







Carefully collated withe other Edition of the fame Date, printed
by Roberts. L. Theobald.

33 The most excellent of Historie of the Merchant of Venice. VVith the extreame erueltie of Shylocke the Iewe of his flesh: and the obtaining of Portia,
by the choyse of three Cash As. As it hath beene divers times acted by the Lord Chamberlaine his Seruants. Written by William Shakespeare. Geo. Steevens. AT LONDON,
Printed by 1. R. for Thomas Heyes,
and are to be fold in Paules Church-yard, at the
figne of the Greene Dragon.

1600.

Printed by 1. Roberts, 1600.

Porsons represented

Onke of Norocco & Suitors to Portica
Prince of Morocco & Suitors to Portica
Prince of Morocco & Suitors to Portica
Prince of Gragon & Suitors to Portica
Bafsanio dis friend
Salarino & friends to Antonio and Bafsanio
Gratiano
Gratiano
Lorenzo in Lave with Tefsica
Shylock a Jew
Tubal a few his priend
Laureclos Gobbo jather to Lancelos

Salario a Mepenjer from Vernice
Lunardo servant to Bafsanio
Balthazar Lewants to portia.
Imphano

Portia. a rich herrels Freisea her waiting mail Justica auguster to Shylock.

It This charge ter is written to the Per. Dram. In name appears in the first folio.



The comicall History of the Merchant of Venice.

Enter Anthonio, Salaryno, and Salanio.

N footh I know not why I am so sad,
It wearies me, you say it wearies you;
But how I caught it, found it, or came by it,
What stuffe tis made of, whereof it is borne,
I am to learne: and such a want-wit sadnes
makes of mee,

That I have much adoe to know my selfe.

Salarino. Your minde is tossing on the Ocean,

There where your Argosics with portlie sayle,

Like Signiors and rich Burgars on the flood,

Or as it were the Pageants of the sea,

Doe over-peere the petty trassiquers

That cursie to them do them reverence

As they slie by them with theyr woven wings.

Salamo. Beleeve mee sir, had I such venture forth,

The better part of my affections would

Be with my hopes abroade. I should be still

Plucking the grasse, to know where sits the wind,
Pierma Piring in Maps, for ports, and peers and rodes:

And every object that might make me feare
Miss-fortune to my ventures, out of doubt
Would make me sad.

Salar. My wind cooling my broth,
voould blow me to an ague, when I thought

vvould blow me to an ague, when I thought vvhat harme a winde too great might doe at sea. I should not see the sandie howre-glasse runne, But I should thinke of shallowes, and of flatts, And see my wealthy Andrew docks in sand,

at Sea, might do.

Vayling

e

of

1º folio. might doat Sea

The comicall Historie of Vayling her high top lower then her ribs
To kille her buriall; should I goe to Church,
And see the holy edifice of stone, And not bethinke me straight of dangerous rocks, vehich touching but my gentle vessels side, vvould scatter all her spices on the streame, Enrobe the roring waters with my filkes; And in a word, but even now worth this, And now worth nothing. Shall I have the thought
To thinke on this, and shall I lack the thought,
That such a thing bechaune'd would make mesad?

be-chance But tell not me, I know Anthonio Is sad to thinke vpon his merchandize. Anth. Beleeue me no, I thanke my fortune for it, My ventures are not in one bottome trusted, Nor to one place; nor is my whole estate Vpon the fortune of this present yeere:
Therefore my merchandize makes me not sad. Sola. Why then you are in loue.

Anth. Fie, fie. Sola. Not in loue neither: then let vs say you are sad, Because you are not merry; and twere as easie For you to laugh and leape, and say you are merry, Because you are not sad. Now by two-headed lanus, Nature hath fram'd strangesellowes in her time: Some that will euermore peepe through their eyes, And laugh like Parrats at a bagpyper. bag-piper And other of such vinigar aspect, That they'le not shew they'r teeth in way of smile, Though Nestor sweare the iest be laughable. Enter Bassanio, Lorenso, and Gratiano. Sola. Here comes Bassanio your most noble kinsman, Gratiano, and Lorenso. Faryewell, We leaue you now with better company.

Sala. I would haue staid till I had made you merry, If worthier friends had not preuented me. - Anth. Your worth is very deere in my regard.

the Merchant of Venice.

I take it your owne busines calls on you,

And you embrace th'occasion to depart.

Sal. Good morrow my good Lords.

Bass. Good signiors both, when shal we laugh: say, when?

You grow exceeding strange: must it be so?

You grow exceeding strange: must it be so?

Exeunt Salarino, and Solanio.

Lor. My Lord Bassanio, since you have found Anthonio We two will leaue you, but at dinner time I pray you haue in minde where we must meete. Bass. I will not faile you. Grat. Youlooke not well signior Anthonio, You haue too much respect vpon the world: They loose it that doe buy it with much care, Beleeue me you are meruailously changd. Ant. I hold the world but as the world Gratiano, A stage, where euery man must play a part, And mine a sad one. Grati. Let me play the foole, With mirth and laughter let old wrinckles come, And let my liver rather heate with wine, Then my hart coole with mortifying grones. Why should a man whose blood is warme within, Sit like his grandsire, cut in Alablaster? Sleepe when he wakes? and creepe into the Jaundies, By beeing peeuish ? I tell thee what Anthonio, I loue thee, and tis my loue that speakes: There are a sort of men, whose visages And doe a wilful stilnes entertaine, - Stilnesse. With purpose to be drest in an opinion -Of wisedome, grauitie, profound conceit, As who should say, I am sir Oracle, And when I ope my lips, let no dogge barke: Omy Anthonio, I doe know of these those That therefore onely are reputed wife

For

For faying nothing; when I am very sure
If they should speake, would almost dam those eares,
vehich hearing them would call their brothers sooles,
Ile tell thee more of this another time.
But fish not with this melancholy baite
For this foole gudgin, this opinion:
Come good Lorenso, faryewell a while,
Ile end my exhortation after dinner.

Loren. Well, we will leaue you then till dinner time. I must be one of these same dumbe wise men, For Gratiano neuer lets me speake.

Gra. Well, keepe me company but two yeeres moe,
Thou shalt not know the sound of thine owne tongue.

An. Far you well, Ile grow a talker for this geare.

Gra. Thanks yfaith, for silence is onely commendable
In a neates togue dried, and a may de not vendable.

Exeunt.

Bass. It is that any thing now.

Bass. Gratiano speakes an infinite deale of nothing, more then any man in all Venice, his reasons are as two graines of wheate hid in two bushels of chaffe: you shall seeke all day ere you finde them, and when you have them, they are not worth the search.

An. V Vell; tell me now what Lady is the same
To whom you swore a secrete pilgrimage,
That you to day promisd to tell me of.

Bass. Tis not vnknowne to you Anthonie,
How much I have disabled mine estate,
By something showing a more swelling port,
Then my faint meanes would graunt continuance:
Nor doe I now make mone to be abridg'd
From such a noble rate, but my cheese care
Is to come fairely of from the great debts
vvherein my time something too prodigall
Hath left me gagd: to you Anthonio,
I owe the most in money and in love,
And from your love I have a warrantie
To vnburthen all my plots and purposes

How to get cleere of all the debts I owe.

the Merchant of Venice.

And if it stand as you your selfe still doe,
vithin the eye of honour, be assured
My purse, my person, my extreamest meanes
Lie all vnlockt to your occasions

Bass. In my schoole dayes, when I had lost one shaft,
I shot his fellow of the selfe-same slight
The selfe-same way, with more adusted watch
To finde the other forth, and by aduenturing both,
I oft sound both: I vrge this child-hood proofe,
Because what sollowes, is pure innocence.
I owe you much, and like a wilfull youth,
That which I owe is lost, but if you please
To shoote another arrow that selfe way

vyhich you did shoote the first, I doe not doubt,
As I will watch the ayme or to find both,
Or bring your latter hazzard bake againe,
And thankfully rest debter for the first.

An. You know me well, and heerein spend but time

To wind about my loue with circumstance, And out of doubt you doe me now more wrong, In making question of my vttermost,
Then if you had made wast of all I haue: Then doebut say to me, what I should doe, That in your knowledge may by me be done, And I am prest vnto it : therefore speake. Bass. In Belmont is a Lady richly left, And she is faire, and fairer then that word, Of wondrous vertues, sometimes from her eyes I did receaue faire speechlesse messages: Her name is Portia; nothing vndervallewd vnder-valew'd To Catos daughter, Brutus Portia, Nor is the wide world ignorant of her worth, For the foure winds blow in from euery coast Renowned sutors, and her sunny locks . Hang on her temples like a golden fleece, which makes her seat of Belmont Cholchos strond,

Amb.

And'

And many lasons come in quest of her.

O my Anthonio, had I but the meanes To hold a riuall place with one of them, I haue a minde presages me such thrist That I should questionlesse be fortunate. Anth. Thou knowst that all my fortunes are at sea, Neither haue I money, nor commoditie, To raise a present summe, therefore goe forth Try what my credite can in Venice doc, That shall be rackt euen to the vttermost; To furnish thee to Belmont to faire Portia. Got presently enquire, and so will I vvhere money is, and I no question make To haue it of my trust, or for my sake. Excunt.

Enter Portia with her wayting woman Nerrissa. Portia. By my troth Nerrissa, my little body is awearie of this great world.

Ner. You would be sweet Madam, if your miseries were in the same aboundance as your good fortunes are: and yet for ought I see, they are as sicke that surfeite with too much, as they that starue with nothing; it is no meane happines therfore to be seated in the meane, superfluitie comes sooner by white haires, but competencie liues longer.

Portia. Good sentences, and well pronounc'd. Ner. They would be better, if well followed.

Pertia. If to do, were as easie as to know what were good to do, Chappels had beene Churches, and poore mens cottages, Princes Pallaces; it is a good diuine that followes his owne instructions; I can easier teach twentie what were good to be done, then to be one of the twentie to follow mine owne teaching: the braine may deuise lawes for the blood, but a hote temper leapes ore a colde decree, such a hare is madnes the youth, to skippe ore the meshes of good counsaile the cripple; but this reasoning is not in the fashion O me, to choose mee a husband; ô mee the word choose, I may neyther choose who I would, nor refuse who I dislike, so is the will of a lyuing daughter curbd by the will of a deade father: is it not harde

the Merchant of Fenice.

Nerrissa, that I cannot choose one, nor resuse none.

Ner. Your Father was euer vertuous, and holy men at theyr death haue good inspirations, therefore the lottrie that he hath deuised in these three chests of gold, siluer, and leade, whereof who chooses his meaning chooses you, will no doubt neuer be chosen by any rightlie, but one who you shall rightly loue: But what warmth is there in your affection towardes any of these Princelie suters that are already come?

Por. I pray thee ouer-name them, and as thou namest them, I will describe them, and according to my description, leuell at my

affection. Ner. First there is the Neppolitane Prince.

Por. I that's a colt indeede, for he doth nothing but talke of his horse, & he makes it a great appropriation to his owne good parts that he can shoo him himselfe: I am much afeard my Ladie his mother plaid false with a Smyth.

Ner. Than is there the Countie Palentine.

Por. Het doth nothing but frowne (as who should say, & you will not haue me, choose; he heares metry tales and smiles not, I feare hee will prooue the weeping Phylosopher when hee growes old, beeing so full of vnmannerly sadnes in his youth.) I had rather be married to a deaths head with a bone in his mouth, then to eyther of these: God defend me from these two.

Ner. How say you by the French Lord, Mounsier Le Boune? Por. God made him, and therefore let him passe for a man, in truth I knowe it is a sume to be a mocker, but hee, why hee hath a horse better then the Neopolitans, a better bad habite of frowning then the Count Palentine, he is euery man in no man, if a Trassell fing, he falls straight a capring, he will fence with his owne shadow. If I should marry him, I should marry twenty husbands: if hee would despise me, I would forgiue him, for if he loue me to madnes, I shall neuer requite him.

Wer. What say you then to Fauconbridge, the young Barron of England?

Por. Youknow I say nothing to him, for hee understands notme, nor I him: he hath neither Latine, French, nor Italian, & you will come into the Court and sweare that I have a poore pennie-

· worth in the English: hee is a proper mans picture, but alas voho can conuerse with a dumbe show? how odly hee is suted, I thinke he bought his doublet in Italie, his round hose in Fraunce, his bonnet in Germanie and his behausour euery where.

Merrisa. What thinke you of the Scottish Lorde his neighbour?

Portia. That hee hath a nevghbourlie charitie in him, for hee borrowed a boxe of the eare of the Englishman, and swore hee would pay him againe when he was able: I think the Frenchman became his suretie, and seald under for another.

Ner. How like you the young Germaine, the Duke of Saxonies nephew?

Por. Very vildlie in the morning when hee is sober, and most

vildly in the afternoone when he is drunke: when he is best, he is alittle worse then a man, & when he is worst he is little better then a beast; and the worst fall that euer fell, I hope I shall make shift to goe without him.

Ner. Yshee shoulde offer to choose, and choose the right Casket, you should refuse to performe your Fathers will, if you should refuse to accept him.

Portia. Therefore for feare of the worst, I pray thee set a deepe glasse of Reynishe vvine on the contrarie Casket, for if the deuill be within, and that temptation without, I knowe hee will choose

it. I will doe any thing Nerrissa, ere I will be married to a spunge.

Nerrissa. You neede not seare Ladie, the having anie of these Lords, they have acquainted me with theyr determinations, which is indeede to returne to theyr home, and to trouble you with no more sure, vnlesse you may be wonne by some other sort the your Fathers imposition, depending on the Caskets.

Por. Yf I liue to be as old as Sibilla, I will die as chast as Diana, vnlesse I be obtained by the maner of my Fathers will: I am glad this parcell of wooers are so reasonable, for there is not one among them but sopte on his very absence; & spray God graunt them a faire departure.

Nerrissa. Doe you not remember Lady in your Fathers time, a Veneciana Scholler & a Souldiour that came hether in companie of the Marquesse of Mountserrat?

the Merchant of Venice.

Portia. Yes, yes, it was Bassanio, as I thinke so was he calld. he was so Ner. True maddam, hee of all the men that ever my foolish eyes look'd vpon, was the best deseruing a faire Ladie. Portia. I remember him well, and I remember him worthie of

thy prayse.

How nowe, vvhat newes? Enter a Seruingman.

Ser. The foure strangers seeke for you maddam to take theyr leaue: and there is a fore-runner come from a fift, the Prince of Moroco, who brings word the Prince his Maister will be heere to

night. Por. Yf I could bid the fift welcome with so good hart as I can a heart bid the other foure farewell, I should bee glad of his approch: if he haue the condition of a Saint, and the compléxion of a deuill, I had rather he should shrive mee then wive mee. Come Nerrissa, sirra goe before: whiles we shut the gate vpon one wooer, another Excust. knocks at the doore.

Enter Bassanio with Shylocke the Iew.

Shy. Three thousand ducates, well.

Best. I fir, for three months.

Shy. For three months, well. Bast. For the which as I told you,

Anthonio stalbe bound.

Shy. Anthonio shall become bound, well.

Bass. May you sted me? Will you pleasure me? Shall I know your aunswere?

Shy. Three thousand ducats for three months, and Anthonio bound.

Bass. Your annswere to that.

Shy. Anthonio is a good man.

Bass. Haue you heard any imputation to the contrary?

Shylocke. Hono, no, no, no: my meaning in saying hee is a good man, is to haue you vnderstand mee, that hee is sufficient, yet his meanes are in supposition: hee hath an Argosie bound to Tripolis, another to the Indies, I vnderstand moreouer vpon the Ryalta, hee hath a third at Mexico, a fourth for England.

Portia.

and other ventures he hath squandred abroade, but ships are but boordes, Saylers but men, there be land rats, and water rats, water theeues, and land theeues, I meane Pyrats, and then there is the perrill of waters, windes, and rockes: the man is notwithstanding sufficient, three thousand ducats, I thinke I may take his bond.

Bas. Be assurd you may.

Iem. I will be assurd I may: and that I may bee assured, 7 will bethinke mee, may I speake with Anthonio?

Bass. Yf it please you to dine with vs.

Iem. Yes, to smell porke, to eate of the habitation which your Prophet the Nazarit conjured the deuill into: I wil buy with you, fell with you, talke with you, walke with you, and so following: but I will not eate with you, drinke with you, nor pray with you. What newes on the Ryalto, who is he comes heere?

Enter Anthonio.

Eass. This is fignior Anthonio.

7em. How like a fawning publican he lookes.

I hate him for he is a Christian: But more, for that in low simplicitie He lends out money gratis, and brings downe The rate of vsance heere with vs in Venice. If I can catch him once vpon the hip, I will feede fat the auncient grudge I beare him. He hates our sacred Nation, and he rayles Euen there where Merchants most doe congregate, On me, my bargaines, and my well-wone thrift, which hee calls interfest: Cursed be my Trybe

if I forgiue him. Bass. Shylock, doe you heare.

Shyl. 7 am debating of my present store, And by the neere gesse of my memorie

I cannot instantly raise vp the grosse

Of full three thousand ducats: what of that, Tuball, a wealthy Hebrew of my Tribe Will furnish me; but soft, how many months Doe you desire? Rest you faire good signior, Your worship was the last man in our mouthes. the Merchant of Venice.

he would have? How much ye would?

Shy. 7, I, three thousand ducats. Ant. And for three months.

Shyl. Ihad forgot, three months, you told me so. Well then, your bond: and let me see, but heare you, Me-thoughts you said, you neither lend nor borrow Vpon aduantage.

Ant. 1 doe neuer vse it.

Shy. When Iacob grazd his Vncle Labans Sheepe, This lacob from our holy Abram was (As his wise mother wrought in his behalfe) The third possesser; I, he was the third.

Ant. And what of him, did he take interrest? Shyl. No, not take interest, not as you would say DireAly intrest, marke what Iacob did, VVhen Laban and himselfe were compremyzd, That all the eanelings which were streakt and pied Should fall as Iacobs hier, the Ewes being ranck, In end of Autume turned to the Rammes,

And when the worke of generation was Betweene these wolly breeders in the act, The skilful sheepheard pyld me certaine wands, And in the dooing of the deede of kind, He stuck them vp before the fulsome Ewes, Who then conceauing, did in caning time Fall party-colourd lambs, and those were Iacobs.
This was a way to thriue, and he was blest: And thrift is blessing if men steale it not.

An. This was a venture sir, that facob serud for, A thing not in his power to bring to passe, But swayd and fashiond by the hand of heauen, Was this inserted to make interrest good? Or is your gold and siluer ewes and rammes?

Shy.

Afolia as this Enit

Shylocks

Shyl. I cannot tell, I make it breede as fast, but note me signior.

Anth. Marke you this Bassanio,

The denill can cite Scripture for his purpose.

The deuill can cite Scripture for his purpose,
An euill soule producing holy witnes
Is like a villaine with a smiling cheeke,
A goodly apple rotten at the hart.
O what a goodly out-side falshood hath.

Shy. Three thousand ducats, tis a good round summe.

Three months from twelve, then let me see the rate.

Ant. Well Shylocke, shall we be beholding to you?

Shyl. Signior Anthonio, manie a time and oft

In the Ryalto you have rated me About my moneyes and my vsances: Still haue I borne it with a patient shrug, (For suffrance is the badge of all our Trybe)
You call me misbeleeuer, cut-throate dog, And spet vpon my Iewish gaberdine, And all for vse of that which is mine owne. Well then, it now appeares you neede my helpe: Goe to then, you come to me, and you fay, Shylocke, we would have moneyes, you say so: You that did voyde your rume vpon my beard, And foote me as you spurne a stranger curre Ouer your threshold, moneyes is your sute. What should I say to you? Should I not say, Hath a dog money? is it possible A curre can lend three thousand ducats? or Shall I bend low, and in a bond-mans key With bated breath, and whispring humblenesse Say this: Faire sir, you spet on me on Wednesday last, You spurn'd me such a day another time, You calld me dogge: and for these curtesies Ile lend you thus much moneyes.

Ant. 7 am as like to call thee so againe, To spet on thee againe, to spurne thee to. If thou wilt lend this money, lend it not the Merchant of Venice.

As to thy friends, for when did friendship take
A breede for barraine mettaile of his friend?
But lend it rather to thine enemie,
Who if he breake, thou mailt with better face
Exact the penaltie.

Shy. Why looke you how you storme,

I would be friends with you, and haue your loue,

Forget the shames that you haue staind me with,

Supply your present wants, and take no doyte

Of vsance for my moneyes, and youle not heare mee,

this is kinde I offer.

Bass. This were kindnesse.

Shyl. This kindnesse will I sh

Shyl. This kindnesse will I showe,
Goe with me to a Notarie, seale me there
Your single bond, and in a merrie sport
if you repay me not on such a day
in such a place, such summe or summes as are
express in the condition, let the forfaite
be nominated for an equal pound
of your faire slesh, to be cut off and taken
in what part of your bodie pleaseth me.

Ant. Content infaith, yle seale to such a bond, and say there is much kindnes in the Iew.

Bass. You shall not seale to such a bond for me, le rather dwell in my necessitie.

An. Why feare not man, I will not forfaite it, within these two months, thats a month before this bond expires, I doe expect returne of thrice three times the valew of this bond.

Whose owne hard dealings teaches them suspect the thoughts of others: Pray you tell me this, if he should breake his day, what should I gaine by the exaction of the forfeyture?

A pound of mans shesh taken from a man, is not so estimable, profitable neither as slesh of Muttons, Beefes, or Goates, I say,

fs. penalties

As

10

To buy his fauour, I extend this friendship, Yfhe wil take it, so, if not adiew, And for my loue, I pray you wrong me not.

An. Yes Shylocke, I will seale vnto this bond. Shy. Then meete me forthwith at the Noteries, Giue him direction for this merry bond, And I will goe and purse the ducats straite, See to my house, left in the fearefull gard Of an vnthriftie knaue; and presently Ile be with you.

An. Hie thee gentle Iewe. The Hebrew will turne Christian, he growes kinde.

Bassa. I like not faire termes, and a villaines minde. An. Come on, in this there can be no dismay, My ships come home a month before the day.

Exeum.

Enter Morochus a tawnie Moore all in white, and three or foure followers accordingly, with Portia, Nerrissa, and their traine. Morocho. Missike me not for my complexion, The shadowed liuerie of the burnisht sunne, To whom I am a neighbour, and neere bred. Bring me the favrest creature North-ward borne, Where Phabus fire scarce thawes the ysicles, mession And let vs make incyzion for your loue, To proue whose blood is reddest, his or mine.

> Hath feard the valiant, (by my loue I sweare) The best regarded Virgins of our Clyme Haue lou'd it to: I would not change this hue, Except to steale your thoughts my gentle Queene. Portia. In termes of choyse I am not soly led

By nice direction of a maydens eyes: Besides, the lottrie of my destenie Barrs me the right of voluntary choosing: But if my Father had not scanted me,

I teli thee Lady, this aspect of mine

the Merchant of Venice. with ouer-wetherd ribbs and ragged sailes, leane, rent, and beggerd by the strumpet wind? Enter Lorenzo.

Sal. Heere comes Lorenzo, more of this hereafter. Lor. Sweet freends, your patience for my long abode not l, but my affaires haue made you waite: Ile watch as long for you then: approch here dwels my father Iew. Howe whose within? Iessica aboue.

Iess. Who are you? tell me for more certainty, Albeit Ile sweare that I doe know your tongue. Lor. Lorenzo and thy loue.

Iessica. Lorenzo certaine, and my loue indeed, for who loue I so much ? and now who knowes but you Lorenze, whether I am yours?

Lor. Heaven & thy thoughts are witnes that thou art.

Ies. Heere catch this casket, it is worth the paines, I am glad tis night you doe not looke on me, for Lam much ashamde of my exchange: But loue is blinde, and louers cannot see The pretty follies that themselves commit, for if they could, Cupid himselfe would blush to see me thus transformed to a boy.

Lor. Descend, for you must be my torch-bearer. Ies. What, must I hold a candle to my shames, they in themselves goodsooth are too too light. Why, tis an office of discouery loue, and I should be obscurd.

Lor. So areyou sweets, cuen in the louely garnish of a boy, but come at once, for the close night doth play the runaway, and we are staid for at Bassanies feast.

Ies. I will make fast the doores, & guild my selfe with some mo ducats, and be with you straight. Gra. Now by my hoode, a gentle, and no Iew.
Lor. Beshrow me but I loue her hartilie,

gentile

D 2,

to as this ldit 50

And

For the is wife, if I can judge of her, and faire she is, if that mine eyes be true, and true she is, as she hath proou'd herselfe: And therefore like herselfe, wise, faire, and true, shall she be placed in my constant soule. Enter lessica. What, art thou come, on gentleman, away, our masking mates by this time for vs stay. Enter Anthonio.

eAn. VVhose there? Gra. Signior Anthonio? Anth. Fie, sie Gratiano, where are all the rest? Tis nine a clocke, our friends all stay for you, No maske to night, the wind is come about,

Bassanio presently will goe abord,

I haue sent twentie out to seeke for you.

Gra. I am glad ont, I desire no more delight then to be vndersaile, and gone to night. Exeunt. Enter Portia with Morrocho and both

Por. Goe, draw aside the curtaines, and discouer

the seuerall caskets to this noble Prince: Now make your choyse.

Mor. This first of gold, who this inscription beares, Who chooseth me, shall gaine what many men desire. The second silver, which this promise carries,
Who chooseth me, shall get as much as he deserves. This third, dull lead, with warning all as blunt, Who chooseth me, must give and hazard all he hath. How shall I know if I doe choose the right?

Por. The one of them containes my picture Prince, if you choose that, then? am yours withall.

Mor. Some God direct my judgement, let me see, I will suruay th'inscriptions, back againe, What saies this leaden casket? Who chooseth me, must giue and hazard all he hath, Must giue, for what? for lead, hazard for lead? This casket threatens men that hazard all,

the Merchant of Venice.

doe it in hope of faire aduantages:

A golden minde stoopes not to showes of drosse,

Ile then nor give nor hazard ought for lead.

What sayes the silver with her virgin hue? Who chooseth me, shal get as much as he descrues. As much as he deserues, pause there Morocho, and weigh thy valew with an euen hand, If thou beest rated by thy estimation, thou doost deserue enough, and yet enough
May not extend so farre as to the Ladie: And yet to be afeard of my deseruing, vvère but a weake disabling of my selfe. As much as / deserue, why thats the Ladie. 7 doe in birth deserue her, and in fortunes, in graces, and in qualities of breeding:
but more then these, in loue I doe deserue,
vhat if I straid no farther, but chose heere? Lets see once more this saying grau'd in gold: Who chooseth me shall gaine what many men desire: Why thats the Ladie, all the world desires her. From the foure corners of the earth they come to kisse this shrine, this mortall breathing Saint. The Hircanion deserts, and the vastie wildes Of wide Arabia are as throughfares now for Princes to come view faire Portia. The waterie Kingdome, whose ambitious head Spets in the face of heauen, is no barre To stop the forraine spirits, but they come as ore a brooke to see faire Portia. One of these three containes her heauenly picture. Ist like that leade containes her, twere damnation to thinke so base a thought, it were too grosse to ribb her serecloth in the obscure graue, Or shall I thinke in siluer shees immurd, beeing tenne times vndervalewed to tride gold, O sinful thought, neuer so rich a Iem vvas set in worse then gold. They have in England

A coyne that beares the figure of an Angell stampt in gold, but thats insculpt vpon:
But heere an Angell in a golden bed lies all vouthin. Deliuer me the key! heere doe I choose, and thrine I as I may.

Tor. There take it Prince, and if my forme liethere,

then I amyours?

Mor. Ohell! what have wee heare, a carrion death,? weithin whose emptie eye there is a written scroule, He reade the writing.

eAll that glisters is not gold, Often haue you heard that told, Many a man his life hath sold But my outside to behold, Guilded timber dos wormes infold? Had you beene as wise as bold, Toung in limbs, in indgement old, Tour aunswere had not beene inscrold,

Mor. Cold indeede and labour lost, Then farewell heate, and welcome frost: Portia adiew, I haue too greeu'd a hart To take a tedious leaue: thus loosers part. Exiti Por. A gentle tiddance, draw the curtaines, go. Let all of his complexion choose me so. Enter Salarino and Solanio. Enesin

Sal. Why man I saw Bassanio vnder sayle, with him is Gratiano gone along? and in theyr ship I amsure Lorenzo is not.

Sola. The villaine Iew with outcries railed the Duke, vvho went with him to fearch Bassanios ship.

Sal. He came too late, the ship was vudersaile, But there the Duke was given to vnderstand that in a Gondylo were seene together wino inas Lerenze and his amorous lessica. Besides, Anthonio certified the Duke, they were not with Bassanio in his ship.

the Merchant of Venive.

Sol. I neuer heard a passion so confust, confusto. Sostrange, outragious, and so variable, as the dogge Iew did vtter in the streets, My daughter, ô my ducats, ô my daughter, Fled with a Christian, ô my Christian ducats. Iustice, the law, my ducars, and my daughter, A sealed bag, two sealed bags of ducats, of double ducats, stolne from me by my daughter, and lewels, two stones, two rich and precious stones, Stolne by my daughter: iustice, find the girle, shee hath the stones upon her, and the ducats.

Sal. Why all the boyes in Venice follow him,

crying his stones, his daughter, and his ducats. Sola. Let good Anthonio looke he keepe his day, or he shall pay for this.

Sal. Marry well remembred, I reasond with a Frenchman yesterday, who told me, in the narrow seas that part the French and English, there miscaried a vessell of our country richly fraught: I thought vpon Anthonio when he told me, and wisht in silence that it were not his.

Sol. You were best to tell Anthonio what you heare, Yet doe not suddainely, for it may greeue him. Sal. A kinder gentleman treades not the earth, I saw Bassanio and Anthonio part, Bassanio told him he would make some speede of his returne: he aunswered, doe not so, slumber not busines for my sake Bassanio, but stay the very riping of the time, and for the Iewes bond which he hath of me; let it not enter in your minde of loue: be merry, and imploy your cheefest thoughts to courtship, and such faire ostents of loue, as shall conveniently become you there, And euen there his eye being big with teares, turning his face, he put his hand behind him, and with affection wondrous sencible,

He wrung Bassanios hand, and so they parted.

Sol. I thinke hee onely loues the world for him, I pray thee let vs goe and finde him out, and quicken his embraced heauinesse, with some delight or other.

Sal. Dod we so.

Exemt.

Enter Nerrissa and a Seruitare. Ner. Quick, quick, pray thee, draw the curtain strait, The Prince of Arragon hath tane his oath, and comes to his election presently.

Enter Arrogon, his trayne, and Portis. Por. Behold, there stand the caskets noble Prince, vf you choose that wherein I am containd, straight shall our nuptiall rights be solemniz'd: but if you faile, without more speech my Lord you must be gone from hence immediatly.

Arra. I am enioynd by oath to obserue three things, First, neuer to vnfold to any one vvhich casket twas I chose; next, if I faile of the right casket, neuer in my life to wope a maide in way of marriage: lastly, if I doe faile in fortune of my choyse, immediatly to leaue you, and be gone.

Por. To these iniunctions euery one doth sweare, that comes to hazard for my worthlesse selfe. eArr. And so haue I addrest me, fortune now To my harts hope: gold, silver, and base lead. Who chooseth me, must giue and hazard all he hath. You shall looke fairer ere I giue or hazard. What saies the golden chest, ha, let me see, Who chooseth me, shall gaine what many men desire, What many men desire, that many may be meant by the foole-multitude that choose by show, not learning more then the fond eye doth teach, which pries not to thinteriour, but like the Martlet,

th'interiour;

builds

the Merchant of Venice.

Builds in the weather on the outward wall, Euen in the force and rode of casualty. I will not choose what many men desire, Because I will not jumpe with common spirits, And ranke me with the barbarous multitudes. Why then to thee thou siluer treasure house, Tell me once more what title thou doost beare; Who chooseth me shall get as much as he deserues, And well sayde to; for who shall goe about To cosen Fortune, and be honourable vvithout the stampe of merrit, let none presume To weare an vndeserued dignity: O that estates, degrees, and offices, vvere not deriu'd corruptly, and that cleare honour vvere purchast by the metrit of the wearer, How many then should couer, that stand bare? purchac'd How many be commaunded, that commaund? How much low peasantry would then be gleaned From the true seede of honour? and how much honour perantry Pickt from the chaft and ruin of the times, To be new varnist; well, but to my choise, Who chooseth me shall get as much as he deserues, I will assume desertz giue me a key for this, And instantly vnlocke my fortunes heere. Portia. Too long a pause for that which you finde there. Arrag. What's heere, the pourtrait of a blinking idiot, Ideof Presenting me a shedule, I will reade it: 50 ule?
How much vnlike art thou to Portia? How much vnlike my hopes, and my deseruings. Had Who chooseth me, shall haue as much as he deserues? Did I deserue no more then a fooles head,? Is that my prize? are my deserts no better?

Portia. To offend and judge are distinct offices, And of opposed natures. Arrag. What is heere?

The sier seauen times tried this, Seauen times tried that indement is,

That

That did neuer choose amis, Some there be that shadowes kis. Such haue but a shadowes blis: There be fooles aline Iwis Siluerdo're, and so was this. Take what wife you will to bed, I will ever be your head: So be gone, you are sped.

Arrag. Still more foole I shall appeare, By the time I linger heere, With one fooles head I came to woo, woe, But I goe away with two. Sweet adiew, ile keepe my oath, Paciently to beare my wroath. Portia. Thus hath the candle singd the moath: O these deliberate fooles, when they doe choose,

They have the wisedome, by their wit to loofe. Nerriss. The auncient saying is no herisie, Hanging and wining goes by destinie. Portia. Come draw the curtaine Nerrissa.

Enter Messenger. Mess. Where is my Lady? Portia. Heere, what would my Lord? Meff. Madame, there is a-lighted at your gate A young Venetian, one that comes before To signifie th'approching of his Lord, From whom he bringeth sensible regrects; To wit, (besides commends and curtious breath) courteous Gifts of rich valiew; yet I have not seene Solikely an Embassador of loue. A day in Aprill neuer came so sweete, To show how costly Sommer was at hand, As this fore-spurrer comes before his Lord. Portia. No more I pray thee, I am halfe a-feard Thou wilt say anone he is some kin to thee,

Thou spendst such high day wit in praysing him:

the Merchant of Venice.

Come come Nerry sa, for I long to see Quick Cupids Post that comes so mannerly. Nerry J. Bassanio Lord, loue if thy will it be. Solanio and Salarino.

Exeunt.

Solanio. Now, what newes on the Ryalto?

- Salari. Why yet it lives there vncheckt, that Anthonio hath a ship of rich lading wrackt on the narrow Seas; the Goodwins I thinke they call the place, a very dangerous flat, and fatall, where the carcasses of many a tall ship lie buried, as they say, if my gossip report be an honest woman of her word.

Solanio. I would she were as lying a gossip in that, as euer knapt Ginger, or made her neighbours beleeue she wept for the death of a third husband: but it is true, without any slips of prolixity, or crossing the plaine high way of talke, that the good Anthonio, the honest Anthonio; ô that I had a tytle good enough to keepe his name company.

Salari. Come, the full stop.

Solanio. Ha, what sayest thou, why the end is, he hath lost a ship.

Salari. I would it might proue the end of his losses.

Solanio. Let me say amen betimes, least the deuil crosse my praier, for heere he comes in the likenes of a Iewe. How now Shylocke, what newes among the Merchants? Enter Shylocke.

Shy. You knew, none so well, none so well as you, of my daughters flight.

Salari. Thats certaine, I for my part knew the Taylor that made the wings she flew withall.

Solan. And Shylocke for his own part knew the bird was Ridge, fledq'd, and then it is the complexion of them all to leave the dam.

Shy. She is damnd for it.

Salari. Thats certaine, if the deuill may be her Iudge.

Shy. My owne slesh and blood to rebell.

Sola. Out vpon it old carrion, rebels it at these yeeres. Shy. I say my daughter is my slesh and my blood.

Salari. There is more difference betweene thy flesh and hers, then betweene set and suorie; more betweene your bloods, then there is betweene red vvine and rennish: but tell vs, doe you heare, whether Anthonio haue had any losse at sea or no?

Shy. There

Come

Shy. There I haue another bad match, a bankrout, a prodigall, who dare scarce shewe his head on the Ryalto, a begger that was vsd to come so smug vpon the Mart: let him looke to his bond, : he was wont to call me vsurer, let him looke to his bond; hee was wont to lende money for a Christian cursie, let him looke to his

Salari. Why I am sure if he forfaite, thou wilt not take his flesh,

what's that good for? Shyl. To baite fish with all; if it will feede nothing else, it will feede my reuenge; hee hath disgrac'd me, and hindred me halfe a million, laught at my losses, mockt at my gaines, scorned my Nation, thwarted my bargaines, cooled my friends, heated mine ene-mies, and whats his reason, I am a lewe: Hath not a lewe eyes, hath not a Iewe hands, organs, dementions, sences, affections, pas-sions, fed with the same foode, hurt with the same weapons, subiect to the same diseases? healed by the same meanes, warmed and cooled by the same Winter and Sommer, as a Christian is? if you pricke vs, doe we not bleede,? if you tickle vs, doe wee not laugh? if you poyson vs doe wee not die, and if you wrong vs, shall wee not reuengesif we are like you in the rest, we will resemble you in that. If a Iewe wrong a Christian, what is his humillity, reuenge? If a Christian wrong a Iewe, what should his sufferance be by Christian example, why reuenge? The villanie you teach me I will execute, and it shall goe hard but I will better the instruction.

Enter a man from Anthonio. Gentlemen, my maister Ambonio is at his house, and desires to speake with you both. Saleri. We haue beene vp and downe to seeke him.

Enter Tuball.

Solanio. Heere comes another of the Tribe, a third cannot bee matcht, vnlesse the deuill himselfe turne Iewe. Exeunt Gentlemen.

Enter Tuball. Shy. How now Tuball, what newes from Genowa, hast thou found my daughter?

Tuball. I often came where I did heare of her, but cannot finde

the Merchant of Venice.

Shylocke. Why there, there, there, there, a diamond gone cost me two thousand ducats in Franck ford, the curse neuer fell vpon our Nation till now, I neuer felt it till nowe, two thousand ducats in that, & other precious precious iewels; I would my daughter were. dead at my foote, and the iewels in her eare: would she were hearst at my foote, and the ducats in her cosfin: no newes of them, why so and I know not whats spent in the search: why thou losse vpon losse, the theefe gone with so much, and so much to finde the theefe, and no satisfaction, no reuenge, nor no ill lucke stirring but what lights a my shoulders, no sighs but a my breathing, no teares but I my shedding.

Tuball. Yes, other men haue ill lucke to, Anthonio as I heard

in Genowa? y.

Shy. What, what, what, ill lucke, ill lucke. ? Tuball. Hath an Argosie cast away comming from Tripolis. Shy. I thank God, ! thank God, is it true, is it true. ist true? ist true? Tuball. Ispoke with some of the Saylers that escaped the wrack.

Shy. I thank thee good Tuball, good newes, good newes: ha ha, heere in Genowa.

Tuball. Your daughter spent in Genowa, as I heard, one night m fourescore ducats.

Shy. Thou sticksta dagger in me, I shall neuer see my gold againe; foure score ducats at a sitting, foure score ducats.!

Tuball. There came diuers of Anthonios creditors in my company to Venice, that sweare he cannot choose but breake.

Shy. I am very glad of it, ile plague him, ile torture him, I am glad of it.

Tuball. One of them shewed mee a ring that hee had of your daughter for a Monky.

Shy. Out vpon her; thou torturest mee Tuball, it was my Turkies, I had it of Leab when I was a Batcheler: I would not have given it for a Wildernes of Monkies.

Tuball. But Anthonio is certainly vndone.

Shy. Nay, that's true, that's very true; goe Tuball, see me an Ossicer, bespeake him a fortnight before, I will haue the hart of him if he forfeite, for were he out of Venice I can make what merchandize I will: goe Tuball, and meete me at our Sinagogue, goe good

will 90:90

Tuball, at our Sinagogue Tuball.

Enter Bassanio, Portie, Gratiano, and all their traynes.

Portia. I pray you tarry, pause a day or two Before you hazard, for in choosing wrong Iloose your companie; therefore forbeare a while, Theres something tells me (but it is not loue) I would not lopse you, and you know your selfe, Hate counsailes not in such a quallity; But least you should not vnderstand me well, , And yet a may den hath no tongue, but thought, I would detaine you heere some moneth or two before you venture for me. I could teach you how to choose right, but then I am forsworne, I am then So will I neuer be, so may you misse me, But if you doe, youle make me with a sinne, That I had beene forsworne: Beshrow your eyes, They have ore-lookt me, and devided me, One halfe of me is yours, the other halfe yours, Mine owne I would say; but if mine then yours, And so all yours; ô these naughty times puts barres betweene the ovvners and their rights. And so though yours, not yours, (proue it so) Let Fortune goe to hell for it, not I. I speake too long, but tis to peize the time, To ech it, and to draw it out in length, To stay you from election.

To Itay you from election.

Bass. Let me choose,

For as I am, I live vpon the racke.

Por. Vpon the racke Bassanio, then confesse what treason there is mingled with your love.

Bass. None but that vgly treason of missrust, vhich makes me feare th'inioying of my Love,

There may as well be amity and life

Tweene snow and fire, as treason and my love.

Por. I but I feare you speake vpon the racke

where men enforced doespeake any thing.

the Merchant of Venice.

Bass. Promise me life, and ile confesse the truth. Portia. Well then, confesse and liue. Bass. Confesse and loue, had beene the very sum of my confession: O happy torment, when my torturer doth teach me annsweres for deliuerance: But let me to my fortune and the caskets. Portia. Away then, I am lockt in one of them, If you doe loue me, you will finde me out. Nerry Ja and the rest, stand all aloofe, Let musique sound while he doth make his choyse, Then if he loose he makes a Swan-like end, Fading in musique. That the comparison musiche may stand more proper, my eye shall be the streame and watry death-bed for him: he may win,
And what is musique than? Than musique is
euen as the flourish, when true subjects bowe to a new crowned Monarch: Such it is, As are those dulcet sounds in breake of day, That creepe into the dreaming bride-groomes care, And summon him to marriage. Now he goes vith no lesse presence, but with much more loue Then young Alcides, when he did redeeme The virgine tribute, payed by howling Troy, To the Sca-monster: I stand for sacrifice, The rest aloofe are the Dardanian vviues: With bleared visages come forth to view The issue of th'exploit: Goe Hercules, Liue thou, I liue with much much more dismay, I view the fight, then thou that mak'st the fray.

A Song the whilst Bassanio comments on the caskets:
to himselfe.

Tell me where is fancie bred, Or in the hart, or in the head,? How begot, how nourished?

Replie, replie.

Bass.

It is engendred in the eye, With gazing fed, and Fancie dies: In the cradle where it lies

In the cradte where it lies

Let vs all ring Fancies knell.

Ile begin it.

Ding, dong, bell.

All. Ding, dong, bell.

Bass. So may the outward showes be least themselues,

The world is still deceau'd with ornament. In Law, what-plea so tainted and corrupt, But being season'd with a gracious voyce, Obscures the show of euill. In religion What damned error but some sober brow will blesse it, and approue it with a text, Hiding the grosnes with faire ornament: There is no voyce so simple, but assumes
Some marke of vertue on his outward parts; How many cowards whose harts are all as false As stayers of sand, weare yet vpon their chins The beards of Hercules, and frowning Mars, vvho inward searcht, haue lyuers white as milke, And these assume but valours excrement To render them redoubted. Looke on beauty, And you shall see tis purchast by the weight, which therein works a miracle in nature, Making them lightest that weare most of it: So are those crisped snaky golden locks with the wind, Vpon supposed fairenes, often knowne To be the dowry of a second head, The scull that bred them in the Sepulcher. Thus ornament is but the guiled shore To a most dangerous sea: the beautious scarfe vailing an Indian beauty; In a word,
The seeming truth which cunning times put on
To intrap the wisest. Therefore then thou gaudy gold, Hard food for Midas, I will none of thee,

the Merchant of Venice.

Nor none of thee thou pale and common drudge tweene man and man: but thou, thou meager lead, vhich rather threatenst then dost promise ought, thy palenes moues me more then eloquence, and heere choose I, ioy be the consequence.

Por. How all the other passions fleet to ayre,

As doubtfull thoughts, and rash imbrac'd despaires And shyddring feare, and greene-eyed iealousie. O loue be moderate, allay thy extasse, In measure raine thy ioy, scant this excesse, range I feele too much thy blessing, make it lesse,

for feare I surfeit.

Faire Portias counterfeit. What demy God hath come so neere creation? moue these eyes? seeme they in motion? Heere are seuerd lips parted with suger breath, so sweet a barre should sunder such sweet friends: heere in her haires the Paynter playes the Spyder, and hath wouen a golden mesh tyntrap the harts of men faster then gnats in cobwebs, but her eyes, how could he see to doe them? having made one, me-thinkes it should have power to steale both his, and leave it selfe vn furnisht: Yet looke how farre the substance of my praise doth wrong this shadow in underprying it, so farre this shadow doth simpe behind the substance. Heeres the scroule, the continent and summarie of my fortune.

You that choose not by the view, Chaunce as faire, and choose as true: Since this fortune falls to you, Be content, and seeke no new. If you be well pleased with this, and hold your fortune for your bliffe, Turne you where your Lady is, And claime her with a louing his.

A gentle scroule: Faire Lady, by your leaue, I come by note to give, and to receave; Like one of two contending in a prize, That thinks he hath done well in peoples eyes: Hearing applause and vniuersall shoute, Giddy in spirit, still gazing in a doubt whether those peales of praise be his or no. So thrice faire Lady, stand I even so, As doubtfull whether what I see be true, pearies Vntill confirm'd, sign'd, ratified by you.

Por. You see me Lord Bassanio where I stand,

fuch as I am; though for my selfe alone I would not be ambitious in my wish, to wish my selfe much better, yet for you, I would be trebled twentie times my selfe, a thousand times more faire, tenne thousand times more rich, that onely to stand high in your account, " I might in vertues, beauties, liuings, friends, exceede account: but the full summe of me is sume of something; which to terme in grosse, is an vniessond girle, vnschoold, vnpractized, happy in this, she is not yet so old but the may learne: happier then this, shee is not bred so dull, but she can learne? happiest of all, is that her gentle spirit commits it selse to yours to be directed, as from her Lord, her gouernour, her King. My selfe, and what is mine, to you and yours is now conuerted. But now I was the Lord of this faire mansion, maister of my seruants, Queene ore my selfe: and euen now, but now, this house, these servaunts, and this same my selfe are yours, my Lords, I give them with this ring, vvhich when you part from, lodfe, or giue away, let it presage the ruine of your soue, and be my vantage to exclaime on you. Bass. Maddam, you haue bereft me of all words.

the Merchant of Venice.

vernes

onely my blood speakes to you in my vaines, and there is such confusion in my powers, as after some oration fairely spoke by a beloued Prince, there doth appeare among the buzzing pleased multitude. Where euery somthing beeing blent together, turnes to a wild of nothing, sauc of ioy exprest, and not exprest: but when this ring parts from this finger, then parts life from hence, ô then be bold to say Bassanios dead.

Ner. My Lord and Lady, it is now our time that have stoode by and seene our wishes prosper, to cry good ioy, good ioy my Lord and Lady.

Gra. My Lord Bassanio, and my gentle Lady, I wish you all the joy that you can wish: for I am sure you can wish none from me: and when your honours meane to solemnize the bargaine of your fayth: I doe beseech you euen at that time I may be married to.

Bass. With all my hart, so thou canst get a wife. Gra. I thanke your Lordship, you have got me one, My eyes my Lord, can looke as swift as yours: you saw the mistres, I beheld the mayd: You lou'd, llou'd for intermission, No more pertaines to me my lord then you; your fortune stood vpon the caskets there, and so did mine to as the matter falls: for wooing heere untill I swet againe, and swearing till my very rough was dry with oathes of loue, at last, if promise last I got a promise of this faire one heere to have her loue: prouided that your fortune atchiud her mistres.

Por. Is this true Nerrissa?

Ner. Maddam it is, so you stand pleased withall. Bass. And doe you Gratiano meane good fayth?

Gra. Yes faith my Lord.

F 2.

Baff.

onely

Bass. Our feast shalbe much honored in your mariage.

Gra. Wele play with them the first boy for a thousand ducats.

Ner. What, and stake downe?

Gra. No, we shall nere win at that sport and stake downe.
But who comes heere? Lorenzo and his insidell?

vvhat, and my old Venecian friend, Salerio?

Enter Lorenzo, lessica, and Salerio a messenger from Venice.

Bassa. Lorenzo and Salerio, welcome hether, if that the youth of my newe intrest heere have power to bid you welcome: by your leave I bid my very friends and countrymen sweet Portia welcome.

Por. So doe I my Lord, they are intirely welcome.

Lor. I thanke your honour, for my part my Lord

my purpose was not to have seene you heere,
but meeting with Salerio by the way,
he did intreate me past all saying nay,
to come with him along.

Sal. I did my Lord, and I haue reason for it, Signior Anthonio commends him to you.

Bass. Ere I ope his Letter,

I pray you tell me how my good friend doth.

Sal. Not sicke my Lord, vnlesse in mind,

nor well, vnlesse in mind: his letter there

yvill show you his estate.

Gra. Nerrissa, cheere youd stranger, bid her welcom.

Your hand Salerio, what's the newes from Venice?

How doth that royall Merchant good Anthonio?

I know he will be glad of our successe.

We are the lasons, we have wone the fleece.

Sal. I would you had won the fleece that he hath lost.

Por. There are some shrowd contents in yond same paper, That steales the colour from Bassanios cheeke,

Some deere friend dead, else nothing in the world could turne so much the constitution

the Merchant of Venice.

of any constant man: what worse and worse?
With seaue Bassanio, I am halfe your selfe,
and I must freely haue the halfe of any thing
that this same paper brings you.

Bass. O sweete Portia, heere are a few of the vnpleafant'st words when I did first impart my loue to you,
I freely told you all the wealth I had ranne in my vaines, I was a gentleman, and then I told you true: and yet deere Lady, rating my selfe at nothing, you shall see how much I was a Braggart, when I told you my state was nothing, I should then have told you that I was worse then nothing; for indeede I haue ingag'd my selfe to a deere friend, ingag'd my friend to his meere enemie to feede my meanes. Heere is a letter Lady, the paper as the body of my friend, and euery word in it a gaping wound, issuing life blood. But is it true Salerio? hath all his ventures faild, what not one hit, from Tripolis, from Mexico and England, from Lisbon, Barbary, and India, and not one vessell scape the dreadfull touch of Merchant-marring rocks?

Besides, it should appeare, that if he had the present money to discharge the Iew, hee would not take it: neuer did I know a creature that did beare the shape of man so keene and greedie to confound a man. He plyes the Duke at morning and at night, and doth impeach the freedome of the state if they deny him instice. Twentie Merchants, the Duke himselfe, and the Magnisicoes of greatest port haue all perswaded with him,

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First

of

but none can driue him from the envious plea of forfature, of iustice, and his bond.

to Tuball and to (hus, his country-men, that he would rather have Anthonios flesh then twentie times the value of the summe that he did owe him: and I know my lord, if law, authoritie, and power denie not, it will goe hard with poore Anthonio.

Por. Is it your deere friend that is thus in trouble?

Por. Is it your deere friend that is thus in trouble Bass. The decress friend to me, the kindest man, the best conditioned and vnwearied spirit in dooing curtesies: and one in whom the auncient Romaine honour more appeares then any that drawes breath in Italie.

Por. What summe owes he the Iew?

Bass. For me three thousand ducats.

Por. What no more, pay him fix thousand, & deface the bonds double fixe thousand, and then treble that, before a friend of this discription shall lose a haire through Bessarios fault.

First goe with me to Church, and call me wise, and then away to Venice to your friend: for neuer shall you lie by Portias side with an vinquiet soule. You shall have gold to pay the petty debt twenty times over.

When it is payd, bring your true friend along, my mayd Nerriss, and my selfe meane time will live as maydes and widdowes; come away, for you shall hence upon your wedding day:

bid your freends welcome, show a merry cheere, since you are decre bought, I will love you decre.

But let me heare the letter of your friend.

Smeet Bassanio, my ships have all miscaried, my Creditors growe cruell, my estate is very low, my bond to the Iewe is forfaite, and since in paying it, it is impossible I should line, all debts are cleered betweene you

the Merchant of Venice.

and I if I might but see you at my death: notwithstanding, vse your pleasure; if your loue do not perswade you to come, let not my letter.

Por. O loue! dispatch all busines and be gone.

Bass. Since I haue your good leaue to goe away,

I will make hast; but till I come againe,

no bed shall ere be guiltie of my stay,

nor rest be interposer twixt vs twaine.

Exemnt.

Enter the Iew, and Salerio, and Anthonio, and the Iaylor.

Iew. Iaylor, looke to him, tell not me of mercie, this is the foole that lent out money gratis.

Iaylor, looke to him.

Iem. Heare me yet good Shylock.

Iem. Ile haue my bond, speake not against my bond;

I haue sworne an oath, that I will haue my bond:
thou call'dst me dogge before thou hadst a cause,
but since I am a dog, beware my phanges,
the Duke shall graunt me instice; I do wonder
thou naughtie Iaylor that thou art so fond
to come abroade with him at his request.

Iem. Ile haue my bond; I will not heare thee speake; Ile haue my bond, and therefore speake no more. Ile not be made a soft and dull eyde foole, to shake the head, relent, and sigh, and yeeld to christian intercessers: follow not, Ile haue no speaking, I will haue my bond.

Exit lew.

Sol. It is the most impenitrable curre that ever kept with men.

An. Let him alone,
lie follow him no more with bootlesse prayers.

hee seekes my life, his reason well I know;
I oft deliuerd from his forfeytures
many that have at times made mone to me,
therefore he hates me.

Sal. I am sure the Duke will neuer grant this forfaiture to hold.

for the commoditie that strangers have vith vs in Venice, if it be denyed, will much impeach the instice of the state, since that the trade and profit of the citty consisteth of all Nations. Therefore goe, these griefes and losses have so bated me, that I shall hardly spare a pound of slesh to morrow, to my bloody Creditor.

Well Jaylor on, pray God Bassamo come to see me pay his debt, and then I care not.

Enter Portia, Nerrissa, Lorenzo, Iessica, and a man of Portias.

Lor. Maddam, although I speake it in your presence, you have a noble and a true conceite of god-like amitie, which appeares most strongly, in bearing thus the absence of your Lord.

But if you knew to whom you show this honour, how true a gentleman you send releese, how deere a lover of my Lord your husband, I know you would be prouder of the worke, then customarie bountie can enforce you.

Por. I neuer did repent for dooing good, nor shall not now: for in companions that doe converse and wast the time together, vyhose soules doe beare an egall yoke of love, there must be needes a like proportion of lyniaments, of manners, and of spirit; vyhich makes me thinke that this enthonio beeing the bosome lover of my Lord, must needes be like my Lord. If it be so,

the Merchant of Venice.

How little is the cost I have bestowed in purchasing the semblance of my soule;
From out the state of hellish cruelty,
This comes too neere the praising of my selfe,
Therefore no more of it: heere other things
Lorenso I commit into your hands,
The husbandry and mannage of my house,
Vntill my Lords returne: for mine owne part,
I have toward heaven breath'd a secret vowe,
To live in prayer and contemplation,
Onely attended by Nerrissa heere,
Vntill her husband, and my Lords returne,
There is a Monastry two miles off,
And there we will abide. I doe desire you,
not to denie this imposition,
the which my love and some necessity
now layes vpon you.

Lorens. Madame, with all my hart,
I shall obey you in all faire commaunds.

Por. My people doe already know my mind,
And will acknowledge you and fession,
in place of Lord Bassanio and my selfe.

So far you well till we shall meete againe.

Lor. Faire thoughts and happy houres attend on you.

Iess. I wish your Ladiship all harts content.

Por. I thank you for your wish, and am well pleased

forewell to wish it back on you: far you well fession.

Now Balthaser, as I have ever found thee honest true,

So let me find thee still: take this same letter,

and whe thou all th'indevour of a man,

In speede to Mantua, see thou render this

into my cose hands Dostor Relation.

into my cosin hands, Doctor Belario,
And looke what notes and garments he doth give thee,
bring them I pray thee with imagin'd speede
vnto the Tranect, to the common Ferrie
vvhich trades to Venice; vvast no time in words
but get thee gone, I shall be there before thee.

Baltha.

hoy

equal

Baltha. Madam, I goe with all conuenient speede. Porti a Come on Nerrissa, I haue worke in hand That you yet know not of; weele see our husbands before they thinke of vs?

Nerrissa. Shall they see vs?

Portia. They shall Nerrissa: but in such a habite. that they shall thinke we are accomplished vvith that we lacke; lle hold thee any wager, vvhen we are both accoutered like young men, apparell's ile proue the prettier fellow of the two, and weare my dagger with the brauer grace, and speake betweene the change of man and boy, with a reede voyce, and turne two minfing steps into a manly stride; and speake of frayes like a fine bragging youth; and tell quaint lyes, how honorable Ladies sought my loue, which I denying, they fell sicke and dyed. I could not doe withall: then ile repent, and with for all that, that I had not killd them \$ And twenty of thefe punie lies ile tell, that men shall sweare I haue discontinued schoole aboue a twelue-moneth: I have within my minde a thousand raw tricks of these bragging lacks, vvhich I will practife.

Nerriss. Why, shall we turne to men? Portia. Fie, what a question's that, if thou wert nere a lewd interpreter: But come, ile tell thee all my my whole deuice when I am in my coach, which stayes for vs at the Parke gate; and therefore hast away, for we must measure twenty miles to day.

Exeunt.

Enter Clowne and fessica. Clowne. Yes truly, for looke you, the sinnes of the Father are to belaid vpon the children, therefore I promise you, I seare you, I was alwaies plaine with you, and so now I speake my agitation of the matter: theresore be a good chere, for truly I thinke you are damnd, there is but one hope in it that can doe you any good, and the Merchant of Venice.

that is but a kinde of bastard hope neither.

Iessica. And what hope is that I pray thee? Clowne. Marry you may partly hope that your Father got you not, that you are not the lewes daughter.

Jessica. That were a kind of bastard hope in deede, so the sinnes

of my mother should be visited vpon me.

Cionne. Truly then I seare you are danied both by father and mother: thus when I shun Scilla your father, I fall into Caribdus your mother; well, you are gone both wayes.

Iessica. I shall be sau'd by my husband, he hath made me a Chri-

Clowne. Truly the more to blame he; we were Christians enow before, in as many as could well liue one by another: this making of Christians will raise the price of Hogs, if we grow all to be pork eaters, we shall not shortly have a rasher on the coles for mony. Enter Lorenzo.

> Iessi. He tell my husband Launcelet what you say, here he come? Loren. I shall grow icalious of you shortly Launcelet, if you thus

get my wife into corners?

fessica. Nay, you neede not feare vs Lorenzo, Launcelet and I are out; he tells me flatly, there's no mercy for mee in heaven, because I am a Iewes daughter: and he sayes you are no good member of the common-wealth, for in converting Iewes to Christians, you raise the price of porker

Loren. I shall aunswere that better to the common-wealth than you can the getting vp of the Negroes belly; the Moore is with 's

child by you Latinceles?

Clowne. It is much that the Moore should be more then reason: but if she be lesse then an honest woman, she is indeede more then I tooke her for.

Loren. How every foole can play vpon the word, I thinke the best grace of wit will shortly turne into silence, and discourse grow commendable in none onely but Parrats: goe in sirra, bid them prepare for dinner

(lowne. That is done sir, they have all stomacks?

Loren. Goodly Lord what a wit snapper are you, than bid them : Ken prepare dinner?

Clowne.

Clowne. That is done to fir, onely couer is the word.

Loren. Will you couer than fir?

Clowne. Not so sir neither, I know my duty.

Loren. Yet more quarrelling with occasion, wilt thou shewe the whole wealth of thy wit in an instant; I pray thee vnderstand a plaine man in his plaine meaning: goe to thy fellowes, bid them couer the table, serue in the meate, and we will come in to dinner.

Clowne. For the table sir, it shall be seru'd in, for the meate sir, it shall be couerd, for your comming in to dinner sir, why let it be as humors and conceites shall gouerne.

Exit (lowne.

Loren. O deare discretion, how his words are suted,

The foole hath planted in his memorie an Armie of good words, and I doe know a many fooles that stand in better place, garnisht like him, that for a trickste word desire the matter: how cherst thou lessica,

And now good sweet say thy opinion,
How doost thou like the Lord Bassanios wife?

Iess. Past all expressing, it is very meete the Lord Bassanso line an vpright life,
For having such a blessing in his Lady,
he findes the ioyes of heaven heere on earth,
And if on earth he doe not meane it, it
in reason he should never come to heaven?
Why, if two Gods should play some heavenly match,
and on the wager lay two earthly women,

And Portia one: there must be somthing else paund with the other; for the poore rude world hath not her fellow.

Loren. Euen such a husband hast thou of me, as she is for wife.

Iosen. I will anone, first let vs goe to dinner?

Iessi. Nay, let me praise you while I haue a Homack?

I oren. No pray thee, let it serue for table talke,
Then how so mere thou speakst mong other things,
I shall describe

Ishall disgest it?

howsocre

the Merchant of Venice.

Iessi. Well, ile set you forth.

Enter the Duke, the Magnificoes, Anthonio, Bassanio,
and Gratiano.

Duke. What, is Anthonio heere?
Antho. Ready, so please your grace?

Duke. I am sorry for thee, thou art come to aunswere a stonie aduersarie, an inhumaine wretch,

vncapable of pitty, voyd, and empty from any dram of mercie.

your grace hath tane great paines to quallifie his rigorous course; but since he stands obdurate, And that no lawfull meanes can carry me out of his enuies reach, I doe oppose, my patience to his furie, and am armd to suffer with a quietnes of spirit, the very tiranny and rage of his.

Duke. Goe one and call the Iew into the Court.
Salerio. He is ready at the dore, he comes my Lord.

Enter Shylocke. Duke. Make roome, and let him stand before our face. Shylocke the world thinks, and I thinke so to, that thou but leadest this fashion of thy mallice to the last houre of act, and then tis thought the wit shew thy mercy and remorse more strange, than is thy strange apparant cruelty; and where thou now exacts the penalty, vvhich is a pound of this poore Merchants flesh,) thou wilt not onely loose the forfaiture, but toucht with humaine gentlenes and loue: Forgiue a moytie of the principall, glauncing an eye of pitty on his losses that haue of late so hudled on his backe, Enow to presse a royall-Merchant downe; And pluck comiseration of this states from brassie bosomes, and rough harts of flints, from stubborne Turkes, and Tarters neuer traind

his State

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Iess.

to offices of tender curtesie; We all expect a gentle anniwere Iewe? lewe. I haue possess your grace of what I purpose, and by our holy Sabaoth haue I sworne to haue the due and forfet of my bond, if you deny it, let the danger light vpon your charter and your Citties freedome? Youle aske me why I rather choose to have a weight of carrion flesh, then to receaue three thousand ducats: lle not aunswer that? But say it is my humour, is it aunswerd? What if my house be troubled with a Rat, and I be pleased to giue ten thousand ducats to haue it baind? vvhat, are you aunswerd yet? Some men there are loue not a gaping pigge? Some that are mad if they behold a Cat? And others when the bagpipe sings ith nose, ith cannot containe their vrine for affection. Maisters of passion swayes it to the moode of what it likes or loathes; now for your annswere. As there is no firme reason to be rendred, vvhy he cannot abide a gaping pigge?
vvhy he a harmelesse necessarie Cat? vvhy he a woollen bagpipe; but of force must yeeld to such in euitable shame, as to offend, himselfe being offended: So can I giue no reason, nor I will not, more then a lodged hate, and a certaine loathing I beare Anthonio, that I follow thus a loofing sute against him? are you apriswered? Bass. This is no amnswer, thou vnfeeling man, to excuse the currant of thy cruelty? Ierre. I am not bound to please thee with my answers? &. Bass. Dee all men kill the things they doe not loue?

Iewe. Hates any man the thing he would not kill?

leme. What wouldst thou have a serpent sting thee twice?

Bass. Euery offence is not a hate at first?

the Merchant of Venice.

you may as well goe stand vpon the Beach, and bid the maine stood bate his vsuall height, you may as vvell vse question with the Woolfe, vvhy he hath made the Ewe bleake for the Lambe: You may as well forbid the mountaine of Pines to wag their high tops, and to make no noise vvhen they are fretten with the gusts of heaven: You may as well doe any thing most hard, as seeke to soften that, then which what's harder: his sewish hart? therefore I doe beseech you make no moe offers, vse no farther meanes, but with all briefe and plaine conveniencie let me have judgement, and the sewe his will?

Bass. For thy three thousand ducats heere is sixe?

Iewe. If every ducat in sixe thousand ducats

vere in sixe parts, and every part a ducat,

I would not draw them, I would have my bond?

Duk. How shalt thou hope for mercy, rendring none?

Jake. How inalt thou hope for mercy, rendring none?

Jewe. What judgment shall I dread doing no wrong?

you have among you many a purchast slave,

vvhich like your Asses, and your Dogs and Mules,

you vie in abject and in slavish parts,

because you bought them, shall I say to you,

let them be free, marry them to your heires?

vvhy sweat they vnder burthens, let their beds

be made as soft as yours, and let their pallats

be seasond with such viands; you will adinswer,

the slaves are ours, so doe I adinswer you:

The pound of slesh which I demaund of him,

is deerely bought, as mine and I will have it:

if you deny me, sie vpon your Law,

there is no force in the decrees of Venice:

I stand for judgement, a finswer, shall I have it?

Duke. V pon my power I may dismisse this Court, vnlesse Bellario a learned Doctor, whom I have sent for to determine this,

Come

Come heere to day?

Salerio. My Lord, heere stayes without,
a messenger with letters from the Doctor,
new come from Padua?

Duke. Bring vs the letters? call the Messenger?

Bass. Good cheere Anthonio? what man, courage yet:

The Iew shall have my flesh, blood, bones and all,
ere thou shalt loose for me one drop of blood?

Antho. I am a tainted vveather of the flocke, meetest for death, the weakest kind of fruite drops earliest to the ground, and so let use; You cannot better be imployed Bassanio, then to liue still and write mine Epitaph?

Enter Nerrissa.

Duke. Came you from Padua from Bellario?

Ner. From both? my L. Bellario greetes your grace?

Bass. Why dopit thou whet thy knife so carnestly?

Iewe. To cut the forfaiture from that bankrout there?

Gratia. Not on thy soule: but on thy soule harsh lew thou makst thy knife keene: but no mettell can, no, not the hangmans axe beare halfe the keenenesse of thy sharpe enuic: can no prayers pearce thee?

Iewe. No, none that thou hast wit enough to make.

Gratia. O be thou damnd, inexecrable dogge,
And for thy life let iustice be accused?
Thou almost mak'st me waver in my faith,
to hold opinion with Pythagoras,
that soules of Animalls insule themselves
into the trunks of men: Thy currish spirit
governd a Woolse, who hange for humaine slaughter,
even from the gallowes did his fell soule sleete,
and whilest thou layest in thy vnhallowed dam;
insula it selfe in thee: for thy desires
are vvoluish, bloody, staru'd, and ravenous.

Iewe. Till thou canst raile the seale from off my bond,

Thou but offendst thy lungs to speake so loud:

Repaire thy wit good youth, or it will fall

the Merchant of Venice.

This letter from Bellario doth commend a young and learned Doctor to our Court:

Where is he?

Ner. He attendeth here hard by, to know your annswer whether youle admit him.

Duke. With all my hare: some three or source of you goe give him curteous conduct to this place, meane time the Court shall heare Bellarios letter.

Your Grace shall vnderstand, that at the receit of your letter I am very sicke; but in the instant that your messenger came, in louing visitation was with me a young Dostor of Rome, his name is Balthazer: I acquainted him with the cause in cotrouerste between the Iew and Anthonio the Merchant; wee turned ore many bookes together, hee is furnished with my opinion, which bettered vith his owne learning, the greatnes whereof I cannot enough commend, comes with him at my importunitie, to fill vp your graces request in my stead. I beseech you let his lacke of yeeres be no impediment to let him lacke a reverend estimation, for I never knew so young a body with so olde a head: I leave him to your gracious acceptance, whose tryall shall better publish his commendation.

Enter Portia for Balchazer.

Duke. You heare the learn'd Bellario what he writes, and heere I take it is the doctor come.

Give me your hand, come you from old Bellario?

Portia. I did my Lord.

Duke. You are welcome, take your place: are you acquainted with the difference that holds this present question in the Court.

Por. I am enformed throughly of the cause, which is the Merchant here? and which the Iew?

Duke. Ambonio and old Shylocke, both stand forth.

Por. Is your name Shylocke?

Jew. Shylocke is my name.

Por. Of a strange nature is the sute you follow, yet in such rule, that the Venetian law

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cannot

mpunge

You stand within his danger, doe you not. ?

e.An. 1, so he sayes. Por. Doc you confesse the band?

An. I doe.

Por. Then must the lew be mercifull.

Shy. On what compulsion must I, tell me that.

Por. The qualitie of mercie is not straind, l it droppeth as the gentle raine from heaven vpon the place beneath: it is twife blest, twice it blesseth him that gives, and him that takes, tis mightiest in the mightiest, it becomes the throned Monarch better then his crowne. I-lis scepter showes the force of temporall power, the attribut to awe and maiestie, wherein doth fit the dread and feare of Kings: but mercie is aboue this sceptred sway, -it is enthroned in the harts of Kings, ît is an attribut to God himselse; and earthly power doth then show likest gods, vyhen mercie seasons iustice: therefore few, though iustice be thy plea, consider this, that in the course of iustice, none of vs should see saluation: vve doe pray for mercy, and that same prayer, doth teach vs all to render the deedes of mercie. I haue spoke thus much to mittigate the iustice of thy plea, which if thou follow, this strict Court of Venice

Shy. My deeds vpon my head, I craue the law, the penalty and forfaite of my bond.

must needes giue sentence gainst the Merchant there.

Por. Is he not able to discharge the money? Bass. Yes, heere I tender it for him in the Court, yea, twise the summe, if that will not suffise, I will be bound to pay it ten times ore, on forfait of my hands, my head, my hart, if this will not suffife, it must appeare!

the Merchant of Venice.

that malice beares downe truth. And I beseech you wrest once the law to your authoritie, and curbe this cruell deuill of his will. Swell

Por. Is must not be, there is no power in Venice can alear a decree established: swill be recorded for a precedent, and many an errour by the same example,

will rush into the state, it cannot be. Shy. A Daniell come to judgement: yea a Daniell. O wise young Judge, how I doe honour thee.

Por. I pray you let me looke vpon the bond. Shy. Heere tis most reverend doctor, here it is.

Por, Shylocke there's thrice thy money offred thee. Shy. An oath, an oath, I have an oath in heaven, shall I lay periurie vpon my soule?

Not not for Venice.

Por. Why this bond is forfait, and lawfully by this the lew may claime a pound of slesh, to be by him cut off neerest the Merchants hart : be mercifull, take thrice thy money, bid me teare the bond.

Shy. When it is payd, according to the tenure. Fenour. It doth appeare you are a worthy judge, you know the law, your expelition hath beene most sound: I charge you by the law, whereof you are a well deferuing piller, proceeds to judgement: by my soule I sweare, there is no power in the tongue of man to after me, I stay here on my Bond,

As. Most hartelie I doe beseech the Court to give the judgement.

For, Why than thus it is, then you must prepare your bosome for his knife. Shy. Onoble sudge, ô excellent young man. Por. For the intent and purpose of the law hath full relation to the penaltic,

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Iew. Tis very true: ô wise and vpright ludge,
how much more elder art thou then thy lookes.

Por. Therefore lay bare your bosome.

Jew. I, his breast,

so sayes the bond, doth it not noble ludge?

Neerest his hart, those are the very words.

Neerest his hare, those are the very words.

Por. It is so, are there ballance here to weigh the sless?

Iew. I haue them ready.

Por. Haue by some Surgion Shylocke on your charge, to stop his wounds, least he doe bleede to death.

1ew. Is it so nominated in the bond?

Por. It is not so exprest, but what of that?

Twere good you doe so much for charitie.

Iew. I cannot finde it, tis not in the bond.

Por. You Merchant, haue you any thing to say?

Aut. But little: Lam armed and well prepard.

Ant. But little; I am arm'd and well prepard, giue me your hand Bassanio, far you well, greeue not that I am falne to this for you: for heerein Fortune showes her selfe more kind then is her custome: it is still her vse to let the wretched man out-live his wealth, to view with hollow eye and wrinckled brow an age of pouertie: from which lingring pennance of such misery doth she cut me of. Commend me to your honourable wife, tell her the processe of Anthonios end, say how I lou'd you, speake me faire in death: and when the tale is told, bid her be iudge, whether Bassanio had not once a loue: Repent but you that you shall loose your friend, and he repents not that he payes your debt. For if the Iew doe cut but deepe enough, He pay it instantly with all my hart.

Bass. Anthonio, I am married to a wife, which is as deere to me as life it selfe, but life it selfe, my wife, and all the world,

the Merchant of Venice.

I would lopse all, I sacrifize them all heere to this deuill, to deliuer you.

Por. Your wife would giue you little thankes for that

if she were by to heare you make the offer.

Gra. I haue a wife, who I protest I loue,
I would she were in heauen, so she could

intreate some power to change this currish Iew.

Ner. Tis well you offer it behind her back,

the wish would make else an vnquiet house.

Iew. These be the christian husbands, I haue a daughter voould any of the stocke of Barrabas had beene her husband, rather then a Christian.

We trifle time, I pray thee pursue sentence.

Por. A pound of that same Merchants flesh is thine, the Court awards it, and the law doth giue it.

7ew. Most rightfull Iudge.

Por. And you must cut this flesh from off his breast, the law alowes it, and the court awards it.

Tor. Tarry a little, there is some thing else, this bond doth giue thee heere no iote of blood, the words expressly are a pound of flesh:

the words expressly are a pound of sless.

take then thy bond, take thou thy pound of sless,
but in the cutting it, if thou doos shed one drop of Christian blood, thy lands and goods are by the lawes of Venice confiscate

vnto the state of Venice.

Gra. O vpright Iudge,
Marke Iew, ô learned Iudge,

Shy. Is that the law?

Por. Thy selfe shalt see the A&:

for as thou vrgest instice, be assurd

Gra. O learned judge, mark Iew, a learned judge.

Iew. I take this offer then, pay the bond thrice

and let the Christian goe.

H. 3.

Baff.

deare

Bass. Heere is the money. Por. Soft, the Yew shal have all justice, soft no hast, he shall have nothing but the penalty.

Gra. O lew, an vpright ludge, a learned ludge. Por. Therefore prepare thee to cut of the flesh, Shed theu no blood, nor cut thou lesse nor more, but iust a pound of siesh: if thou tak'st more or lesse then a just pound, be it but so much as makes it light or heavy in the substance, or the devision of the twentith part of one poore scruple, nay if the scale docturne but in the estimation of a hayre,

thou dyest, and all thy goods are confiscate. Gra. A second Daniell, a Daniell Iew,

now infidell I haue you on the hip.

Por. Why doth the Iew paule, take thy forfaiture.

Shy. Giue me my principall, and let me goe. Bass. I haueit ready for thee, here it is. Por. Hee hath resuld it in the open Court,

hee shall have meerely justice and his bond. Gra. A Daniell still say I, a second Daniell, I thanke thee lew for teaching me that word.

Shy. Shall I not have barely my principall?

Por. Thou shalt have nothing but the forfaiture,

to be so taken at thy perrill lew. Shy, Why then the deuill give him good of it?

The stay no longer question.

Por. Tarry lew,

the law hath yet another hold on you. It is enacted in the lawes of Venice, if it be proued against an alien, that by direct, or indirect attempts, he feeke the life of any Cittizen, the party gainst the which he doth contrive, shall seaze one halfe his goods; the other halfe comes to the privie coffer of the State, and the offenders life lies in the mercy

the Merchant of Venice.

of the Duke onely, gainst all other voyce. In which predicament I say, thou standst: for it appeares by manifest proceeding, that indirectly, and directly to thou hast contriued against the very life of the defendant: and thou hast incurd the danger formorly by me rehearst. Downe therefore, and beg mercie of the Duke.

Gra. Beg that thou maist haue leaue to hang thy selfe, and yet thy wealth beeing forfait to the state, thou hast not left the value of a cord, therefore thou must be hanged at the states charge.

Duke. That thou shalt see the difference of our spirits, I pardon thee thy life before thou aske it: for halfe thy wealth, it is Anthonios, the other halfe comes to the generall state, which humblenes may drive vnto a fine.

Por. I for the state, not for Anthonio. Shy. Nay, take my life and all, pardon not that, you take my house, when you doe take the prop that doth sustaine my house: you take my life when you doe take the meanes whereby Iliue.

Por. What mercy can you render him, Anthonio? Gra. A halter gratis, nothing else for Godsake. Anth. So please my Lord the Duke, & all the Court,

to quit the fine for one halfe of his goods, I am content: so he will let me haue; the other halfe in vse, to render it vpon his death vnto the Gentleman that lately stole his daughter. Two things prouided more, that for this fauour he presently become a Christian: the other, that he doe record a gift heere in the Court, of all he dies possest
vnto his sonne Lorenzo and his daughter.

Duke. He shall doé this, or else I doe recant. the pardon that I late pronounced heere.

Por. Art thou contented Iew? what dost thou say?

Shy. I am content.

Por. Clarke, draw a deede of gift.

Shy. I pray you giue me leaue to goe from hence, I am not well, send the deede after me, and I will figne it.

Duke. Get thee gone, but doe it.

Duke. Get thee gone, but doe it.

Shy. In christning shalt thou haue two Godfathers, had I beene judge, thou shouldst haue had ten more, to bring thee to the gallowes, not to the font.

Duke. Sir I entreate you home with me to dinner. Por. I humbly doe desire your Grace of pardon, I must away this night toward Padua, and it is meete I presently set forth.

Duke. I am sorry that your leysure serues you not. Anthonio, gratifie this gentleman, for in my mind you are much bound to him.

Exit Duke and his traine.

Bass. Most worthy gentleman, I and my friend haue by your wisedome been this day aquitted of greeuous penalties, in lewe whereof, three thousand ducats due vnto the Iew, wee freely cope your curtious paines withall. courteous

An. And stand indebted over and above in loue and seruice to you euer-more. Por. Hee is well payd, that is well satisfied, and I deliuering you, am satisfied, and therein dot account my selfe well payd, my minde was neuer yet more mercinarie. I pray you know me when we meete againe, I wish you well, and so I take my leaue.

Bast. Deere sir, of force I must attempt you further, take some remembrance of vs as a tribute, not as fee: graunt me two things I pray you, not to deny me, and to pardon me.

Por. You presse me farre, and therefore I wil yeeld, giue met your gloues, lle weare them for your fake,

the Merchant of Venice.

and for your loue ile take this ring from you, doe not draw back your hand, ile take no more, and you in loue shall not denie me this?

Bass. This ring good sir, alas it is a triffe,
I will not shame my selfe to give you this? Por. I will haue nothing else but onely this,

and now me thinks I haue a minde to it?

Bass. There's more depends on this then on the valew, _ then this de the dearest ring in Venice will I giue you, I will pends upon

and finde it out by proclamation, onely for this I pray you pardon me?

Por. I see sir you are liberall in offers,

you taught me first to beg, and now me thinks you teach me how a begger should be aunswerd.

Bass. Good sir, this ring was giuen me by my wife, and when she put it on, she made me vowe, that I should neither sell, nor giue, nor loose it.

Por. That scuse serues many men to saue their gists, and if your wife be not a mad woman, and know how well I have deseru'd this ring, she would not hold out enemy for euer, for giuing it to me: vvell, peace be with you. Exeunt.

Anth. My L. Bassanio, let him haue the ring, let his deseruings and my loue withall, be valued gainst your wines commaundement.

Bass. Goe Gratiano, runne and ouer-take him, giue him the ring, and bring him if thou canst vnto Anthonios house, away, make hast. Exit Gratians. Come/you and I will thither presently, and in the morning early will we both flie toward Belmont, come Anthonio.

Excunt.

Enter Nerrissa. Por. Enquire the Iewes house out, giue him this deed, and let him signe it, weele away to night, and be a day before our husbands home: this deede will be well welcome to Lorenzo?

Enter

and

Enter Gratiano. Grati. Faire sir, you are well ore-tane:

My L. Bassanio vpon more aduice, hath sent you heere this ring, and doth intreate

your company at dinner.

Por. That cannot be; his ring I doe accept most thankfully, and so I pray you tell him: furthermore, I pray you shew my youth old Shylockes house.

Gra. That will I doe.

Ner. Sir, i would speake with you:

lie see if i can get my husbands ring,

vvhich I did make him sweare to keepe for euer.

Por. Thou maist I warrant, we shall have old swearing that they did give the rings away to men; but wele out-face them, and out-sweare them to: foo, away, make hast, thou knowst where I will tarry.

Ner. Come good sir, will you shew me to this house. Enter Lorenzo and lessica.

Lor. The moone shines bright. In such a night as this, when the sweet winde did gently kisse the trees, and they did make no noyle, in such a night Troylus me thinks mounted the Troian walls, and figh'd his soule toward the Grecian tents volvere (ressed lay that night. Cresonda

Fessi. In such a night did Thisbie fearefully ore-trip the dewe, and saw the Lyons shadow ere him selfe, and ranne dismayed away.

Loren. In such a night Roode Dido with a willow in her hand vpon the wilde sea banks, and wast her Loue to come againe to Carthage.

Iessi. In such a night,

Medea gathered the inchanted hearls

that did renew old Eson.

Loren. In such a night

the Merchant of Venice.

did Iessica steale from the wealthy Iewe, and with an unthrift love did runne from Venice, as farre as Belmont.

lesse. In such a night did young Lorenzo sweare he loued her well, stealing her soule with many vowes of faith, and nere a true one.

Loren. In such a night did pretty fession (like a little shrow) slaunder her Loue, and he forgaue it her.

lesse. I would out-night you did no body come: But harke, I heare the footing of a man.

Enter a Messenger.

Loren. Who comes so fast in silence of the night?

Messon. A friend?

Loren. A friend, what friend, your name I pray you friend?

Mess. Stephano is my name, and I bring word my Mistres will before the breake of day beheere at Belmont, she doth stray about by holy crosses where she kneeles and prayes well-by holy crosses for happy wedlock houres.

Loren. Who comes with her?

Mess. None but a holy Hermit and her mayd:

I pray you is my Malster yet returned?

Loren. He is not, nor we have not heard from him,

But goe we in I pray thee lessien,

and ceremoniously let vs prepare some welcome for the Mistres of the house. Enter Clowne.

Clowne. Sola, fola: wo ha, ho fola, fola. Loren. Who calls?

Clo. Sola, did you see M. Lorenzo, & M. Lorenzo, Sola, Sola.

Loren. Leaue hollowing man, heere. Clowne, Sola, where, where?

Loren. Heere?

Clow. Tell him there's a Post come from my Massler, with his horne full of good newes, my Maister will be heere ere morning, sweete soule.

Loren.

Loren. Let's in, and there expect their comming. And yet no matter: why should we goe in.? Stephano My friend Stephen, signifie / pray you vvithin the house, your mistres is at hand, and bring your musique foorth into the ayre. How sweet the moone-light sleepes vpon this banke, heere will we sit, and let the sounds of musique creepe in our eares soft stilnes, and the night become the tutches of sweet harmonie: sit Iessica, looke how the floore of heaven is thick inlayed with pattens of bright gold, there's not the smallest orbe which thou beholdst, but in his motion like an Angell sings, still quiring to the young eyde Cherubins; such harmonie is in immortall soules, but whilst this muddy vesture of decay dooth grossy close it in, we cannot heare it: Come hoe, and wake Diana with a himne, hm a hymne, vvith sweetest tutches pearce your mistres eare, and draw her home with musique. Iessi. I am neuer merry when I heare sweet musique.

Loren. The reason is, your spirits are attentiue: for doe but note a wild and wanton heard or race of youthfull and vnhandled colts, fetching mad bounds, bellowing and neghing loude, which is the hote condition of their blood, if they but heare perchance a trumpet sound, perchance but heare or any ayre of musique touch their eares, you shall perceaue them make a mutuall stand, their sauage eyes turn'd to a modest gaze, by the sweet power of musique: therefore the Poet Musicke. did faine that Orpheus drew trees, stones, and floods. Since naught fo stockish hard and full of rage, but musique for the time doth change his nature, the man that hath no musique in himselfe,

nor is not moued with concord of sweet sounds,

is fit for treasons, stratagems, and spoiles,

the Merchant of Venice. the motions of his spirit are dull as night, and his affections darke as Ferebus: Terebus let no such man be trusted: marke the musique. Enter Portia and Nerrisa. Por. That light we see is burning in my hall: how farre that little candell throwes his beames, so shines a good deede in a naughty world. Ner. When the moone shone we did not see the candle? Por. So dooth the greater glory dim the lesse, a substitute shines brightly as a King, vntill a King be by, and then his state empties it selfe, as doth an inland brooke into the maine of waters,: musique harke. Ner. It is your musique Madame of the house? Por. Nothing is good I see without respect, me thinks it sounds much sweeter then by day? Ner. Silence bestowes that vertue on it Madam?

Por. The Crow doth sing as sweetly as the Larke when neither is attended: and I thinke the Nightingale if she should sing by day vvhen euery Goose is cackling, would be thought no better a Musition then the Renne? How many things by season, season'd are to their right prayse, and true perfection: Peace, how the moone sleepes with Endimion, and would not be awak'd. Loren. That is the voyce, or I am much deceau'd of Portia. Por. He knowes me as the blind man knowes the Cuckoe, by the bad voyce? Loren. Deere Lady, welcome home? Por. We have bin praying for our husbands welfare, husband health. vyhich speed we hope the better for our words: are they return'd? Loren. Madam, they are not yet: but there is come a Messenger before,

Por.

to fignific their comming?

Por. Goe in Nerrissa.
Give order to my scruants, that they take no note at all of our being absent hence, nor you Lorenzo, session nor you.

Loren. Your husband is at hand, I heare his trumpet, vve are no tell-tales Madame, feare you not.

Por. This night me thinks is but the day light sicke, it lookes a little paler, tis a day, such as the day is when the sunne is hid.

Enter Bassanio, Anthonio, Gratiano, and their followers.

Bass. We should hold day with the Antipodes, if you would walke in absence of the sunne.

Por. Let me giue light, but let me not he light, for a light wife doth make a heavie husband, and neuer be Bassanio so for me,

Bus God sort all: you are welcome home my Lord.

Bus. I thank you Madam, give welcome to my friend,
this is the man, this is Anthonio,

to whom I am so infinitely bound.

Por. You should in all sence be much bound to him, for as I heare, he was much bound for you.

Per. Sir, you are very welcome to our house: it must appeare in other wayes then words, therefore Iscant this breathing curtesse.

Gra. By yonder moone I sweare you doe me wrong, infaith I gaue it to the sudges Clarke, vould he were gelt that had it for my part, since you doe take it (Loue) so much at hart.

Por. A quarrell hoe already, what's the matter?

Grati. About a hoope of gold, a paltry ring that the did give me, whose posse was for all the world like Cutlers poetry

You swore to me when I did gueyou,

the Merchant of Venice.

that you would weare it till your houre of death, and that it should lie with you in your graue, though not for me, yet for your vehement oathes, you should haue beene respective, and haue kept it. Gaue it a sudges Clarke: no Gods my Judge, the Clarke will nere weare haire on's face that had it.

Gra. He will, and if he liue to be a man.

Nerrisa. I, if a woman liue to be a man.

Gra. Now by this hand I gaue it to a youth,
a kind of boy, a little scrubbed boy,
no higher then thy selfe, the Judges Clarke,
a prating boy that begd it as a fee,

a prating boy that begd it as a fee,
I could not for my hart deny it him.

For. You were to blame, I must be plaine with you,
to part so slightly with your wives first gift,
a thing stuck on with oaths vpon your finger,
and so riveted with faith vnto your flesh.
I gave my Loue a ring, and made him sweare
never to part with it, and heere he stands:
I dare be sworne for him he would not leave it,
nor pluck it from his singer, for the wealth
that the world massers. Now in faith Gratiano,
you give your wife too vnkind a cause of griefe,
and twere to me I should be mad at it.

Bass. Why I were best to cut my lest hand off, and sweare I lost the ring defending it.

ora. My Lord Bassanio gaue his ring away

vnto the Judge that begd it, and indeede

deseru'd it to: and then the boy his Clarke

that tooke some paines in writing, he begd mine,

and neither man nor maisser would take ought

but the two rings.

Por. What ring gaue you my Lord?

Not that I hope which you receau'd of me.

Bass. If I could add a lie vnto a fault,

I would deny it: but you see my finger
hath not the ring vpon it, it is gone.

Por

-

are

Por. Euen so voyd is your false hart of truth.

By heauen I will nere come in your bed, vntill I see the ring?

Ner. Nor I inyours,

till I againe see mine?

Bass. Sweet Portia,

if you did know to whom I gaue the ring, if you did know for whom I gaue the ring, and would conceaue for what I gaue the ring, and how vnwillingly I left the ring, vuhen naught would be accepted but the ring,

you would abate the strength of your displeasure?

Por. If you had knowne the vertue of the ring, or halfe her worthines that gaue the ring, or your owne honour to containe the ring, you would not then have parted with the ring: vvhat man is there so much vnreasonable, if you had pleasd to haue desended it to vrge the thing held as a ceremonie: Nerrisa teaches me what to beleeue, ile die for't, but some woman had the ring?

Ball. No by my honour Madam, by my foule no woman had it, but a civill Doctor, vvhich did refuse three thousand ducats of me, and begd the ring, the which I did denie him, and sufferd him to goe displeased away, away displease, Did uphold euen he that had held yp the very life of my deere friend. What should I say sweet Lady, ? I was inforc'd to send it after him, I was beset with shame and curtesie, my honour would not let ingratitude so much besmere it : pardon me good Lady, for by these blessed candels of the night, had you been there, I think you would haue begd the ring of me to giue the worthy Doctor?

Por. Let not that Doctor ere come neere my house,

the Merchant of Venice. since he hath got the iewell that I loued,

and that which you did sweare to keepe for me, I will become as liberall as you, Ile not deny him any thing I haue, no, not my body, nor my husbands bed: Knowhim I shall, I am well sure of it. Lie not a night from home. Watch me like Argos, if you doe not, if I be left alone, now by mine honour, which is yet mine owne, ile haue that Doctor for mine bedfellow.

Nerrissa. And I his Clark: therefore be well aduisd how you docleaue me to mine owne protection. Gra. Well doe you so: let not me take him then,

for if I doé, ile mar the young Clark's pen. Anth. I am th'vnhappy subiect of these quarrells.

Por. Sir, greeue not you, you are welcome notwithstanding.

Bass. Portia, forgiue me this enforced wrong, and in the hearing of these many friends Isweare to thee, euen by thine owne faire eyes, vvherein I see my selfe.

Por. Marke you but that?
In both my eyes he doubly sees himselfe: In each eye one, sweare by your double selfe, and there's an oath of credite.

Bass. Nay, but heare me. Pardon this fault, and by my soule I sweare I neuer more will breake an oath with thee.

Anth. I once did lend my body for his wealth, vvhich but for him that had your husbands ring, had quite miscaried. I dare be bound againe, my soule vpon the forfet, that your Lord vvill neuer more breake faith aduisedly.

Por. Then you shall be his surety: giue him this, and bid him keepe it better then the other.

Antho. Here Lord Bassanio, sweare to keepe this ring. Bass. By heauen it is the same I gaue the Doctor. Por. I had it of him: pardon me Bassanio,

fince

The comicall Historie of for by this ring the Doctor lay with me. Nerressa. And pardon me my gentle Gratiane, for that same scrubbed boy the Doctors Clarke, in liew of this, last night did lie with me. Gratt. Why this is like the mending of high wayes in Sommer, where the wayes are faire enough?
What, are we cuckolds ere we have deserved it.? Por. Speake not so grossy, you are all amaz'd; Heere is a letter, reade it at your leasure, It comes from Padua from Bellario, there vou shall finde that Portia was the Doctor, Nerrissa there her Clarke. Lorenzo heere shall witnes I set foorth as soone as you, and euen but now returnd; I haue not yet enterd my house. Anthonio, you are welcome, and I have better newes in store for you there you shall finde three of your Argosies are richly come to harbour sodainly. You shall not know by what strange accident I channed on this letter. Ambo. I am dumb? Bass. Were you the Doctor, and I knew you not? Gra. Were you the Clark that is to make me cuckold.

Ner. Ibut the Clarke that neuer meanes to doe it,

ynlesse he liue vntill he be a man. Bass. (Sweet Doctor) you shall be my bedfellow, when I am absent then lie with my wife. An. (Sweet Lady) you have given me life and lyvings for heere I reade for certaine that my ships are safely come to Rode. Por. How now Lorenzo? my Clarke hath some good comforts to for you. Too Ner I, and ile giue them him without a fee, There doe I giue to you and Iessica from the rich Iewe, a speciall deede of gift after his death, of all he dies possess of.

Ime

Excunt.

the Merchant of Venice.

Loren. Faire Ladies, you drop Mannain the way

ef starued people.

Por. It is almost morning, and yet ? am sure you are not satisfied of these euents at full. Let vs got in, and charge vs there vpon intergotories, and we will aunswer all things faithfully.

Gra. Let it be so, the first intergotory that my Nerrissa shall be sworne on, is, or goe to bed now, being two houres to day:
But were the day come, I should wish it darke, till I were couching with the Doctors Clarke. Well, while I liue, ile feare no other thing so sore, as keeping safe Nerrissas ring.

FINIS.



Andreas and the second and the second and the Wanted and the later of the lat I we begin the policy of the land to be letter to be lett The lot of all leading late, the product of the late o

















