Norw. Crs. p. a. 12 various scholarships in 1926.

Hans Siewers Endowment : Travelling scholarship of 1,500 Norw. Crs.

Generalkonsul O. J. Storm Endowment : 10 travelling scholarships of 1,000.- Norw. Crs. each ; 1 travelling scholarship of 600 Norw. Crs.

Heinrich Thomassen Heftye-Endowment : Two travelling scholarships of 900 Norw. Crs. each.

The majority of these scholarships are given for study in England, France, Germany and the United States.

VARIOUS ORGANISATIONS

Instituttet for sammenlignende Kulturforskning
(Institute for Comparative Research in Human Culture)
Oslo.

President : Fredrik Stang, Professor at Oslo University.
Secretary : J. A. Refsdal.

Definition : Independent Scientific Institute.

Founded : 1919 ; opened 1923.

Organisation : Divided into various specialised sections. Administered by a Committee.

Finance : Annually at least 2/3rds of the interest at the disposal of the Humanist Section of the State Research Fund and the interest on the Fund endowed by the municipality of Oslo, together with donations. Institute fund managed by the Ministry of Finance ; the King decides as to the use of the State Research Fund. Budget : approximately 110,000 Norw. Crs. p. a.

Activities : With a view to promoting the comparative study of civilisations, organises lectures by Norwegian and foreign scholars, creates visiting professorships, distributes funds for scientific research abroad by home and foreign scholars who belong to the Institute ; assists various other research travel.

Publication : Frederic Stang, " Report on the Activities of the Institute for Comparative Research in Human Culture in the years 1923-1926 " (Oslo, 1928), contains the List of the Publications of the Institute.

"Norden". Norsk forening for nordisk samarbeide
(*"The North"*. Norwegian Society for Intellectual Co-operation between the Countries of the North).
Oslo University.

President : Professor Didrik Arup Seip.

Definition : Association to promote intellectual co-operation between northern countries.

Organisation : Committee composed of representatives of professors and students. Corresponding societies in Stockholm and Copenhagen,

Activities : Advanced courses on the civilisation of the northern countries. These courses are held in the country of which they treat. Eminent professors from the neighbouring countries are invited to give a lecture or to organise a course or series of lectures. Exchange of students during the scholastic year and the holidays. Organisation of holiday camps for Scandinavian students (Wandrunslager) in 1927 in Denmark, in 1928 in Sweden.

Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial, Norwegian representative

Professor Fredrik Stang, University, Oslo (cf. p. 19).

POLAND

OFFICIAL MEASURES

The Polish Government

has at its disposal a fund of 5,000,000 Zlotys per annum for the promotion of intellectual life. Fund administered by the State Council. Intended, among other things, to facilitate exchange of Professors.

Has concluded arrangements for exchanges of professors with: **France** (1923) and **Belgium** (1925) (cf. p. 27 and p. 50).

Negotiations pending with a view to similar arrangement with Czechoslovak Government.

Fees of Polish professors abroad paid partly by the Government.

Scientific Section of Ministry of Education

promotes the creation of Polish Chairs for the teaching of the language and literature abroad and awards a series of Travelling Scholarships to Academicians after the close of their university studies. (No private endowments in Poland for foreign educational travel.)

By virtue of reciprocal agreements the Ministry of Education has created a series of scholarships for foreign students at Polish Universities. (Agreements with Belgium, Czechoslovakia, France, Rumania, Yugoslavia, etc.). Polish candidates for these scholarships abroad are selected on the advice of the Universities by the Ministry of Education, which also awards a number of scholarships for participation by Polish students in the International Courses of the Geneva School of International Studies (cf. p. 11).

The Ministry of Foreign Affairs

has also organised a Historical and Scientific Section, which promotes exchange of professors with foreign countries. In conjunction with the Section of Ministry of Education, bears the travelling

and residential expenses of foreign professors in Poland, whose remuneration corresponds to the normal salary of Polish professors.

UNIVERSITIES

Cracow and Warsaw Universities and the Technical High School at Warsaw

Exchange of Professors with France (Paris, Nancy, Strasbourg), Czechoslovakia and Yugoslavia; negotiations pending for exchange with England, Italy, Switzerland and the United States. Permanent lectures, on occasion, by visiting foreign Professors in Poland and Polish professors in foreign countries.

VARIOUS ORGANISATIONS

Institut français de Varsovie

(French Institute at Warsaw.)

Nowy Swiat 72, Warszawa.

Director : Professor Paul Feyel.

Founded : 1924, in the premises placed at its disposal, with the permission of the Polish Government, by the Warsaw " Société des Savants ".

Organisation : General administration and management by a Paris Board of Directors (representative of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Ministry of Education, of the Institut Français, the Paris, Nancy, Strasbourg Universities, the " Institut d'Etudes Slaves ", the " Association France-Pologne ", the School of Living Oriental Languages, the Polish Legation in Paris) and the director of the Institute.

Activities : Organisation of scientific courses by French University professors, who are invited to Poland by the Institute.

Polskie Biuro Uniwersyteckie
(Polish National University Office)
Nowy Swiat 72, Warszawa

Director : Professor Dr. O. Halecki.

Definition : Information Bureau for all academic matters at home and abroad.

Founded : 1926.

Organisation : 1 Director, appointed by the Polish Committee on Intellectual Co-operation. Secretary : The Secretary, for the time being, of the Committee.

Finance : Supported by contribution from the Government and the Committee on Intellectual Co-operation.

Activities : Gives information on all academic matters ; organises discussions on international University questions ; endeavors to extend exchange of professors to University Institutes, Laboratories and Seminaries ; collaboration with the Committee on Intellectual Co-operation and with the Foreign Section of the Students' Union.

**Polska Komisja Miedzynarodowej Wspolpracy Intelktualnej
przy Lidze Narodow**
(Polish National Committee on Intellectual Co-operation)
Nowy Swiat 72, Warszawa.

Chairman : Professor K. Lutostanski.

Secretary : Jozef Podoski.

Founded : 1923.

Organisation : Permanent members : two representatives of the Polish Academy of Sciences, one representative each of the Mianowski Institute and of the Institute for the Promotion of Scientific Work.

Activities : Promotion of exchange of professors with foreign countries (Agreement with the Swiss Committee cf. p. 193), etc.

**Zwiazek Narodowy Polskiej Mlodziezy Akademiskiej,
Wydzial Zagraniczny**
(Polish Students' Union, Foreign Department.)
Wilcza 3 m. 12, Warszawa.

Directors of Foreign Section : J. Wroczynski and J. Kornecki.

Foundation : 1919. Member of the C. I. E. (cf. p. 12).

Activities : Support for foreign students in Poland and Polish students abroad ; organisation of educational tours ; obtention of a 50 % reduction in fares, for three weeks, for groups of travelling students of more than 5 persons, and for students travelling alone, after the commencement and before the end of vacations.

Publication : Bi-monthly magazine ; " Informator Akademicki ".

PORTUGAL

OFFICIAL MEASURES

Commissao Nacional de Cooperacao Intelectual
(National Committee on Intellectual Co-operation.)
Biblioteca Nacional, Lisboa

President : Dr. Julio Dantas.

Activities : Information concerning the Academic life of Portugal.

VARIOUS ORGANISATIONS

Instituto Alemao
(German Institute)
The University, Coimbra.

Director : Professor Joao da Providencia Souza e Costa.

Definition : University institute to promote cultural exchanges between Portuguese and German-speaking countries.

Founded : In 1925, by the Faculty of Arts of the University of Coimbra and the Ibero-Amerikanisches Institut in Hamburg.

Activities : Exchange of scientific information and of distinguished scholars between Germany and Portugal. Encouragement of personal contact between Portuguese, Brazilian and German university graduates. Close co-operation with the Ibero-Amerikanisches Institut in Hamburg.

Institut français
(French Institute)
French Legation, Lisboa.

Director : M. Pierre Paris.

Founded : In 1927 by the University of Toulouse and the Franco-Portuguese Inter-University Exchange Committee (Commissao de Intercambio Universitario Franco-Português) with the support of the French minister in Lisbon.

Activities : Organisation of French language courses and lectures by French university professors. Information office concerning France. Branches in the Universities of Coimbra and Porto.

RUMANIA

OFFICIAL MEASURES

The Ministry of Education

Has concluded *with the Czechoslovak Government a reciprocity agreement* under which 3 students of each country enjoy a scholarship each for the Study of Languages and Literature in the other; value, on the Rumanian side, 6,000 lei per month; on the Czechoslovak side, 120 Czs. crs. per month; has, since 1925, a corresponding reciprocal *agreement with Poland* for two scholarships in each country.

The ordinary budget of the Ministry of Education provides for the following foreign scholarships:

8 scholarships for University professors. Value: 20,000 lei each, total annual amount 480,000 lei. Tenure: 3 months. 30 scholarships for secondary school teachers for perfection of their language and culture studies. Value: 10,000 lei per month, each; total annual value: 600,000 lei. Tenure: 2 months. Scholarships have so far been granted for summer courses in England, France (Dijon, Grenoble, Nancy) and Germany.

Total amount of scholarships in Rumania and abroad, for students, 1,308,000 lei in 1928; i. e. 71 scholarships of 1000-3000 lei per month each, particularly for study in Czechoslovakia, England, France, Germany, Italy.

The Ministry of Education supervises the *Rumanian Schools* (founded in 1921) *in France* (cf. p. 82) *and Italy* (cf. p. 152) which receive from the Ministry an annual subsidy of 900,000 lei each.

Has founded a *mixed Commission*, comprising representatives of Ministry of Foreign Affairs and of Communications, *for the organisation and facilitation of travel to Rumania* by foreign professors and students, and to foreign countries by Rumanian nationals. Groups of more than 15 people receive 50 % reduction in fares. The Commission also obtains facilities for sojourn. Fund for receiving foreign professors: 200,000 lei, or 50,000 lei for each University.

15th June 1919, conclusion with the French Government of the **Angelescu-Poincaré agreement** (see "France", p. 51). At present 33 French teachers are in Rumania (among them 7 University professors).

The Ministry of Finance

created, during the inflation period, a fund of 20 million lei to cover the monetary difference in connection with the exchange of students with foreign countries, and appointed a Special Commission to deal with these question. In consequence of strict control by this Commission the number of scholarships has fallen from 806 in 1921 to 278 in 1927, including the members of the Ecole Roumaine in France and in Italy, who receive 600 fr. or 600 lire respectively, per month, from the Ministry of Finance.

UNIVERSITIES

University of Bucarest

Grants annual 4 travelling scholarships to former students.
Total value : 21,907 lei, from endowments and donations.

Oficiul Universitar din Bucuresti (University Office of Bucarest)

Director : C. Zaharescu.

Representative of the University Senate : Professor D. Gusti.

Founded : 1927.

Activities : Gives information concerning all academical matters ; promotes and maintains connections with all other corresponding services.

VARIOUS ORGANISATIONS

Académie Roumaine 125, Calea Victoriei, Bucarest.

President : Professor Em. Racovitza.

Activities : Since 1925 has created two scholarships, for ethnographic and anthropo-geographical studies in Paris, geological studies in Prague. Value 2,000 lei per month each.

Association Universitaire des Amis de Pologne
18, rue Tudor Vladimirescu, Bucarest.

President : Gh. Chitulescu.

Founded : 1927.

Activities : 1927, exchange of 4 Rumanian students for practical studies in Polish factories, for 5 Polish students for practical work in Bucarest Clinics. A general scheme for the exchange of students between Poland and Rumania is being worked out.

Comité Balkanique

Joint Committee of the Balkan Students Unions. Rumania at present holds the Chairmanship.

**Gruparea Universitara Romana Pentru Societatea
Natiunilor**
(Rumanian University League of Nations Federation)
University Bucarest.

Chairman : T. Vianu.

Founded : 1926.

Activities : 4-5 scholarship holders sent annually to the Geneva School of International Studies (cf. p. 11) with financial support of the Rumanian Government.

Institut français de Hautes Etudes en Roumanie
19, rue N. Balcescu, Bucarest.

President of Directorate : Professor Em. de Martonne.

Founded : May 1924, by the French Government.

Organisation : Managed by a French Committee which decides as to admissions.

Finance : Administered by the French Legation in Bucarest.

Activities : In order to facilitate a stay of from 1 to 3 years for study in Rumania and neighboring States by a number of French students, among them 2 scholarship holders, lodgings, workrooms, etc., are placed at their disposal ; the Institute arranges annually for the visit to the Rumanian Universities of 4-5 distinguished French scholars.

Uniunea Nationala a Studentilor Crestini din Romania

(National Union of Christian Students in Rumania)

2, boulevardul Schitu Magureanu, Bucarest.

President : Lorin Popescu.

Secretary : Jon Glajaru.

Director of Foreign Section : Aurel Gh. Popescu.

Founded : 1919, member of the C. I. E. (cf. p. 12).

SPAIN

OFFICIAL MEASURES

The Ministry of Education

has, by virtue of a Royal Decree of 21st January and 10th November 1921, created 25 travelling scholarships of 4,000 pesetas p. a. for students of Spanish-American Republics at the Engineering, Architecture, Art and Teachers' Training Schools. The 1928 Budget provides for four more scholarships for students of the Philippines and one scholarship each for a Portuguese and Italian student. Total amount of the scholarships 1928 : 120,000 pesetas.

Junta para Ampliacion de Estudios

(Association for the Promotion of Studies)

Almagro 26, Madrid,

President : D. Santiago Ramón y Cajal.

Secretary : José Castillejo y Duarte.

Definition : A State Institute for the promotion of language, history and art studies.

Founded : 1910 by the Ministry of Education and Arts.

Organisation : Committee of 21 members, selected for four years, partly by the Ministry, partly by the Junta itself. Administered by the General Secretary and 13 officials.

Finance : Supported by the Ministry of Education (1-1½ million pesetas p. a.) and endowments.

Activities : Invites foreign professors to lecture (annual fund, 500,000 p.). Sends Spanish Professors to lecture in Spanish-American countries and in the United States ; awards *travelling scholarships* (the number of which varies from year to year) to Spanish Professors and graduates after the close of their University studies. Scholarship fund between 200,000 and 245,000 pesetas p. a., for some 50 scholarships in Europe and a few in America. Orga-

nises holiday, autumn and winter courses for foreigners. Help and advice to foreign students. State Information Bureau dealing with all academical matters.

Publications : Half-yearly reports.

Junta de Relaciones culturales
(Association for Cultural Relations)
Ministry of Education, Madrid

Organises lectures by visiting foreign professors.

Residencia de Estudiantes
(Students' Hostel)
Pinar 15, Madrid

Students' Home (governmental), also open to foreign students, with living rooms, board, library, laboratories, equipment for sports. One scholarship for foreign students, awarded alternately to students from Oxford and Cambridge.

UNIVERSITIES

The Spanish Universities

have at their disposal a number of travelling scholarships, varying from year to year, granted them by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, and organise lectures by visiting foreign professors.

Some provinces and municipalities grant travelling scholarships for the study of the History of Art.

VARIOUS ORGANISATIONS

Centro de intercambio intelectual germano-español
(Centre for Scientific Relations between Germany and Spain).
Zurbano 32, Madrid

Director : Dr. Gerhard Moldenhauer.

Activities : Arranges for the stay, almost free of charge, of a number of Spanish students in Germany ; proposes candidates for the scholarships awarded to Spain by the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation (cf. p. 97) ; organises holiday courses in Spanish for German students ; puts them in touch with Spanish academicians ; organises scientific lectures by alternately German and Spanish Professors. At present only German scholars temporarily in Madrid may be asked to give the German lectures. Germano-Spanish Information Bureau.

Confederacion de Estudiantes Catolicos de Espana

(Catholic Students' Federation of Spain)

Casa de Estudiantes, Calle Mayor 1, Madrid

President of the "Junta Suprema" : Alfredo Lopez Martinez.

Definition : Confederation of all Catholic Students' Associations in Spain.

Founded : 1920 ; since 1921, member of the "Pax Romana" (cf. p. 18).

Organisation : Administered by the Junta Suprema.

Activities : Receives foreign Catholic students ; gives letters of introduction to individual members going abroad. Has concluded an agreement with the Immigration Office of the National Catholic Welfare Conference of the United States, under which members recommended by the Students' Federation are assisted in all possible ways by the Bureau in the United States. Has a special foreign department : Secretaria de Extranjero.

Publication : "Hoja Informativa", Madrid.

Institut Français de Madrid

12, Marquès de la Ensenada, Madrid

Director : M. Pierre Paris.

Founded : 1908.

Organisation : 2 Sections : Section of the Toulouse University, and Section of the "Ecole des Hautes Etudes Hispaniques", belonging to Bordeaux University, both under the management of the same Director.

Finance : State subsidy of frs. 50,000.

Activities : Promotion of studies and propagation of the French

language by the first section ; reception of scholarship holders for the continuation of scientific work by the " Ecole des Hautes Etudes Hispaniques ", for which on own house, " Casa Velasquez ", is in course of construction. The French Parliament has voted 3,000,000 francs for the building.

Juventud Universitaria
(Spanish Federation of University Women)
Madrid

Chairman : Dr. Elisa Soriano, 53 Fuencarral, Madrid.
Secretary : Dr. Clara Campoamor.

Since 1920 member of the I. F. U. W. (cf. p. 13).

Activities : Awards annually a scholarship endowed by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, value 4,000 pesetas, to a foreign member of the I. F. U. W., for study in Madrid.

Patronato de estudiantes hispanoamericanos
(Patronage of the Hispano-American Students)
University, Madrid

Founded : March 1928, by the Ibero-American Union.

Proposed Activities : Price reductions from shipping lines, information concerning conditions of study in Spain, lodging of Spanish-American students in boarding-houses and families, medical assistance, facilitation of admission to sanatoria and clinics, organisation of excursions.

SWEDEN

OFFICIAL MEASURES

The Swedish Government

Has been conducting since 1927 negotiations with the Italian Government with regard to a regular exchange of professors between the two countries.

Since 1926 the Swedish Government, under an *agreement with the Czechoslovak Government*, awards every year one Scholarship to a Czechoslovak University man for study at a Swedish University or scientific Institute. Value of the Scholarship : For a period of 9 months 2,500 Sw. Kr. (inclusive of travelling expenses) ; for a shorter stay, 250 Sw. Kr. per month and 300 Sw. Kr. for travelling expenses.

In return, the Czechoslovak Government awards one Scholarship to a Swedish University man for Slav studies in Czechoslovakia. Value of the Scholarship : for a period of 9 months, 15,000 Czechoslovak Kr. and 2,000 Cz. Kr. for travelling expenses ; for a shorter stay, 2,000 Cz. Kr. per month, plus 1,300 Cz. Kr. for travelling expenses.

The Board of Education (Skolöverstyrelsen)

In 1927 awarded, as *Travelling Scholarships* to :

Language teachers of the State Schools of Higher Education and Secondary Schools	13,000 Sw. Kr.
Language teachers of the Elementary Schools	4,000 —
Language teachers of the Private Schools of Higher Education for girls.	6,000 —
Language teachers of the Technical Secondary Schools.	1,500 —

Before the war, considerable sums were granted to teachers in the Elementary Schools for studies abroad ; this is again being contemplated to-day.

UNIVERSITIES

University of Goeteborg

Göteborgs Högskola awards a small number of *Travelling Scholarships*, the amount of which is fixed in each individual case; may be granted both to professors for research abroad and to students immatriculated in the University.

University of Lund

Has at its disposal the following travelling scholarships (1) :

Battram Endowment : Is awarded every fourth year by the Chancellor of the University, the Vice-Chancellor, and one professor of botany. *Value* : 2,200 Sw. Kr. *Tenure* : 8 months.

Bokelund Endowment : Is awarded by the Council to several students of history, geography and other scientific branches. *Value* : Varies between 100 and 800 Sw. Kr.

Dicksson Endowment : For young Academic teachers. *Value* : 2,000 Sw. Kr.

Faltzburg Endowment : Is awarded to members of the University and teachers, by the Chancellor on the proposition of the Council. *Value* : 1,200 Sw. Kr.

Gleerup Endowment : Is awarded to Theologists, Doctors, Licentiates and Candidates, by the Theological and Philosophical Faculty. *Value* : 800 Sw. Kr.

Humero-Steuchi Endowment : A scholarship, value 1.000 Sw. Kr. *Tenure* : 6 months.

Letterstedt Endowment : Utilised for 2 scholarships at home and one travelling scholarship abroad. *Value* : 4,500 Sw. Kr.

University of Upsala

Has at its disposal the following travelling scholarships (2) :

Olaus-Petri Endowment : Five-sixths of the annual interest of the endowment capital of 180,000 Sw. Kr. are awarded partly to

(1) Cf. "Katalog", published by Akademiska Foreningen, Lund, every half-year.

(2) Cf. "Katalog", published by Studentkaren, Uppsala, every half-year.

theological students for study abroad, partly for the purpose of lectures by visiting theologians from Swedish or foreign Universities at the Theological Faculty at Upsala. *Administration* : At the present time by Archbishop Professor Nathan Söderblom.

Josephson Endowment : For medical assistants (assistant doctors). *Value* : 900 Sw. Kr.

Liljewalch Endowment : Several travelling scholarships at home and abroad for younger mathematicians and students of physical and natural science. Age limit : 35 years. *Value* : Varies between 1,000 and 3,500 Sw. Kr.

Noréus Endowment : *Value* : 3,094 Sw. Kr. Awarded every seven terms.

R. Otterborg Endowment : The interest on 10,000 Sw. Kr. is awarded every fourth year by the Geological Section of the Physical and Natural Science Students' Association.

Florence Quensel Endowment : Three years' interest on the capital of 10,000 Sw. Kr. is awarded every four years to a woman student for study in England or Scotland.

Sederholm Endowment : Used partly for scholarships at home, partly for two travelling scholarships abroad. *Value* : 3,300 and 2,400 Sw. Kr. *Tenure* : Awarded every three years.

Stecksén-Norberg Endowment : One Scholarship abroad for at least two months. *Value* : 600 Sw. Kr.

Studenkarens Nordiska Endowment : For study in Denmark, Finland or Norway. *Value* : 1,800 Sw. Kr.

Thun Endowment : Travelling Scholarship for a needy student who has been studying for seven years. *Value* : 4,000 Sw. Kr. *Tenure* : 16 months. Awarded every two years.

VARIOUS ORGANISATIONS

Mittag-Leffler Mathematical Institute Stockholm-Djursholm

Aim : Promotion of Mathematics in the Scandinavian countries — Sweden, Norway, Denmark, Finland — particularly in Sweden and international propagation of this science.

Founded : 1919 by an endowment of Mr. and Mrs. Mittag-Leffler dating from March 1916.

Organisation : Administered by a Committee formed of Members of the Mathematical Section of the Swedish Academy of Sciences and two other professors. The President of the Committee is appointed by the King. As Director of the Institute a distinguished mathematician, without regard of nationality, is selected by the Committee and appointed by the King.

Finance : At least 5 % of the interest on the Endowment capital of 1,000,000 Sw. Kr.

Activities : Permanent extension of the important Mittag-Leffler Mathematical Library. Award of Travelling Scholarships at home and abroad to young Mathematicians who during their Scholarship period remain in constant contact with the Director of the Institute, report upon their work, and must always work in the Library for a given period to be fixed in agreement with the Director. Distribution of Prizes.

Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial, Swedish Representative

Professor Gosta Bagge, University, Stockholm (cf. p. 19).

Sverige Amerika Stiftelsen

(The Swedish-American Foundation)

Grevturegatan 24 a, Stockholm

President : Archbishop Nathan Söderblom.

Secretary : Eva Fröberg.

Aim : The award of Scholarships for scientific and practical studies in the United States.

Founded : 1919, as the Swedish Representative of the American Scandinavian Foundation (cf. p. 38).

Organisation : Administered by a Committee.

Finance : Supported by private Swedish and American Endowments.

Activities : Since 1919 the award of 85 Travelling Scholarships for the United States to graduates after completion of their University studies. Value : Between 3,750 and 4,500 Sw. Kr. In 1927/28 the following Scholarships were awarded :

Anders-Zorn Scholarship : Donation of 100,000 Sw. Cr. dating from the year 1919 the interest on which goes to the Sverige-Amerika Stiftelsen.

Ira Nelson Morris Scholarship : *Value* : \$1,000 per annum.

Robert Woods and Mildred Bliss Endowment : *Value* : \$1,000 per annum.

S. K. F. Endowment (Svenska Kullagerfabriken, Göteborg). *Value* : \$1,000 per annum.

Stockholm' Scholarship : *Value* : \$1,000. *Tenure* : For five years.

Bergquise Scholarship : *Value* : \$1,000.

John Ericson Society Scholarship : *Value* : \$1,000.

I. C. C. Scholarship : Founded by the American Delegation to the International Chamber of Commerce Congress at Stockholm in 1927. *Value* : \$5,000.

In addition there have been awarded a series of **Industrial Fellowships** (40 so far) for the payment of practical work for one two years.

Publication : "Arsberattelse" (Stockholm), annually.

Sveriges Forenade Studentkarer
(National Union of Swedish Students)
Akademiska Foreningen, Lund.

Secretary : Thorsten Bergh, cand. phil.

Founded : 1921 in Lund. Under its present regulations since January 1928.

Organisation : Administered by a Committee composed of 8 members, among them the Presidents of the various member-associations. Member of C. I. E. (cf. p. 12). Branch : Travel Bureau, Stockholm (cf. infra).

Finance : supported by membership fees of the member-associations. Budget : 2,400 Sw. Kr.

International Activities : Assistance to foreign students by international committees in the University cities (Lund particularly for Danes, Upsala for Finns), which also give native students information concerning studies abroad. Creation of scholarships in Danemark, Norway and Czechoslovakia (administered partly by the State, partly by Universities). Organisation of tours and receptions. Exchange of teaching staff, e. g. Lund-Copenhagen, Lund-Greifswald. Every second year the Lund Students' Associations in conjunction with the Universities invite a number of professors and students from Copenhagen and Greifswald for a stay of several days and to give lectures. In the same way,

members of the Lund University are invited to the cities mentioned. Exchange of information with the Central Office of the C. I. E.

Publication : " Svensk Studentkalender " (Stockholm), every two years.

The Travel Bureau of the National Union of Swedish Students
Drottninggatan, 83, Stockholm

Founded : At the same time as the Students' Union Independent since 1928.

Activities : Arranges for participation by Swedish students in the tours organised by the Third Commission of the C. I. E. Gives information concerning student associations of all countries. Publishes advices received from the C. I. E. in the Swedish Student journals. Facilitates applications by student travelling groups for reductions in fares ; issues identity cards, reports to the Third Commission on Swedish passport and visa regulations. Works out travelling programs for foreign students. Arranges excursions at fixed prices. Places at their disposal Swedish students as guides.

SWITZERLAND

OFFICIAL MEASURES

Canton of Berne

Mushafen Endowment and School Funds

Definition : Funds to award scholarships to Bernese citizens or citizens of other Swiss Cantons living in Berne, studying at the University or finishing their secondary studies.

Organisation : The administration of both funds, amalgamated for several years past, is in the hand of the Education Department of the Canton of Berne, to which all applications should be addressed.

Finance : 50,000 Swiss francs annually.

Activities : 1200 to 1500 Sw. fr. are annually put aside to enable 2-4 scholars to study abroad. The scholarship holders generally visit France, Germany or Italy.

UNIVERSITIES

University of Basle

Since 1923, regular exchange of 1-2 professors annually with Great Britain. Financial burden borne in each case by the home university. With the support of the Academic Society in Basle, German university professors are invited to give cycles of lectures. With support of banking circles, French university professors are invited to give courses in French Law.

Travelling Scholarships granted from the following funds :

Allgemeine Universitaetsstipendien : Scholarships abroad for citizens of Basle only. *Value* : 300 Sw. fr. each per half-year term.

Fisci pauperum of the Faculties : scholarships abroad up to 500 Swiss fr. each per half-year term.

Wackernagel Scholarship : for one of two candidates. *Value* : 1,000 Sw. fr. p. a.

Scholarship for University lecturers : *Value*: 2,500 Sw. fr. p. a.

Scholarship of the Swiss National Association of University Teachers : *Value* : 500 Sw. fr. Granted every two years.

St. Albans Endowment : 15,000 Sw. fr. Applied partly to scholarships abroad.

Private Endowment : 15,000 Sw. fr., applied exclusively for scholarships abroad.

University of Fribourg

Administers the following scholarships :

a) *Exclusively for foreigners studying at the University* :

Hutter Scholarship : for 1 German student.

Lesur Scholarship : for 1 French student of Theology.

St. Stephens Scholarship : for 1 Hungarian student of Theology.

Prince Czartoryski Scholarship : for 1 Polish, Roman Catholic student, for concluding his literary study.

b) *For foreign and Swiss students* :

St. Albertus Scholarships

St. Thomas Scholarship

Leo XIII Scholarship

Pius X Scholarship

} for 1 student of Theology
each.

Georges Python Endowment : for needy students.

Thurler-Reeb Endowment : to promote scientific work and research at the Faculty of Sciences.

University of Geneva

Thomas Harvey Scholarship : *Purpose* : Study journey in English-speaking country. *Value* : 1,000 Swiss francs. *Conditions* : Scholarship confined to students of Swiss nationality, on

the University roll for more than two terms; awarded annually by the University as the result of a competition.

The Federal Institute of Technology, Zurich
(Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule)

sends every year several professors abroad on lecture tours, and invites foreign professors to give lectures.

VARIOUS ORGANISATIONS

International Student Hostel
5 bis, chemin Krieg, Genève

Cf. "The Society of Friends", p. 115.

Office central universitaire suisse
(Central Swiss University Office)
2, Zeitglockenlaube, Berne

Director : Professor E. von Waldkirch.

Definition : Central information office, acting as intermediary between the Swiss Universities and between the latter and foreign Universities.

Founded : 1921.

Organisation : The office comprises : a) committee ; b) permanent secretariat. The committee consists of representatives of the seven Swiss Universities, of the Federal Institute of Technology and of the University of Commerce of St. Gall, as well as of 3 representatives of the Swiss National Association of University Teachers (Association nationale des universitaires suisses).

Finance : Subscriptions of Swiss Universities, of the Swiss National Association of University Teachers, grants of the Swiss Confederation and of several cantons, voluntary contributions.

Activities : The permanent secretariat gives informations on conditions of admittance to Universities, examinations, certificates, fees, accomodation, student bodies, scholarships, sports, etc., concerning Swiss and foreign Universities.

Publications : "The Universities of Switzerland" (in several languages); "Schweizerische Hochschul-Zeitung", Zurich (monthly, in German, French, and Italian).

Society of Swiss Friends of the U. S. A., Exchange Committee
Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule, Zürich.

Chairman : Professor Dr. A. Rohn, President of the School Board of the Federal Institute of Technology.

Definition : Swiss Central Organ for Swiss-American students' exchange.

Founded : 1927.

Organisation : Committee consists of the Rectors of the Swiss Universities, 2 representatives each of the S. F. U. S. A. and Union of Swiss Students' Associations, and the Director of the Central Office for Church Relief Work in Europe.

Activities : Collaborates with the Institute of International Education, New York, which maintains a corresponding exchange committee under the Honorary Presidency of the Swiss Minister in Washington. Selects Swiss students as beneficiaries of the scholarships awarded by the Institute of International Education (10 at least for 1928-1929); procures hospitality in Switzerland for American students. So far, only so-called "tuition fellowships" (exemption from study fees) have been granted in Switzerland; efforts in course with a view to creating full scholarships (including board and lodging free).

Publications : Announcements in the "Schweizerische Hochschul-Zeitung", Zurich, and in the "News Bulletin" and leaflets of the Institute of International Education, New York.

Swiss National Committee on Intellectual Co-operation

President : Professor G. de Reynold.

Secretary : M. Marcel Godet, Director of the Swiss National Library, 72, Archivstrasse, Bern.

The Committee concluded, in July 1927, with the Polish National Committee on Intellectual Co-operation, the following arrangement (1) :

(1) Cf. Bulletin for University Relations, IV (1928) no 1.

Whenever a Swiss Professor goes to Poland or a Polish Professor to Switzerland, he shall wherever possible be invited to give lectures. One professor from each country exchanged annually, who can take back with him, as exchange students, students from the country he has visited. Moreover, at the expense of the Polish Committee a Polish-Swiss Chair of Learning is being created in Warsaw, to be occupied every two months by a different Swiss Professor. The Swiss Universities are also prepared to entrust Polish professors, proposed by the Polish Committee, with visiting lectureships.

**Verband der Schweizerischen Studentenschaften,
Auslandsamt**

(Union of Swiss Student Associations, Foreign Department)
Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule, Zürich.

President of the Union : Jacques Lalive.

President of the Foreign Department : Paul Müller.

Definition : Representative organ, as regards foreign countries, of the Union of Swiss Student Associations. (U. S. S. A.)

Founded : 1920 ; the Union is member of the C. I. E. (cf. p. 12).

Organisation : 7 members ; President elected by the General Meeting of the U. S. S. A.

Finance : Supported by the U. S. S. A.

Activities : Organises and carries out educational tours by Swiss students abroad and by foreign students in Switzerland ; obtains a 10 - 55 % reduction in fares on the Swiss Railways for groups of students of more than 7 persons conducted by professors ; organises exchange of students during vacations or terms ; arranges international correspondence among students ; obtains information.

Publications : Announcements in the "Schweizerische Hochschul-Zeitung", Zurich.

YUGOSLAVIA

OFFICIAL MEASURES

The Ministry of Public Instruction

Has offered two scholarships for study abroad, during 1928—29, to University graduates. Each scholarship is worth 2500 dinars a month. The government, in a spirit of reciprocity, is granting several permanent scholarships to foreigners : 3 for French students, 2 for Czechoslovak students, 1 for an English student. These scholarships are awarded for one year, and are open to competition. Their monthly value is 2500 dinars for the French, Czechoslovak and Polish students, and 3000 dinars for the English.

For the **School Convention between France and Yugoslavia**, cf. p. 51.

VARIOUS ORGANISATIONS,

Ferialni savez
(Holiday Union)
Poenkarova, 31, Belgrade.

President : Wladimir Lapajne.

Founded : 1919, comprises to-day 10.0000 members.

Finance : membership fees (20 dinars each p. a.) and a State subsidy of 30,000 dinars.

Activities : Permanent holiday exchange with Poland and Czechoslovakia ; obtention of reduced railway fares. Holiday Homes for Students and pupils open to foreign students according to reciprocal agreements with their home country.

Publication : "Popis", (List of lodgings for the holidays).

Savez studenata Kraljevine Srba, Hrvata i Slovenaca
“Pobratimstvo”, Odbor za spoljne poslove
(Serb-Croat-Slovene Students' Union, Foreign Section)
University, Belgrade.

President of Foreign Section : Milutin Stevanovic.

Founded : 1919, on the re-organisation of the Serb Students' Union which was founded in the seventies in Belgrade amalgamated in 1918 with the two other Students' Union of the new Kingdom ; joined the C. I. E. 1919.

Organisation : Department of the Students' Union, Headquarters Belgrade. Administered by a President and five other Section Chiefs of the Students' Union.

Activities : Organises educational tours receives foreign students (hitherto from Belgium, Poland, Czechoslovakia and the United States) ; obtains a 50 % reduction in fares for students.

APPENDIX

Diagram illustrating the Passport and Visa regulations between the countries of Europe, the British Empire and the United States of America (1)

COUNTRY ENTERED ↓	COUNTRY of ORIGIN ↗	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Great Britain	Greece	Holland	Hungary	Italy	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxemburg	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Rumania	Spain	Sweden	Switzerland	Turkey	U.S.A.	Yugoslavia
Austria		d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	n	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d
Belgium			d	d	d	d	d	d	d	n	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d
Bulgaria				d	d	d	d	d	d	n	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d
Czechoslovakia					d	d	d	d	d	n	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d
Denmark		d	n	d	d	d	d	n	n	n	n	d	n	d	n	d	d	d	n	n	d	n	d	n	n	d	d	d
Estonia		n	o	o	o	n	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	n	d	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	v	o
Finland		n	o	o	n	n	v	o	n	o	o	o	o	d	v	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	v	o
France		t	d	t	n	t	t	t	t	t	t	n	t	n	t	t	t	d	t	t	t	n	t	n	t	t	t	t
Germany		n			n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	d	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	v	
Great Britain		n	n	x	x	n	x	x	n	n	n	x	n	x	n	x	x	n	n	x	n	x	n	n	n	x	x	x
Greece																												
Holland		n	d			n		n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	d	d	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	
Hungary		v	o	d	v	v	v	v	v	v	o	d	v	v	v	o	d	o	d	o	d	o	d	o	d	o	d	o
Italy		d	n	d	d	n	d	n	n	n	n	d	n	d	n	n	n	n	d	d	n	d	n	n	n	d	d	d
Latvia		o	o	o	o	o	v	o	o	o	o	o	o	n	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o
Lithuania																												
Luxemburg		n	d	x	x	n	x	x	d	d	n	x	d	x	n	x	x	n	x	x	n	n	n	n	n	x	x	x
Norway		n		n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	v	n	n	n	n	n	
Poland		d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d
Portugal										n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n
Rumania		n															n	v										
Spain		n			n			n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n
Sweden		s	n	s	s	n	s	s	n	n	n	s	n	s	n	s	s	n	n	s	s	s	n	n	n	s	s	s
Switzerland		n	n	x	x	n	x	x	n	n	n	x	n	x	n	x	x	n	n	x	x	x	n	n	n	x	n	x
Turkey																												
U.S.A.		d	d	d	d	d	v	d	o											d					d			
Yugoslavia										o																		

A blank square indicates that a passport and visa are required.

A shaded square indicates that no passport or visa are required.

n : no visa required.

o : group visas are available to students.

v : visa required, issued gratis.

d : visa required, issued gratis to students holding the International Student Identity Card.

s : individual applications by students for gratis visas receive favourable consideration.

t : 50 % reduction in visa charges to holders of the International Student Identity Card.

x : visa required, not gratis, but issued without further formalities to holders of the International Student Identity Card.

(1) Reproduced from a hitherto unprinted report on this question, compiled by Commission III of the International Confederation of Students (C. I. E.).

Additional Information

Countries not included in the diagram.

There are no relaxations of the passport and visa formalities for anyone desirous of entering Albania or the U. S. S. R.

Methods of obtaining the concessions available to students. ("o" "d" "s" "t" "x" on the diagram).

(i) Application should in *all* cases be first made to the National Union of Students of which the applicant is a member.

(ii) In the case of "o" the names of the party, numbering not more than 25, should be inscribed on one document, which should be signed by an official of the National Union of Students to which the applicants belong and presented at the appropriate consulate (together with the International Student Identity Cards of the applicants). This document will be visé at the usual charge for a single visa.

Parties wishing to obtain a group visa to Hungary must give at least one week's notice to the consulate.

(iii) In the cases of "d", "t" and "x" presentation of the applicant's International Student Identity Card will secure the privileges indicated.



GENERAL INDEX (I)

- Academic Exchange Service, Berlin 91
Academic Information Bureau, Berlin University 90
Académie de Droit International de La Haye 9; Association des Auditeurs et Anciens Auditeurs 163
Académie Roumaine, Bucarest 177
Agreements : Belgium 26, 27, 49 ; Czechoslovakia 51, 184 ; France 49-51 ; Italy 49 ; Luxemburg 26, 49 ; Netherlands 27, Norway 51, Poland 27, 50, 193 ; Rumania 51 ; Sweden 184, Switzerland 193 ; Yugoslavia 51
Agricultural High Schools : Copenhagen 40, Wageningen 162
Akademische Auslandsstellen, Germany 94
Alliance Française, Paris 70
Alliance Israélite Universelle, Paris 71
America-Austria Society, Vienna 23
American-Scandinavian Foundation, Danske Komité 37
American School of Classical Studies, Athens 140
American University Union in Europe, British Division, London 105, Continental Division, Paris 71
American University Women's Club, Paris 72
Amerika-Institut, Berlin 93
Amerika-Werkstudenten Dienst, Dresden 93
Amérique latine, Groupement des Universités françaises pour les relations avec l'—, Paris 86
Amis de l'Étudiante, Paris 67
Amis de l'Orient, Association française des —, Paris 75
Amis de la Pologne, Bucarest 178
Amis de l'Université, Société des —, Strasbourg 69
Anglo-Austrian Committee, London 105
Anglo-Danish Students' Bureau, London 106
Anglo-German Academic Board, London 106
Anglo-German Academic Bureau, London 107
Archaeological Institute of the German Empire, Athens 139 ; Berlin 89 ; Rome 147
Assistant Masters in Secondary Schools, Association of —, London 110
Associations Chrétiennes d'Étudiants, Fédération Française des —, Paris 84
Associations Chrétiennes d'Étudiants, Fédération Française des —, Paris 82
Auslandsstelle des Verbandes der Deutschen Hochschulen, Dresden 94
Austria, Ministry of Education 22
Austro-American Institute of Education, Vienna 23
Austro-English Interchange Committee, Vienna 23
Austro-French Academic Committee, Vienna 25
Balkan Committee 178
Baltic States, Students' Union of the—, 155
Belgium, Ministry of Sciences and Arts 26
Berne, Canton of 190
Bienvenue Française, Paris 78: Student Hostel 78
Biermans-Lapôte Endowment, Paris 64
British Empire, Universities Bureau of the —, London 116
British Federation of University Women, Aberdeen 121 ; Edinburgh 122 ; Glasgow 123 ; London 108
British Institute in Paris 65
British School at Athens 140 ; at Rome 148
British Universities League of Nations Society, London 107
Bulgarian Federation of University Women 32
Bulgaria, Ministry of Education 31
Bulgarian National Committee on Intellectual Co-operation 32
Bulgarian Students' Union 31
Bureau des Renseignements scientifiques de l'Université de Paris 62
Canadian Endowment, Paris 64
Catholique des Amitiés Françaises à l'Étranger, Comité —, Paris 80

(1) Pages given refer only to special notes on subjects and not to accidental references.

- Catholic Societies' Federation of Great Britain, University —, Manchester 117
- Catholic Students' Federation of Spain 182
- Catholic, *see also* Pax Romana 18
- Catholiques, Fédération Française des Etudiants —, Paris 83
- Centro Hispania, Berlin 94
- Cercle des Alumni de la Fondation Universitaire, Brussels 29
- Churches of Christ in America, Federal Council of —, 10
- Church Relief Work in Europe, Central Office 10
- Cité Universitaire, Paris 63
- Collegium Germanicum et Hungaricum, Rome 148
- Collegium Hungaricum 142; Berlin 94; Rome 148; Vienna 24
- Colonial Scholars, Director of —, London 103
- Comenius Institute, Prague 35
- Commercial University, Rotterdam 161
- Commissie voor Internationale Studietoelagen : Amsterdam 160; Delft 160; Groningen 160; Leiden 160; Nymwegen 161; Rotterdam 161; Utrecht 161; Wageningen 162
- Commissie voor Internationale Studietoelagen, (Algemeene), Leiden 162
- Commission for Relief in Belgium, Educational Foundation 28
- Comité de Patronage, Poitiers 68; Toulouse 70
- Crosby Hall, London 108
- Czechoslovak Students' Union 36
- Czechoslovak Committee for Educational and Cultural Relations with U.S.A., Prague 33
- Czechoslovak University League of Nations Society 34
- Czechoslovakia, Ministry of Education 33
- Danish Academic Information Bureau, Copenhagen 41
- Danish Federation of University Women 42
- Danish National Union of Students 41
- Delaware, University of —, Foreign Study Section, Paris 79
- Deutsch de la Meurthe Endowment, Paris 64
- Dublin Overseas Fellowship 127
- Ecole Normale Supérieure d'Enseignement Secondaire des Jeunes Filles, Sèvres 70
- Egyptian Society, Edinburgh 122
- England and Wales, National Union of Students, London 113
- English-Speaking Union of the British Empire, London 109
- Estonia, Ministry of Education 43
- Etats-Unis, Association d'Accueil aux Etudiants des —, Paris 73
- Finland, Ministry for Commerce and Industry 46
- Finland, Ministry of Education 45
- Finnish Federation of University Women 47
- Finnish Students, National Confederation of —, 48
- Flemish College, Bologna 149
- Fondation Universitaire, Brussels 28
- Foreign Students in Germany, Central Union, Berlin 96
- France-Grande Bretagne, Association —, Paris 74
- France, Ministry for Foreign Affairs 52
- France, Ministry of Public Instruction 52
- Franco-American Scholars, Paris 73; Toulouse 70
- Franco-Chinois, Association Amicale et de Patronage —, Paris 72
- Franco-Danois de Renseignements Universitaires, Bureau —, Paris 79
- Franco-Hongrois de Renseignements Universitaires, Bureau —, Paris 79
- Franco-Scandinave, Foyer — des Etudiants, Paris 84
- Franco-Scottish Society, Paris 75
- French Archaeological School at Athens 140
- French Institutes abroad 51, Athens 141; Bucarest 178; Florence 149; London 111; Madrid 182; Naples 149; Portugal 175; Prague 34; Warsaw 171
- Friends, Society of —, London 114; Paris 87
- Geneva School of International Studies 11
- German Academic Institute for Student Tours and Scientific Travel, Berlin 95
- German Federation of University Women, Berlin 95
- German Institute, Coimbra 174
- German Institute for Foreigners, Berlin 90
- German Institute for the History of Art, Florence 151
- German Students in Paris 83
- German Students' Union, Berlin 96
- Germany and Spain, Centre of Scientific Relations between —, Madrid 181
- German Universities League of Nations Society, Berlin 101
- Greek House in the Cité Universitaire of Paris 141
- Greek National University Office, Athens 139
- Harnack-Haus der Kaiser-Wilhelm-Gesellschaft, Berlin 96
- Herderinstitut, Riga 154

- Hispano-American Students, Madrid, 183
 "Holiday Courses in Europe 1928", *cf. p. 7, note 1.*
- Holiday Union, Belgrade 195
 Hostels, *see* Students' Hostel
 Humboldt-Stiftung, Berlin 97
 Hungarian Historical Institute in Rome 149 ; in Vienna 24
 Hungarian Students in Paris 74
 Hungarian Federation of University Women 144
 Hungarian National Council for the Administration of Scholarships 143
 Hungarian Students' Union Budapest 144 ; Travelling Office 145
 Hungarian University Office, Budapest 142
 Hungary, Ministry of Education 142
- Indian Students, Adviser to —, Edinburgh 120
 Indian Students' Hostel (Y.M.C.A.), Edinburgh 126
 Information Bureau for Study in foreign Countries, Prague 34
 Institute for Comparative Research in Human Culture, Oslo 168
 International Club, Edinburgh 122
 International Confederation of Students (C.I.E.) 12
 International Federation of University Women 13
 International Institute of Intellectual Co-operation, University Relations Section, Paris 15
 International Institute for Students' Self-Help and Co-operative Organizations, Dresden 98
 International Student Hospitality Association 15
 International Student Service 16, French Committee, Paris 81
 International Students' Union, Geneva 17
 International University League of Nations Federation 18
 Irish Federation of University Women, Dublin 127
 Istituto Cristoforo Colombo, Rome 150
 Istituto Interuniversitario Italiano Rome 150
 Istituto per l'Europa Orientale, Rome 151
 Italo-Japanese Association, Rome 147
 Italy, Ministry of Education 146
- Janssen Foundation, Brussels 29
 Japanese Students in France, Comité de Patronage, Paris 81
 Jewish Federation of Great Britain and Ireland, Inter-University —, Leeds 112
 Jewish Students in Austria, Union of —, Vienna 24
 Jewish Students in Paris, General Association of — 76
 Jewish Students Associations in France, Union of —, Paris 88
- Junta para ampliacion de estudios, Madrid 180
 Junta de relaciones culturales, Madrid 181
- Latvia, Ministry of Education 154
 Latvian Christian Students' Union, Riga 155
 Latvian Students' Union, Riga 155
 League of the Empire, London 112
 Lithuania, Ministry of Education 157
 Lithuanian Students' Council, Kaunas 157
- Maple Leaf, Fellowship of the —, London 110
 Masaryk-Collegium, Prague 33
 Mittag-Leffler Mathematical Institute, Stockholm 186
 Montefiore Levi Foundation, Brussels 30
 Municipal School Administration, Dorpat 43
- Nederlandsch-Amerikaansche Fundatie, The Hague 163
 Néerlandaises, Amis du Centre d'Etudes —, Paris 87 ; Centre d'Etudes — 79
 Netherlands Government 159
 " Norden ", Norwegian Society for Intellectual Co-operation between the Countries of the North 169
 Normannia, Paris 66
 Norway, Ministry of Religion and Education 167
 Notgemeinschaft der Deutschen Wissenschaft, Berlin 98
- Œuvres françaises d'Ecosse, Edinburgh 124
 Office de l'Université, Toulouse 70
 Office for foreign students, Rennes 69 ; Strasbourg 69
 Office national des Universités et Ecoles françaises, Paris 53
 Office scolaire du Royaume des Serbes, Croates et Slovènes, Paris 86
 Oriental Students, Delegacy of —, Oxford 104
 Overseas Students, Adviser of —, Oxford 104
- Pazmanium, Vienna 25
 Pax Romana 18
 Pedagogical Museum, Paris 55
 Philologisch Studiefonds, Utrecht 164
 Poland, Ministry of Foreign Affairs 170
 Poland, Scientific Section of Ministry of Education 170
 Polish National Committee on Intellectual Co-operation, Warsaw 172
 Polish National University Office, Warsaw 172
 Polish Students' Union, Warsaw 172
 Portuguese National Committee on Intellectual Co-operation, Lisbon 174

Prussian Historical Institute, Rome
151

Ramsay Memorial Fund 159
Rask-Orsted Fund, Copenhagen 37
Rockefeller, Laura Spelman — Memorial 19, Austrian repr. 25, British repr. 133, Danish repr. 42, Dutch repr. 163, German com. 99, Norwegian repr. 169, Swedish repr. 187
Rumania, Ministry of Education 176
Rumania, Ministry of Finance 177
Rumania, National Union of Christian Students 179
Rumanian School in France 82; in Rome 152
Rumanian Students in Paris 77
Rumanian Universities League of Nations Society, Bucarest 178
Russe, Comité Central de Patronage de la Jeunesse Universitaire —, Paris 80
Russian Academic Bodies abroad, Association of —, Prague 35
Russian Academic Group in Estonia 44
Russian Academic Group in Paris 85
Russian Students Christian Movements abroad, Paris 86
Russian Students in Paris 77

Scandinavian Studies, Institute of —, Paris 66
Scottish Education Department, London 119
Senaten Vergadering (Algemeene), Rejscommissie, Leiden 163
Serb-Croat-Slovene Union of Students, Belgrade 196
Slav Studies, Institute of —, Paris 67
South African Students' Union, Edinburgh 123
Spain, Centre of Scientific Relations between Germany and —, Madrid 181
Spain, Ministry of Education 180
Spanish Federation of University Women, Madrid 183
Spanish Studies, Institute of —, Paris 65
Spanish College, Bologna 148
Stokvis Fund, Amsterdam 164
Student Christian Movement of Great Britain and Ireland, London 115
Student Christian Movement (Scotland) : Edinburgh 124
Student Hostels and Foyers : Geneva 192; Madrid 181; Paris 68, 84; *see also p. 7, note 2*
Students' International Club, Glasgow 125
Student International Council, Edinburgh 123
Students' Kinship Club, Helsingfors 48
Student Movement House, London 116
Student Representative Councils of Scotland 122, 125

Student Unions of Finland, Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania, Central Office (S.E.L.L.) 44
Students' Union, Helsingfors 48
Studienstiftung des Deutschen Volkes, Dresden 99
Sulgrave Manor Board, London 116
Swedish-American Foundation, Stockholm 187
Swedish Board of Education 184
Swedish Government 184
Swedish Institute in Rome 152
Swedish National Union of Students, Lund 188; Travel Bureau, Stockholm 189
Swiss Friends of the U.S.A., Exchange Committee, Zurich 193
Swiss National Committee on Intellectual Co-operation, Berne 193
Swiss Central University Office, Berne 192
Swiss Union of Student Associations, Zurich 194

Teachers, National Committee for the Training of —, Edinburgh 119
Technical High Schools : Athens 139; Copenhagen 40; Delft 160; Zurich 192
Theological Students' Associations of the Dutch Universities 159
Touraine, Institut de — for foreigners, Tours 68
Travel Committee of the Ministry of Education, Helsinki 45

Universities : Aberdeen 128; Aberystwyth 128, 138; Amsterdam 160; Athens 139; Basle 190; Belfast 128, 134; Belgium 28; Berlin 90; Besançon 56; Birmingham 128; Bordeaux 56; Bristol 129; Bucarest 177; Caen 57; Cambridge 129, 134; Clermont-Ferrand 57; Copenhagen 38; Dijon 57; Dorpat 43; Dublin 127, 129; Edinburgh 120, 130; Fribourg 191; Geneva 191; Glasgow 121, 130; Göteborg 185; Grenoble 58; Groningen 160; Helsingfors 46; Leiden 160; Lille 58; Liverpool 135, 138; London 130, 135, 138; Lund 185; Lyon 59; Manchester 138; Montpellier 59; Nancy 60; Nymwegen 161; Oslo 167; Oxford 104, 131, 135, 137; Paris 60; Poitiers 68; Rennes 69; Riga 154; St. Andrews 131; Sheffield 131; Strasburg 69; Toulouse 69; Upsala 185; Utrecht 161; Vienna 22
University Office, Bucarest 177

Vereeniging " Jan Pietersz Coen ", Amsterdam 165
Veterinary School, Copenhagen 40
Victoria League, London 117

- Wales, see also England and Wales.
Wetenschappelijke Lezingen, Vereeniging voor —, Leiden 166
Wirtschaftshilfe, Dresden 100
Woodbrooke Settlement, Birmingham 115
World's Student Christian Federation 19
World Union of Jewish Students 20
Young Men's Christian Associations, National Council of —, London 118
Young Women's Christian Association, London 118
Yugoslavia, Ministry of Public Instruction 195
Yugoslavian College, Prague 35
Zentralinstitut für Erziehung und Unterricht, Auslandsabteilung, Berlin 101
Zuid-Afrikaansche Studenten in Nederland, Studiefonds voor — 165

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